

Health Care Reform

A Human
Rights
Approach

Audrey R. Chapman, Editor

Health Care Reform A Human Rights Approach

Audrey R. Chapman



Health Care Reform A Human Rights Approach:

Health Care Reform Audrey R. Chapman, 1994-05-01 Arguing that health care should be a human right rather than a commodity the distinguished contributors to this volume call for a new social covenant establishing a right to a standard of health care consistent with society's level of resources By linking rights with limits they offer a framework for seeking national consensus on a cost conscious standard of universal medical care The authors identify the policy implications of recognizing and implementing such a right and develop specific criteria to measure the success of health care reform from a human rights perspective Health Care Reform also offers specific and timely criticism of managed competition and its offspring the Clinton plan for health care reform Because health care reform will inevitably be an ongoing process of assessment and revision especially since managed competition has not been implemented elsewhere this book will last beyond the moment by providing vital standards to guide the future evolution of the health care system **Debates on U.S.**

Health Care Jennie Jacobs Kronenfeld, Wendy E. Parmet, Mark A. Zezza, 2012-09-06 This issues based reference work available in both print and electronic formats shines a spotlight on health care policy and practice in the United States Impassioned debates about the best solutions to health care in America have perennially erupted among politicians scholars of public policy medical professionals and the general public The fight over the Health Care Reform Act of 2010 brought to light a multitude of fears challenges obstacles and passions that often had the effect of complicating rather than clarifying the debate The discourse has never been more heated The complex issues that animate the health care debate have forced the American public to grapple with the exigencies of the present system with regard to economic fiscal and monetary policy especially as they relate to philosophical often ideologically driven approaches to the problem Americans have also had to examine their ideas about the relationship of the individual to and interaction with the state and the varied social and cultural beliefs about what an American solution to the problem of health care looks like In light of the need to keep students researchers and other interested readers informed and up to date on the issues surrounding health care in the U S this volume uses introductory essays followed by point counterpoint articles to explore prominent and perennially important debates providing readers with views on multiple sides of this complex issue Features Benefits The volume is divided into three sections each with its own Section Editor Quality of Care Debates Dr Jennie Kronenfeld Economic Fiscal Debates Dr Mark Zezza and Political Philosophical Legal Debates Prof Wendy Parmet Sections open with a Preface by the Section Editor to introduce the broad theme at hand and provide historical underpinnings Each Section holds 12 chapters addressing varied aspects of the broad theme of the section Chapters open with an objective lead in piece or headnote followed by a point article and a counterpoint article All pieces headnote point article counterpoint article are signed For each chapter students are referred to further readings data sources and other resources as a jumping off spot for further research and more in depth exploration Finally the volume concludes with a comprehensive index and the electronic version of the book includes

search and browse features as well as the ability to link to further readings cited within chapters should they be available to the library in electronic format

Human Rights in the United States Shareen Hertel, Kathryn Libal, 2011-04-18 This book brings to light emerging evidence of a shift toward a fuller engagement with international human rights norms and their application to domestic policy dilemmas in the United States The volume offers a rich history spanning close to three centuries of the marginalization of human rights discourse in the United States Contributors analyze cases of US human rights advocacy aimed at addressing persistent inequalities within the United States itself including advocacy on the rights of persons with disabilities indigenous peoples lone mother headed families incarcerated persons lesbian gay bisexual and transgendered people and those displaced by natural disasters It also explores key arenas in which legal scholars policy practitioners and grassroots activists are challenging multiple divides between public and private spheres for example in connection with children s rights and domestic violence and between public and private sectors specifically in relation to healthcare and business and human rights

Rights-Based Approaches to Public Health Elvira Beracochea, Corey Weinstein, Dabney Evans, 2010-11-01 Named a 2013 Doody s Core Title With great timing the editors of Rights Based Approaches to Public Health offer a targeted and innovative strategy to combat global health problems Balanced comprehensive and steeped in the historical traditions of human rights the book persuasively moves the reader from abstract conceptions of inalienable human rights to evidence based pragmatic solutions that highlight the systematic integration of human rights principles in human development work

