# FASCISM AND THE WORKING CLASS IN AUSTRIA 1918–1934



# Fascism And The Working Class In Austria 1918 1934

Rob McFarland,Robert B.
McFarland,Georg Spitaler,Ingo
Zechner

#### Fascism And The Working Class In Austria 1918 1934:

Nazism and the Working Class in Austria Timothy Kirk, 2002-08-08 The image of Hitler as a demagogic pied piper leading astray the little people of Austria is as misleading as it is powerful Nazism and the Working Class in Austria is a case study of the ambiguous relationship between state and society in Austria under the Nazis It places the experience of Austrian industrial workers in the Third Reich in a broader historical context from the origins of the earliest national socialist movements in the backwaters of the Habsburg empire to the end of the Second World War Workers did not seriously attempt or even expect to overthrow the Nazi regime in the face of unprecedented surveillance and terror but neither were they converted and their oppositional strategies and disgruntled political opinions reveal a truculent workforce rather than one that was contented and converted **Austria 1867-1955** John W. Boyer, 2022-09-15 Austria 1867 1955 connects the political history of German speaking provinces of the Habsburg Empire before 1914 Vienna and the Alpine Lands with the history of the Austrian Republic that emerged in 1918 John W Boyer presents the case of modern Austria as a fascinating example of democratic nation building The construction of an Austrian political nation began in 1867 under Habsburg Imperial auspices with the German speaking bourgeois Liberals defining the concept of a political people Volk and giving that Volk a constitution and a liberal legal and parliamentary order to protect their rights against the Crown The decades that followed saw the administrative and judicial institutions of the Liberal state solidified but in the 1880s and 1890s the membership of the Volk exploded to include new social and economic strata from the lower bourgeoisie and the working classes Ethnic identity was not the final structuring principle of everyday politics as it was in the Czech lands Rather social class occupational culture and religion became more prominent variables in the sortition of civic interests exemplified by the emergence of two great ideological parties Christian Socialism and Social Democracy in Vienna in the 1890s The war crisis of 1914 1918 exploded the Empire with the Crown self destructing in the face of military defeat chronic domestic unrest and bitter national partisanship But this crisis also accelerated the emergence of new structures of democratic self governance in the German speaking Austrian lands enshrined in the republican Constitution of 1920 Initial attempts to make this new project of democratic nation building work failed in the 1920s and 1930s culminating in the catastrophe of the 1938 Nazi occupation After 1945 the surviving legatees of the Revolution of 1918 reassembled under the four power Allied occupation which fashioned a shared political culture which proved sufficiently flexible to accommodate intense partisanship resulting by the 1970s in a successful republican system organized under the aegis of elite democratic and corporatist negotiating structures in which the Catholics and Socialists learned to embrace the skills of collective but shared self governance

Nazism and the Radical Right in Austria, 1918-1934 John T. Lauridsen, 2007 Part of the Danish Humanist Texts and Studies series this work presents a comparative analysis of the two most important radical right wing movements in Austria during the inter war period Heimwehr and NSDAP It examines the movements from their emergence until they respectively

