

# Cybercrime Penalties under Electronic Commerce Act (Republic Act 8792)

## HACKING OR CRACKING



UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS INTO OR INTERFERENCE IN A COMPUTER SYSTEM/SERVER OR INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION SYSTEM, OR ANY ACCESS IN ORDER TO CORRUPT, ALTER, STEAL, OR DESTROY USING A COMPUTER OR OTHER SIMILAR INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION DEVICES, WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF THE OWNER OF THE COMPUTER OR INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM, INCLUDING THE INTRODUCTION OF COMPUTER VIRUSES AND THE LIKE, RESULTING IN THE CORRUPTION, DESTRUCTION, ALTERATION, THEFT OR LOSS OF ELECTRONIC DATA MESSAGES OR ELECTRONIC DOCUMENT

### PENALTIES

PUNISHED BY A MINIMUM FINE OF ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (P100,000.00) AND A MAXIMUM COMMENSURATE TO THE DAMAGE INCURRED AND A MANDATORY IMPRISONMENT OF SIX (6) MONTHS TO THREE (3) YEARS

## CONSUMER ACT AND ALL OTHER LAWS



REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7394 AND OTHER RELEVANT OR PERTINENT LAWS THROUGH TRANSACTIONS COVERED BY OR USING ELECTRONIC DATA MESSAGES OR ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS

### PENALTIES

PENALIZED WITH THE SAME PENALTIES AS PROVIDED IN THOSE LAWS

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### PENALTIES

MINIMUM FINE OF ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (P100,000.00) AND A MAXIMUM COMMENSURATE TO THE DAMAGE INCURRED AND A MANDATORY IMPRISONMENT OF SIX (6) MONTHS TO THREE (3) YEARS

## OTHER VIOLATIONS IN E-COMMERCE LAW



OTHER VIOLATIONS OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT

EX- OBLIGATION OF CONFIDENTIALITY, LAWFUL ACCESS, AMONG OTHERS

### PENALTIES

MAXIMUM PENALTY OF ONE MILLION PESOS (P1,000,000.00) OR SIX (6) YEARS IMPRISONMENT

# Electronic Commerce And The Law

**Susan Singleton**



## **Electronic Commerce And The Law:**

*Electronic Commerce and the Law* Jay Forder, Patrick Quirk, 2001 Offers students of business and information technology a comprehensive analysis of the law as it relates to electronic commerce It discusses the legal environment and evolving regulatory responses to the e commerce phenomenon and identifies appropriate legal guidelines for conducting business over the Internet

**E-Commerce Law Around the World: a Concise Handbook** Stephen Errol Blythe, 2011-02-24 E Commerce Law Around the World contains summaries of E commerce statutes regulations directives and model legislation of the United Nations the European Union and more than 120 countries on six continents At the end the laws are synthesized and commonalities and differences among them are noted This is Volume I of the E COMMERCE LAW TRILOGY The other volumes are also scheduled for release in 2011 Volume II The Model Electronic Transactions Act An E Commerce Law for the World and Volume III Certification Authority Law Around the World All of them will soon be available for purchase at Xlibris com Amazon com BarnesAndNoble com and other outlets

**E-Commerce Law in Europe and the USA** Gerald Spindler, Fritjof Börner, 2013-03-19 New economic developments such as E Commerce raise not only economic but also legal questions Most of these questions are treated in a different way by the jurisdictions or have not been regulated so far Companies are facing a material uncertainty with regard to international transactions which are typical of E Commerce The European and national regulations which have already been adopted are only for some part leading to clarification The possibilities for legal solutions as well as the interpretation of the new legislation differ within the separate countries and their Courts In order to provide an overview of the most important legal issues of E Commerce for international entities and internationally practising consultants this book describes the regulatory framework in nine European countries Belgium France Germany Great Britain Italy Norway Spain Switzerland The Netherlands and the United States of America The country specific contributions are presented in alphabetical order and follow a questionnaire which can be found in the beginning As the structure in all contributions is uniform the reader can find an answer to a legal question of interest quickly and clearly arranged for all countries The work is not aiming at an extensive discussion of each legal question Moreover the goal is to present an overview of the main questions and trends in E Commerce Law in particular with regard to the adoption of several EU Directives

**An E-Commerce Law For The World: The Model Electronic Transactions Act** Stephen Errol Blythe, 2012-03-09 An E Commerce Law For the World The Model Electronic Transactions Act contains summaries of E commerce laws of the United Nations the European Union and more than 120 countries on six continents At the end the best attributes of those laws are incorporated into a model E commerce statute for consideration for enactment by lawmakers all over the world This is Volume 2 of the E COMMERCE LAW TRILOGY Volume 1 E Commerce Law Around the World was released in 2011 and Volume 3 Certification Authority Law Around the World is scheduled for release in 2013 All of them will become available for purchase at Xlibris com Amazon com BarnesAndNoble com law bookstores and other outlets