PsycCRITIQUES The human rights framework as eloquently described in this book offers a new way for us to think about how we approach our work from deciding when and how to intervene to how we plan the goals we establish and the metrics we use to gauge the success of our efforts Public health instructors will find many of the chapters useful for illustrating in very concrete ways the link between human rights and public health providing students and practitioners with a new framework for analyzing public health topics and for designing and evaluating interventions Ultimately civil rights and civil liberties are only of value when exercised This book will contribute to the advance of human rights by leading increasing numbers of public health practitioners to advocate for and promote their realization Score 95 4 stars Doody s Medical Reviews Rights Based Approaches to Public Health provides a new perspective on addressing public health problems It is an evidence based and cutting edge approach that provides important insights into solving ethical dilemmas It is essential reading for anyone interested in ensuring health equity and justice Georges C Benjamin MD FACP FACEP Executive Director of the American Public Health Association At root those working in health and human rights are both animated by a similar concern the well being of individuals and populations The book will be an invaluable asset to both communities as they work to achieve their common goal From the foreword by Paul Hunt UN Special Rapporteur on the Rights to the Highest Attainable Standard of Health 2002 2008 Rights Based Approaches to Public Health presents a variety of public health professionals who utilize rights based approaches in their work the challenges they face

and the lessons they have learned This expansive volume includes rights based approaches with a variety of populations and across international settings It explores environmental issues such as the right to clean air water and food It examines the rights of the vulnerable including women and children It also includes work in difficult locations such as prisons high conflict areas and New Orleans post Katrina The useful tools and diverse case studies in this text provide the best models available for those interested in implementing or furthering a rights based agenda Key Features Contains an overview of the key international documents regarding the right to health Provides an exploration of the efficacy of rights based approaches to health Covers professional and ethical issues in rights based approaches Presents systemic and policy implications including a rights based approach to health care reform Includes global case studies from a wide variety of noted organizations and practitioners

The United States and Human Rights David P. Forsythe,2000-01-01 CONTENTS Law and Global Health Michael Freeman,Sarah Hawkes,Belinda Bennett,2014-05-29 Current Legal Issues like its sister volume Current Legal Problems now available in journal format is based upon an annual colloquium held at University College London Each year leading scholars from around the world gather to discuss the relationship between law and another discipline of thought Each colloquium examines how the external discipline is conceived in legal thought and argument how the law is pictured in that discipline and analyses points of controversy in the use and abuse of extra legal arguments within legal theory and practice Law and Global Health the sixteenth volume in the Current Legal Issues series offers an insight into the scholarship examining the relationship between global health and the law Covering a wide range of areas from all over the world articles in the volume look at areas of human rights vulnerable populations ethical issues legal responses and governance

Health Care and Information Ethics Audrey R. Chapman,1997 This volume brings together experts in the fields of information ethics and health care to explore the impactions of these challenges as they impact what kind of care will be available who will receive health care and how the care is monitored

Intellectual Property and Human Rights World Intellectual Property Organization,1999 The papers published in this volume were presented at a panel discussion titled Intellectual Property and Human Rights organized by the World Intellectual Property Organization WIPO in collaboration with the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights OHCHR on November 9 1998

Rights and Duties Carl Wellman,2002 This volume is a comprehensive collection of critical essays on *The Taming of the Shrew* and includes extensive discussions of the play s various printed versions and its theatrical productions Aspinall has included only those essays that offer the most influential and controversial arguments surrounding the play The issues discussed include gender authority female autonomy and unruliness courtship and marriage language and speech and performance and theatricality

Justice and Health Care Allen Buchanan,2009-11-05 This volume brings together ten essays that have been published over a period of more than two decades in a wide range of venues and arranges them in such a way as to demonstrate the systematic progression of the author s thinking This volume bridges the disciplinary chasm between Bioethics and Political

Philosophy **Human Rights in Education, Science, and Culture : Legal Developments and Challenges** Yvonne Donders, Vladimir Volodin, 2007-01-01 Human rights are at the heart of UNESCO's work in the fields of education science and culture Conceived from an international human rights legal framework Human Rights in Education Science and Culture Legal Developments and Challenges combines insights into the content scope of application and corresponding state obligations of these rights with analyses of issues relating to their implementation The volume begins by presenting the principles of the indivisibility interrelatedness and interdependence of all human rights It then turns to questions related to economic social and cultural rights including their justiciability their application between private parties and the development of indicators for measuring their implementation Finally it addresses the right to education the right to enjoy the benefits of scientific progress and its applications and the right to take part in cultural life the content and scope of application of the latter two rights being especially in need of further elucidation Dedicated to the sixtieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights this volume will be an invaluable resource for all those working in the area of human rights