came in to the power apparatus Heimwehr and forbidden NSDAP Historical Dictionary of Austria Paula Sutter Fichtner, 2009-06-11 Austrians today often seem to believe that they have two histories One is their republican present the other the centuries that their forebears spent as part of the multi ethnic Habsburg Empire Contemporary Austria is a fixture among Europe's democracies Yet it did not achieve this state easily World War I the unification with Germany in 1938 and World War II were catastrophes for Austria In 1995 it became part of the European Union and its government culture and egalitarian economy are far cries from the monarchical and highly stratified society of the old Empire The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Austria has been thoroughly updated and greatly expanded Through its chronology introductory essay appendix bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries greater attention has been given to foreign affairs economic institutions and policies social issues religion and politics A History of Fascism, 1914-1945 Stanley G. Payne, 1996-07-15 A History of Fascism is an invaluable sourcebook offering a rare combination of detailed information and thoughtful analysis It is a masterpiece of comparative history for the comparisons enhance our understanding of each part of the whole The term fascist used so freely these days as a pejorative epithet that has nearly lost its meaning is precisely defined carefully applied and skillfully explained The analysis effectively restores the dimension of evil Susan Zuccotti The Nation A magisterial wholly accessible engaging study Payne defines fascism as a form of ultranationalism espousing a myth of national rebirth and marked by extreme elitism mobilization of the masses exaltation of hierarchy and subordination oppression of women and an embrace of violence and war as virtues Publishers Weekly The Struggle for a Democratic Austria Bruno Kreisky, 2000 His stature enabled him to play an active part in the promotion of the Arab Israeli dialogue and pave the way for President Jimmy Carter's mediation of the Israeli Egypt peace accord through his close relationship with Sadat As a result of such activity Kreisky was respected and praised by every U S administration from Kennedy to Reagan and was on excellent terms with Khrushchev and Brezhnev despite his support for the containment of Soviet communism Austria in the Twentieth Century Gino Germani, 2017-09-08 These fourteen essays by leading Austrian **BOOK JACKET** historians and political scientists serve as a basic introduction to a small but sometimes trend setting European country They provide a basic up to date outline of Austria's political history shedding light on economic and social trends as well No European country has experienced more dramatic turning points in its twentieth century history than Austria This volume divides the century into three periods The five essays of Section I deal with the years 1900 1938 Under the relative tranquility of the late Habsburg monarchy seethed a witch s brew of social and political trends signaling the advent of modernity and leading to the outbreak of World War I and eventually to the collapse of the Habsburg Empire The First Austrian Republic was one of the succession states that tried to build a nation against the backdrop of political and economic crisis and simmering civil war between the various political camps Democracy collapsed in 1933 and an authoritarian regime attempted to prevail against pressures from Nazi Germany and Nazis at home The two essays in Section II cover World War

II 1938 1945 In 1938 Hitler's Third Reich annexed Austria and the population was pulled into the cauldron of World War II fighting and collaborating with the Nazis and also resisting and fleeing them The seven essays of Section III concentrate on the Second Republic 1945 to the present After ten years of four power Allied occupation Austria regained her sovereignty with the Austrian State Treaty of 1955 The price paid was neutrality Unlike the turmoil of the prewar years Austria became a normal nation with a functioning democracy one building toward economic prosperity After the collapse of the iron curtain in 1989 Austria turned westward joining the European Union in 1995 Most recently with the advent of populist politics Austria s political system has experienced a sea of change departing from its political economy of a huge state owned sector and social partnership as well as Proporz This informed and insightful volume will serve as a textbook in courses on Austrian German and European history as well as in comparative European politics Fascism and the Working Class in Austria, 1918-1934 Jill Lewis, 1991-01-30 This detailed book moves beyond the standard Vienna centric approach to inter war Austrian affairs to a broader reflection of Austrian society as a whole at that time The Red Vienna Sourcebook Rob McFarland, Robert B. McFarland, Georg Spitaler, Ingo Zechner, 2020 An encyclopedic selection of original documents from the Austrian capital's pathbreaking progressive interwar period translated and with contextualizing introductions and The Dollfuss/Schuschnigg Era in Austria Anton Pelinka, 2017-07-12 The years of Chancellors Dollfuss commentaries and Schuschnigg's authoritarian governments 1933 34 1938 have been denounced as Austrofascism from the left or defended as a Christian corporate state Stondestaat from the right During this period Austria was in a desperate struggle to maintain its national independence vis o vis Hitler's Germany a struggle that ultimately failed In the end the Nazis invaded and annexed Austria Anschluss Volume 11 of the Contemporary Austrian Studies series stays away from these heated historiographical debates and looks at economic domestic and international politics sine ira et studio Timothy Kirk opens with an assessment of Austrofascism in light of recent discourse on interwar European fascism Three scholars from the Economics University of Vienna analyze the macroeconomic climate of the 1930s Hansirg Klausinger the Vienna School s theoretical contributions to end the Great Depression Gerhard Senft the economic policies of the Stondestaat and Peter Berger the financial aid from the League of Nations Jens Wessels delves into the microeconomic arena and presents case studies of leading Austrian businesses and their performance during the depression Jim Miller looks at Dollfuss the agrarian reformer Alexander Lassner and Erwin Schmidl deal with the context of the international arena and Austria's desperate search for protection against Nazi Anschluss pressure and military preparedness against foreign aggression In a comparativist essay Megan Greene compares the policies of Austria's Haider and Italy's Berlusconi and recent EU responses to threats from the Right The FORUM looks at various recent historical commissions in Austria dealing with Holocaust era assets and their efforts to provide restitution to victims of Nazism Two review essays by Evan Burr Bukey and Hermann Freudenberger survey recent scholarly literature on Austria ns during World War II This addition to the Revolutions