*Electronic Commerce* Michael Chissick, Alistair Kelman, 1999      **The Internet & E-commerce Legal Handbook** Scott W. Pink, 2001 The proliferation of e commerce has created an overwhelming number of laws that govern online business From data collection encryption and intellectual property to personal privacy libel and international trade you and your company must carefully navigate a tangled web of new regulations to build real value through your e commerce strategies The Internet E Commerce Legal Handbook answers all your questions and guides you easily through the legal issues of conducting business online Whether you re a corporate attorney or a small business owner a CIO or a Web designer you ll find yourself consulting this approachable up to date resource every day to ensure the security safety and profitability of your online initiatives Inside e commerce law expert and attorney Scott W Pink gives you comprehensive information on the court rulings regulations and protocols that affect you without all the legal jargon and makes your rights and responsibilities clear Complete with standard legal forms you can use a complete glossary of Internet and e commerce terminology and special sections for attorneys with case studies and statutes this book takes the guess work out of building a bulletproof online business BOOK JACKET Title Summary field provided by Blackwell North America Inc All Rights Reserved

**Contemporary Business and E-commerce Law** Henry R. Cheeseman, 2003 This is the most modern business law and legal environment book available Contemporary Business and E Commerce Law 4 e provides readers with the most extensive and cutting edge coverage of the emerging area of information technology and e commerce law The book showcases over 40 new U S Supreme Court Cases that have been decided during the past three years plus over 120 traditional cases An eight part presentation covers the legal e commerce and global environment traditional and e commerce contracts e commerce and information technology commercial and internet transactions employment and equal opportunity laws domestic and multinational business government regulation and property and insurance For entrepreneurs who want to start a business and investigate the legal issues unique to them and others interested in business law      **E-commerce Law and Practice in Europe** Ian Walden, Julia Hörnle, 2001-04-27 With the massive explosion of e commerce and especially the use of the Internet as a transnational and instant medium for business transactions has come a whole range of new laws and regulations and inevitably a minefield of accompanying uncertainties and potential pitfalls So what exactly are the legal issues companies need to address and what are their implications in real terms for the business world Find the answers in this groundbreaking study undertaken for the European Commission within the framework of the ECLIP project With a brief to provide practical help for businesses and e commerce initiatives this series of cutting edge reviews examines and evaluates the special rules designed to regulate the Internet both at a European and at national level in the Member States It also explains the relevant technological developments and evaluates them against the legal background This is an essential guide for legal and corporate practitioners alike as well as software developers and the consultancy community internationally A publication of the ECLIP network      *E-Commerce Law* Paul Todd, 2017-09-25 This book includes detailed coverage of intellectual property

contract encryption and liability issues including allocation of domain names use of metatags and other forms of search engine optimization digital signatures and the position of ISPs and other intermediaries There are case studies on electronic conveyancing and e taxation Though the book is written from a UK perspective comparative material is included from other jurisdictions including America and Singapore in particular E-commerce Law Henk Snijders,2003-01-01 This book elaborates and updates a staff exchange that took place in 2001 among legal scholars from the Universities of Oxford and Leiden Its insights represent some of the best informed thinking on the legal aspects of this all pervasive feature of contemporary society **Internet and Electronic Commerce Law in the European Union** John Dickie,1999-09-23 This book outlines and analyses the legislative activity of the Union in terms of Internet and Electronic Commerce Law

*ECommerce* Susan Singleton,2003 *eCommerce A Practical Guide to the Law* is an essential tool for both businesses and lawyers involved in electronic commerce It includes checklists and practical advice on the principal pitfalls relating to the Internet and e mail and how to exploit the new technologies to advantage Written by a solicitor who advises on these issues on a daily basis it seeks to provide a simple summary of the relevant legal issues Importantly it is fully up to date and includes details of the Electronic Communications Act 2000 the EU Electronic Commerce Directive and distance selling regulations as well as other more established relevant statutes All areas of eCommerce law from shopping on the Internet to trade mark and domain name disputes and employment law to contract terms are covered Vitally Susan Singleton avoids jargon and writes in an authoritative and yet accessible style making this an invaluable resource for everyone facing the challenge of working in the new electronic environment The Law of Electronic Commerce Jane K. Winn,2005 **The**

**Law of E-Commerce** Dr. Abdulhadi M. Alghamdi,2011-11-17 *The Law of E Commerce E Contracts E Business* Electronic commerce raises some legal issues including whether the contract must be in a particular form or authenticated validity time and place of communication cross offers and battle of forms This book analyses the legal problems relating to contracts formed on the Internet including the use of electronic agents the enforceability of clickwrap agreements electronic payments and choice of law and jurisdiction issues These issues are considered from the UK common law point of view and according to the SICG UNIDROIT Principles PECL UNCITRAL Model Law and the Uniform Commercial Code **E-commerce** Stephen York,Ken Chia,1999 Offers full legal analysis of this rapidly developing area of the law The text covers a wide range of fields including IP computer law commercial general and litigation banking tax and insurance law providing the reader with a complete guide to the legal implications of on line trading It covers all aspects of conducting business over the Internet from advertising and point of sale to payment and dispute resolution Including new EU directives and coverage of Data Protection this is a guide to the law of e commerce for legal practitioners and business people alike **Producers and Consumers in EU E-Commerce Law** John Dickie,2005-07-24 *Producers and Consumers in EU E Commerce Law* argues that the European Union is failing adequately to protect consumers critical interests in the area of e commerce The book compares the Union s

close protection of producers critical interests in e commerce considered in terms of authorship and of domain identity with its faltering steps towards protection of consumers corresponding interests considered in terms of fair trading privacy and on behalf of children morality The book assesses the threats posed to those interests the extent to which self help can and does neutralise those threats and as regards any gaps left the extent to which the Union has stepped into the breach The argument is important given that surveys show low levels of consumer confidence in European cross border e commerce a motor of integration par excellence

