

## NUMERALS CARDINAL

0	zéro	13	treize	32	trente-deux	80	quatre-vingts
1	un, une	14	quatorze	40	quarante	81	quatre-vingt-un
2	deux	15	quinze	41	quarante et un	82	quatre-vingt-deux
3	trois	16	seize	42	quarante-deux	90	quatre-vingt-dix
4	quatre	17	dix-sept	50	cinquante	91	quatre-vingt-onze
5	cinq	18	dix-huit	51	cinquante et un	92	quatre-vingt-douze
6	six	19	dix-neuf	52	cinquante-deux	100	cent
7	sept	20	vingt	60	soixante	101	cent un
8	huit	21	vingt et un	61	soixante et un	102	cent deux
9	neuf	22	vingt-deux	62	soixante-deux	200	deux cents
10	dix	23	vingt-trois	70	soixante-dix	201	deux cent un
11	onze	30	trente	71	soixante et onze	300	trois cents
12	douze	31	trente et un	72	soixante-douze	1,000	mille

- A. Cent and mille are expressed without an article.  
 B. The -s of cents is omitted if any other number follows: cinq cents but cinq cent vingt.  
 C. In France and in most other countries where the metric system of measurements is used, a comma is used to indicate a decimal while a period is used to indicate thousands, millions, etc. 53,470.50 (instead of 53,470.50).

## ORDINAL

1st	premier/première	9th	neuvième
2nd	deuxième	10th	dixième
3rd	troisième	11th	onzième
4th	quatrième	12th	douzième
5th	cinquième	13th	treizième
6th	sixième	14th	quatorzième
7th	septième	20th	vingtième
8th	huitième	21st	vingt et unième

- A. When expressing a date or the name of a monarch, only premier/première is used. Otherwise, a cardinal number is used: le premier octobre but le onze mai; François Premier but Charles Cinq.  
 B. An ordinal number is written by placing an elevated e next to the number: 3<sup>e</sup> (3<sup>rd</sup>), 15<sup>e</sup> (15<sup>th</sup>).

## PRONUNCIATION

### RULES OF STRESS

- A. Unlike English, which stresses the pronunciation of a specific syllable within a word, French syllables are evenly stressed. The last syllable of a word, however, is slightly emphasized.  
 B. Diacritical marks consist of three kinds of accent marks (accent aigu, accent grave, and accent circonflexe), the cédille and the tréma.  
 1. The accent aigu is used to open up the sound of a closed e when it is not followed by a final d, f or z: café, répéter, vérité.  
 2. The accent grave is used:  
 a. on an open e at the end of a syllable or before a final s: mères, très.  
 b. to differentiate two homonyms (words spelled alike but which have a different meaning): où (where) and ou (or), à (to, in, at) and â (has), là (there) and la (she), on the vowel a in words such as déjà, déjà, déjà, voilà (not in color).  
 3. The accent circonflexe is used on any of the five vowels:  
 a. to indicate that a formerly used vowel or an s has been dropped: bâtin (bath), île (island), âge (age).  
 b. to elongate the sound of certain vowels: crêpe, ôtre.  
 c. to differentiate two homonyms: ôté (past participle of verb-devoir) and du (contraction of de + le); ôté (past participle of verb-croquer) and ou (past participle of verb-croquer); mûr (ripe) and mur (wall).  
 4. The cédille is used beneath the letter c when it precedes the vowels a, o, u to give it an s sound: façade, leçon, français.  
 5. The tréma is placed above the vowels a, i, u to indicate that they are pronounced independently of any preceding or following vowel sound: Haïti, Noël.

## NOUNS

### GENDER

- A. French nouns are either feminine or masculine; in other words, they observe a gender difference. Of course, nouns that refer to males are usually masculine, and those that refer to females are usually feminine:  
 le garçon the boy  
 la jeune fille the girl  
 le livre the book  
 la chaise the chair  
 B. While there is no rule that determines why certain things are feminine and some masculine, some endings give a good indication of the gender of a word. The most common masculine noun endings are:  
 -age le paysage  
 -aire l'anniversaire  
 -at le consulat  
 -elle la parole  
 -eur l'agriculteur  
 -ex le complexe  
 -isme le tourisme  
 -ment le changement  
 -oir le rasoir  
 -phone le microphone  
 -scope le magnétoscope  
 C. Days of the week, months, numbers, and the letters of the alphabet are masculine.  
 D. Names of most trees and bushes are masculine: un rosier, un pommier.  
 E. Soft drink trade names are masculine: un Coca, un Perrier, un Orangina.  
 F. Words borrowed from other languages are generally masculine: le tennis, le parking.  
 G. The most common feminine noun endings are:  
 -ade la limonade  
 -aine la laine  
 -ance la naissance  
 -ence la différence  
 -ère la machine  
 -esse la noblesse  
 -ette la serviette  
 -euse la danseuse  
 -ie la boulangerie  
 -ise la blé  
 -sion la conversion  
 -sion la mission  
 -tion la nation  
 -té la fraternité  
 -trice l'actrice  
 -ude la solitude  
 -ure la porure

- H. Automobile trade names are feminine: une Ford, une Peugeot.  
 I. Names of most nuts and fruits are feminine: une pistache, une poire.

## PLURAL

### COMMON NOUNS

- A. An -s is added to most singular nouns to form their plural: un livre/des livres; une chaise/des chaises.  
 B. If the noun already ends in -s, -z or -x, the plural form remains the same: un fil/des fils; le nez/des nez; la croix/des croix.  
 C. Most nouns ending in -al change to -aux: un canalisé/canaux; un cheval/des chevaux.  
 1. Exceptions to this rule are several words which only add an -s to form their plural: bal, col, carnaval, chacal, festival, régal.  
 D. Most nouns ending in -au or -eu form their plural by adding an -x: un cheveu/des cheveux; un bureau/des bureaux.  
 1. Exception: un pneu/des pneus.  
 E. Most nouns ending in -ail normally add an -s to form their plural: un sérail/des sérails.  
 1. Exceptions to this rule are nine nouns which change -ail to -aux to form their plural: bail/baux, corail/coraux, émail/émaux, soupirail/soupiraux, travail/travaux, ventail/ventaux, and vitrail/vitraux.  
 F. Most nouns ending in -ou add an -s to form their plural: un trou/des trous.  
 1. Exceptions are the following seven words which add an -x: bijou/bijoux, caillou/cailloux, chou/choux, genou/genoux, hibou/hiboux, joujou/joujoux, and pou/poux.  
 G. Some nouns have two forms for their plural forms, each form having a different meaning or usage: aileul/aileuls/aileux.

### PROPER NOUNS

- A. They are expressed in the plural if they are:  
 1. nouns of nationality or world-renowned names: les Bonapartes, les Russes.  
 2. geographical names pertaining to several countries, mountains, etc.: les Pyrénées, les Amériques.  
 B. As a rule last names are not pluralized when they refer to:  
 1. the entire family: les Dupont, les Fortier.  
 2. two or more individuals having the same name: les deux Blanchard.

## WEATHER EXPRESSIONS

Quel temps fait-il?	What's the weather like?
il fait beau	the weather is nice
il fait chaud	it's warm
il fait du brouillard	it is foggy
il fait du soleil	it is sunny
il fait du vent	it is windy
il fait froid	it's cold
il fait mauvais	the weather is bad
il pleut	it rains/is raining
il neige	it snows/is snowing
le temps est nuageux	it is cloudy

# French Reference Grammar

**Hussin A.Rothana**



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