and the Revolutionary Tradition David Parker, 2002-11-01 Revolutions presents eight European case studies including the English revolution of 1649 the French Revolution and the recent revolutions within the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe 1989 1991 and examines them not only in their specific political economic and social contexts but also as part of the wider European revolutionary tradition A chapter on the American Revolution is also included as a revolution which grew out of European expansionism and political culture Revolutions brings together leading writers on European history who make a major contribution to the controversial debate on the role of revolution in the development of European history This is a truly comparative book which includes discussion on each of the following key themes the causes of revolution including the importance of political social and economic factors the effects of political and philisophical ideas or ideology on the revolution the form and process of a revolution including the importance of violence and popular support the outcome of revolution both short term and long term the way revolution is viewed in history particularly since the collapse of Communism in Europe After Fascism Matthew Paul Berg, Maria Mesner, 2009 The volume offers compelling examples of recent scholarship addressing various aspects of how European societies came to terms with or chose to overlook their experiences under fascism Included are studies of significant regional diversity France Spain Hungary the Netherlands Denmark Italy Germany and Austria as well as transnational themes Each essay advances its own particular thematic and methodological approach from everyday life experiences to political culture educational reform family history and memory diplomatic relations the work of international governmental organizations and a case study involving an economic institution The shared perspective of the authors is the analysis of the different and various ways in which the fascist past cast a shadow over societies after fascism Austrian Reconstruction and the Collapse of Global Finance, 1921-1931 Nathan Marcus, 2018-04-30 Although some statesmen and historians have pinned Austria's and the world's interwar economic implosion on financial colonialism in this corrective history Nathan Marcus deemphasizes the negative role of external players and points to the greater impact of domestic malfeasance and predatory speculation on Austrian political and **Fascism through History** Patrick G. Zander, 2020-10-19 While fascism perhaps reached its peak in the financial decline regimes of Hitler and Mussolini it continues to permeate governments today This reference work explores the history of fascism and how it has shaped daily life up to the present day Perhaps the most notable example of Fascism was Hitler's Nazi Germany Fascists aimed to control the media and other social institutions and Fascist views and agendas informed a wide range of daily life and popular culture But while Fascism flourished around the world in the decades before and after World War II it continues to shape politics and government today This reference explores the history of Fascism around the world and across time with special attention to how Fascism has been more than a political philosophy but has instead played a significant role in the lives of everyday people Volume one begins with a introduction that surveys the history of Fascism around the world and follows with a timeline citing key events related to Fascism Roughly 180 alphabetically arranged

reference entries follow These entries discuss such topics as conditions for working people conditions for women Fascist institutions that regulated daily life attitudes toward race physical culture the arts and more Primary source documents give readers first hand accounts of Fascist thought and practice A selected bibliography directs users to additional resources

