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German foreign policy after unification: The end of cheque book diplomacy?

James Sperling ^a

^a Associate Professor of Political Science ,
University of Akron , Ohio

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Small Baltic States and the Euro-Atlantic Security Community Sandis Sraders, 2020-09-02 This book analyzes the small Baltic States and their integration into the Euro Atlantic structures from the perspective of the foreign policies of major powers the United States Russia and major European powers and institutions towards the region or each of the Baltic States While focusing primarily on the Post Cold war period it will also cover years of Baltic occupation areas and matters related to their motivation and means to join the EU and NATO Smallness weaknesses and sensitivities as well as historic experiences of three Baltic States made the task to integrate with the Euro Atlantic community urgent This will be a valuable source of information for all interested in the Baltic States foreign policies of major powers shaping events in the region the surge of the Euro Atlantic community and the Post Cold War enlargement allowing small Baltic States to remedy their inherent security weaknesses

Paradoxes of Peace Alice Holmes Cooper, 2025-10-01 Given the militarism of the Empire and Nazi Germany why did postwar West Germany experience massive waves of peace protest in the 1950s 1960s and 1980s How have postwar peace movements shaped German political culture Will the cultural norms that frown on the use of military force constrain foreign policy in the new unified Germany In *Paradoxes of Peace* Alice Holmes Cooper traces the evolution of peace movements in West Germany 1945 90 and in united Germany since 1990 Cooper examines the domestic and international constellations that gave rise to the peace movements the sources of their multi faceted ideologies and participants and their organizational structures and strategies The author then investigates the peace movement s response to the challenges of the post Cold War world Whereas previous work on German peace movements has concentrated on one period of mobilization or on elite security policy debates this comprehensive study examines all phases of mobilization since 1945 taking into account the full spectrum of actors movement organization and strategy and the broad political social and economic environments spawning peace protest Arguing that theories of resource mobilization changes in values and crises of modernity are insufficient to explain peace movements *Paradoxes of Peace* tailors a political process approach to postwar German movements It investigates the political opportunities the changing domestic and international constellation which most favored peace mobilization since 1945 It examines the process through which the peace movement

transformed popular consciousness and created a peace constituency It analyzes how German peace movements gradually built an indispensable organizational infrastructure autonomous from parties and other social institutions Cooper argues that the convergence of these factors determined the movement's capacity to mobilize and have political impact and allowed these to grow over time Alice Holmes Cooper is Assistant Professor of Government University of Virginia *Global Security Governance* Emil J. Kirchner, James Sperling, 2007-04-11 This book demarcates the barriers and pathways to major power security cooperation and provides an empirical analysis of threat perception among the world's major powers Divided into three parts Emil Kirchner and James Sperling use a common analytical framework for the changing security agenda in Canada France Germany Italy Japan the Russian Federation the United States the United Kingdom and the EU Each chapter features an examination of national exceptionalism that accounts for foreign and security policy idiosyncrasies definitions of the range of threats preoccupying the government foreign policy elites and the public assessments of the institutional and instrumental preferences shaping national security policies investigations on the allocation of resources between the various categories of security expenditure details on the elements of the national security culture and its consequences for security cooperation *Global Security Governance* combines a coherent theoretical framework with strong comparative case studies making it ideal reading for all students of security studies Political Culture and Constitutionalism: A Comparative Approach Daniel P. Franklin, Michael J. Baun, 2016-09-16 This work is a cross national examination of the relationship between political culture and constitutionalism The countries studied include Nigeria Turkey and Japan Questions explored include whether constitutions must evolve and whether constitutionalism is only a western concept Bureaucratic, Societal, and Ethical Transformation of the Former East Germany Jean-Claude Garcia-Zamor, 2004-01-06 This book analyzes the state of the bureaucracy in the eastern part of Germany prior to reunification and discusses changes that occurred after 1990 The contributors review the impact of these changes on the bureaucracy and other sectors of society where a new ethic seems to have emerged guiding practitioners involved in restructuring East German institutions Issues discussed include the performance of the administrative structures the transformation of the Eastern German university system the various affirmative action policies implemented after 1990 compensation to victims of abuses by the former socialist regime changes in public relations policy after 1990 and an ethic guiding the models of restructuring institutions for industrialized and developing countries *Germany Today* Christiane Lemke, Helga A. Welsh, 2017-12-01 This book analyzes the major post unification developments that have tested and shaped the new Germany from a multilevel perspective The authors argue that domestic transformation and a heightened role in international politics are consequences often unintended of unification Europeanization and globalization Informed by the authors intimate knowledge of Germany this book offers a comprehensive in depth analysis of a pivotal global player at a critical economic political social and environmental juncture **Geopolitical Change, Grand Strategy and European Security** L. Simon, 2013-11-27 Examining the interplay between geopolitics the

strategic priorities of Europe's most powerful nations Britain Germany and France and the evolution of NATO and CSDP this book unveils the mechanics of the tension between conflict and cooperation that lies at the heart of European security politics

Ontological Security-Seeking Regina Karp, 2024-09-24 This book addresses a central puzzle in ontological security theory namely the relationship between identity continuity and change and the role anxiety plays in fostering and inhibiting change The work argues for a more nuanced perspective on how change and threats to national identity relate thus advancing our understanding of the role anxiety plays in shaping state choices The case studies of Sweden and Germany show that national identity can experience highly disruptive challenges when the external security environment changes According to extant ontological security theory these structural challenges should lead to heightened anxiety and identity crises as national narratives become unstable and fragile Instead empirical evidence shows that states turn ontological anxiety into strategies of anxiety abatement management and ontological innovation The evidence also reveals that states go to extraordinary lengths to maintain existing narratives discursively maneuvering between the twin needs of biographical continuity and responsiveness to change In their efforts to adapt and preserve identity states embrace ontological ambiguity they neither fully respond to change nor do they ignore it Rather they strive for discursive innovation where new interpretations of how to be are balanced with new interpretations of the meaning of necessary change In the process ontological ambiguity becomes the new normal These findings suggest that Sweden and Germany may not be outliers and that being and becoming is an inherent feature of social life all state actors must engage with This book will be of interest to students of security studies European politics foreign policy and international relations

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