Aquinas, Feminism, and the Common Good Susanne M. DeCrane, 2004-01-29 To dismiss the work of philosophers and theologians of the past because of their limited perceptions of the whole of humankind is tantamount to tossing the tot out with the tub water Such is the case when feminist scholars of religion and ethics confront Thomas Aquinas whose views of women can only be described as misogynistic Rather than dispense with him Susanne DeCrane seeks to engage Aquinas and reflect his otherwise compelling thought through the prism of feminist theology hermeneutics and ethics Focusing on one of Aquinas's great intellectual contributions the fundamental notion of the common good in short the human will toward peace and justice DeCrane demonstrates the currency of that notion through a contemporary social issue women's health care in the United States and specifically black women and breast cancer In her skillful re engagement with Aquinas DeCrane shows that certain aspects of religious traditions heretofore understood as oppressive to women and minority groups can actually be parsed retrieved and used to rectify social ills Aquinas Feminism and the Common Good is a bold and intellectually rigorous feminist retrieval of an important text by a Catholic scholar seeking to remain in the tradition while demanding that the tradition live up to its emphasis on human equity and justice

Health Care Reform and the Law in Canada Timothy Caulfield, Barbara von Tigerstrom, 2002 Sweeping changes are being proposed as Canadians examine our health care system But what are the legal implications of health care reform In this timely collection lawyers and legal scholars discuss a variety of topics in health care reform including regulation of private care interpretation of the Canada Health Act and the constitutional implications of proposed reforms Barbara von Tigerstrom is currently studying at the University of Cambridge in England Timothy Caulfield lives in Edmonton where he teaches at the University of Alberta

Health Rights Thomas Pogge, 2017-05-15 Health Rights is a multidisciplinary collection of seminal papers examining ethical legal and empirical questions regarding the human right to health or health care The volume discusses what

obligations health rights entail for governments and other actors how they relate to and potentially conflict with other rights and values and how cultural diversity bears on the formulation and implementation of health rights The paramount importance of such questions is illustrated among other things by the catastrophic health situation in developing countries and current debates about the TRIPS Agreement and health care reform in the United States The volume is divided into five main parts which focus on philosophical questions about the bases for the right to health or health care links between health and human rights global bioethics and public health ethics intellectual property rights in pharmaceuticals and finally health rights issues arising in specific contexts such as HIV AIDS tuberculosis and gender

Exploring Social Rights Daphne Barak-Erez, Aeyal Gross, 2007-12-19 Exploring Social Rights looks into the theoretical and practical implications of social rights The book is organised in five parts Part I considers theoretical aspects of social rights and looks into their place within political and legal theory and within the human rights tradition Part II looks at the status of social rights in international law with reference to the challenge of globalisation and to the significance of specific regional regulation such as the European System Part III includes discussions of various legal systems which are of special interest in this area Canada South Africa India and Israel Part IV looks at the content of a few central social rights such as the right to education and the right to health and Part V discusses the relevance of social rights to distinct social groups women and people with disabilities The articles in the book while using the category of social rights also challenge the separation of rights into distinct categories and question the division of rights to civil vs social rights from a perspective which considers all rights as social This book will be of interest to anyone concerned with human rights the legal protection of social rights and social policy Social rights are the stepchildren of the human rights family Are they really rights Can courts enforce them And does it make any difference when they try This remarkable collection of essays by distinguished scholars offers important new responses to all the basic questions Ranging across disciplinary and national boundaries and brimming with both theoretical and practical insights the book is especially welcome in this moment of mounting inequalities and growing interest in the possibilities and perils of social rights William E Forbath Lloyd M Bentsen Chair in Law and Professor of History University of Texas at Austin At the auspicious moment of the sixtieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and more than half a century since the beginning of the Human Rights Revolution a time characterized by the end of the cold war globalization and privatization comes this important compilation which critically revisits the international commitment to social rights and reconceives its core distinguishing principles from crosscutting comparative theoretical and practical perspectives illuminating our commitment to human security Ruti Teitel Ernst Stiefel Professor of Comparative Law New York Law School Author Transitional Justice OUP 2002