Foretelling the End of Capitalism Francesco Boldizzoni, 2020-05-12 The end of capitalism is always around the corner Why do we keep predicting its demise and how has it survived so many external shocks and internal contradictions Francesco Boldizzoni traces the history of a prophecy unrealized and identifies the source of capitalism's durability its rootedness in Western social hierarchies and individualism **European Fascist Movements** Roland Clark, Tim Grady, 2023-05-31 This volume offers a fresh and original collection of primary sources on interwar European fascist movements These sources reflect new approaches to fascism that emphasise the practical transnational experience of fascism as a social movement contextualising ideological statements within the historical moments they were produced Divided into 18 geographically based chapters contributors draw together the history of various fascist and right wing movements selecting sources that reflect themes such as transnational ties aesthetics violence female activism and the instrumentalisation of race gender and religion Each chapter provides a chronological narrative account of movements interspersed with complete primary sources from political speeches internal movement circulars and articles police reports oral history songs and music photographs artworks poetry and anti fascist sources The volume as a whole seeks to introduce readers to the diversity of fascist groups across the continent to show how fascist groups were constituted through social bonds rather than around fixed ideologies and to capture the inexperience and ad hoc character of early fascist groups With an Introduction that explains the volume s theoretical approach and elaborates on the chronology of European fascism this is the perfect sourcebook for any student of Modern European history and politics The book is accompanied by a free app available for download for iOS and Android from https www liverpool ac uk it app directory fascistmovements You can use the app to identify places where fascist groups were active during the 1920s and 1930s and to get a glimpse of what life was like during the age of fascism The app includes interactive maps descriptions of 76 points of interest and images for each point of interest Theatre and Performance in Austria Ritchie Robertson, Edward Timms, 1993 Through examining the interactions between public performance and national identity it provides a wide ranging account of one of the defining features of Austrian culture **Between Cross** and Class Lex Heerma van Voss, Patrick Pasture, Jan de Maeyer, 2005 In the late nineteenth century in a number of continental European countries Christian associations of workers arose Christian trade unions workers cooperatives political leagues workers youth movements and cultural associations sometimes separately for men and women In some countries they formed a unified Christian labour movement which sometimes also belonged to a broader Christian subculture or pillar encompassing all social classes In traditional labour history Christian workers organizations were solely represented as dividing the working class and weakening the class struggle However from the 1980s onwards a considerable amount of

studies have been devoted to Christian workers organizations that adopted a more nuanced approach This book takes stock of this new historiography To broaden the analysis each contribution compares the development in at least two countries thus generating new comparative insights This volume assesses the development of Christian workers organizations in Europe from a broad historical and comparative perspective The contributions focus on the collective identity of the Christian workers organization their denominational and working class allegiances and how these are expressed in ideology organization and practice Among the themes discussed are relations with churches and Christian Democracy secularization the development of the Welfare State industrial relations and the contribution to working class culture This volume is the result of a joint intellectual enterprise of the International Institute of Social History IISG in Amsterdam Netherlands and a group of scholars linked to the KADOC Documentation and Research Centre for Religion Culture and Society of the KU Leuven Catholic University Leuven Belgium The Cambridge History of Socialism: Volume 2 Marcel van der Linden.2022-11-24 This volume describes the various movements and parties across all six continents that wanted social change through state transformation It begins with a reconstruction of social democracy s trajectories from the 1870s until the present The evolution of socialism on different continents is illustrated through a number of national case studies Experiments at a subnational level for example municipal socialism are also explored as are the varying experiences of international umbrella organizations. The next part focuses on divergent socialist experiments and ideologies in several parts of the world including South Asia Africa the Arab world Brazil Venezuela and Israel Palestine followed by an overview of independent socialist movements including left socialist parties of the 1930s and the post war period and the global New Left since its beginnings in the 1950s The volume concludes with critical essays on socialism's long term and global development

Historical Dictionary of Organized Labor James C. Docherty, Sjaak van der Velden, 2012-06-14 Organized labor is about the collective efforts of employees to improve their economic social and political position. It can be studied from many different points of view historical economic sociological or legal but it is fundamentally about the struggle for human rights and social justice. As a rule organized labor has tried to make the world a fairer place Even though it has only ever covered a minority of employees in most countries its effects on their political economic and social systems have been generally positive. History shows that when organized labor is repressed the whole society suffers and is made less just The Historical. Dictionary of Organized Labor looks at the history of organized labor to see where it came from and where it has been This is done through a chronology an introductory essay appendixes a glossary of terms and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 400 cross referenced entries on most countries international as well as national labor organizations major labor unions leaders and other aspects of organized labor such as changes in the composition of its membership This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about organized labor

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