Bill Clinton Allan Metz, 2002-03-30 Bill Clinton s administration was filled with new policies and achievements for the nation s future but those achievements were easily overshadowed by personal flaws and scandal Despite his personal problems Clinton captured the American public and served two terms as one of our more

memorable presidents This comprehensive bibliography on Clinton will provide students with information from his childhood his pre presidential career presidency including assessments of it and the beginning of his post presidential life Key access points to this information are provided in the Table of Contents and detailed author and subject indexes Also included is an invited essay providing an overview of the Clinton presidency and an extensive chronology of significant events

African Indigenous Ethics in Global Bioethics Leonard Tumaini Chuwa, 2014-07-08 This book educates whilst also challenging the contemporary schools of thought within philosophical and religious ethics In addition it underlines the fact that the substance of ethics in general and bioethics healthcare ethics specifically is much more expansive and inclusive than is usually thought Bioethics is a relatively new academic discipline However ethics has existed informally since before the time of Hippocrates The indigenous culture of African peoples has an ethical worldview which predates the western discourse This indigenous ethical worldview has been orally transmitted over centuries The earliest known written African text containing some concepts and content of ethics is the Declaration of Innocence written in 1500 B C found in an Egyptian text Ubuntu is an example of African culture that presents an ethical worldview This work interprets the culture of Ubuntu to explain the contribution of a representative indigenous African ethics to global bioethics Many modern scholars have written about the meaning of Ubuntu for African societies over centuries Some scholars have viewed Ubuntu as the greatest contribution of African cultures to other world cultures None of the scholars however has explored the culture of Ubuntu as providing a representative indigenous ethics that can contribute to global bioethics as discussed in this book

The Ashgate Research Companion to the Globalization of Health Ted Schrecker, 2016-03-23 Global health has emerged as a distinct field of academic research and professional activity Over the last decade health has become an important element of many nations foreign policies a routine agenda item for the G8 and a rapidly expanding focus of bilateral and multilateral development assistance Some aspects of health like the spread of easily transmitted communicable diseases are self evidently global in an age of rapid low cost air travel Many more reflect the influence of transnational economic integration globalization and its effects on national economies societies and health systems In still other cases like non communicable diseases in most low and middle income countries the lack of impact on the interests of more powerful actors outside the borders of the affected areas makes it difficult to generate the concern and action on the part of the global community that may be imperative for ethical reasons This multinational volume of original contributed papers simultaneously provides an overview of the state of current global health scholarship reflects the multidisciplinary nature of the field and highlights the most significant issues for research and policy

The Price of Life Robert H. Blank, 1997-02-14 How can America become a healthy nation Blank asks when it is beset by poverty illiteracy and crime No new health care system can succeed unless or until the links between social problems and sickness are understood and addressed On the national level Blank calls for a more aggressive redistribution of social and public health resources to the poor and elderly at the same time he describes sanctions that

would encourage individuals to be more careful about their own health and limit or change destructive behavior

Socio-Economic Rights in Emerging Free Markets Surya Deva, 2015-09-25 In the last decade or so China and India have emerged on the global stage as two powerful free market economies The tremendous economic growth in China and India has meant that they have been able to lift millions of people out of the poverty trap This growth has not however been without problems Apart from worrying levels of environmental pollution a significant number of people are still struggling to live a decent life as they do not have adequate access to basic needs such as food health services education water and housing The traditional old age support mechanism is collapsing amidst push for urbanisation and the practice of nuclear families while the alternative social security system has not been put in place Both China and India stress the importance of socio economic rights have ratified the International Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights and have in place a strong legal framework for the realisation of such rights The constitutions of China and India accord significant importance to socio economic rights and the both countries have numerous laws regulations and policies that seek to implement various socio economic rights This book investigates how the gradual adoption of free market ideology has impacted on the realisation of socio economic rights in both India and China and how the constitutional and legal frameworks have made necessary adjustments Chapters in this volume which are written by academics of international standing explore how these two countries have tried to overcome certain common governance challenges in realising socio economic rights The role played by courts in India and China in the protection and realisation of socio economic rights is considered along with the use and limitations of public interest litigation in achieving these rights Finally the effectiveness of measures in realising socio economic rights are evaluated in relation to specific rights such as the rights to food health education social security and gender equality

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