**Laws on E-commerce** S. R. Sharma, 2004 The Global Electronic Commerce Market Is Growing Extremely Fast Hence The Need Arises To Establish A Coherent Legal Framework For Development Of Electronic Commerce This Book Provides An Elaborate Discussion Centering On The Major Topics Like The Internet An Introduction On Line Marketing The Law Firm Intranet Knowledge Management And Intranets Electronic Commerce Legal Electronic Commerce On Line Practicalities Web Technology Security And The Internet E Commerce Proposed Legal Framework Uncitral Model Law On Electronic Commerce And Cyber Crime In India Etc The Information Contained Herein Will Benefit One And All In The Field

The Law of Electronic Commerce Alan Davidson, 2009 This book comprehensively addresses the new laws and regulations surrounding electronic commerce

*The Law of Electronic Commerce and the Internet in the UK and Ireland* Steve Hedley, 2006 This text covers the law applicable to commercial use of the Internet and other modern communication technologies It considers not only web based trading methods but also the use of the Internet in more conventional trading and is written from an Anglo Irish perspective

Social Media and Electronic Commerce Law Alan Davidson, 2015-11-26 The ever evolving nature of electronic commerce and social media continues to challenge the capacity of the courts to respond to privacy and security violations in cyberlaw Social Media and Electronic Commerce Law is designed to provide students and legal practitioners with a thorough and engaging exploration of the laws regulations and grey areas of commerce via online platforms This new edition has been thoroughly revised to address changes in legislation and recent court judgments and to reflect the dynamic sphere of social media New chapters focus on internet and e commerce law regarding social media P2P file sharing Cloud computing and workplace issues with an emphasis on data security made particularly relevant by the proliferation of hacking incidents Written in an accessible style Social Media and Electronic Commerce Law investigates the challenges facing legal practitioners and commercial parties in this dynamic field as well as the underlying legal theory that governs it

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## **Table of Contents Electronic Commerce And The Law**

1. Understanding the eBook Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Electronic Commerce And The Law User Reviews and Ratings
- Electronic Commerce And The Law and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Electronic Commerce And The Law Free and Paid eBooks
  - Electronic Commerce And The Law Public Domain eBooks
  - Electronic Commerce And The Law eBook Subscription Services
  - Electronic Commerce And The Law Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Electronic Commerce And The Law eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Electronic Commerce And The Law Compatibility with Devices
  - Electronic Commerce And The Law Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Interactive Elements Electronic Commerce And The Law
- 8. Staying Engaged with Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Electronic Commerce And The Law
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Electronic Commerce And The Law
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Setting Reading Goals Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Electronic Commerce And The Law
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Electronic Commerce And The Law



- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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web classification hiv is a member of the genus lentivirus 15 part of the family retroviridae 16 lentiviruses have many morphologies and biological properties in common many species are infected by lentiviruses which are characteristically

responsible for long duration illnesses with a long incubation period 17

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web epidemiology by the end of 2009 there were a total of 4404 cases reported in singapore 2009 notification rate 124 per million population the majority 94 were infected via the sexual route heterosexual sex 66 homosexual 21 and bisexual 7 most cases 90 are males with the highest proportion 32 in the 30 39 years age group

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web aids acquired immune deficiency syndrome is the name used to describe a number of potentially life threatening infections and illnesses that happen when your immune system has been severely damaged by the hiv virus while aids cannot be transmitted from 1 person to another the hiv virus can

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web may 9 2016 the human immunodeficiency virus hiv is grouped to the genus lentivirus within the family of retroviridae subfamily orthoretrovirinae 1 on the basis of genetic characteristics and differences in the viral antigens hiv is classified into the types 1 and 2 hiv 1 hiv 2 the immunodeficiency viruses of non human primates

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web the discovery of the main hiv siv phylogenetic relationships permits explaining broad hiv biogeography the early centres of the hiv 1 groups were in central africa where the primate reservoirs of the related sivcpz and sivgor viruses chimpanzees and gorillas exist similarly the hiv 2 groups had their centres in west africa

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web jan 13 2023 in the u s most people with hiv do not develop aids because taking hiv medicine as prescribed stops the progression of the disease a person with hiv is considered to have progressed to aids when the number of their cd4 cells falls below 200 cells per cubic millimeter of blood 200 cells mm<sup>3</sup>

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web electronic symbol the symbol for an indirectly heated vacuum tube diode from top to bottom the element names are plate cathode and heater a thermionic diode is a thermionic valve device consisting of a sealed evacuated glass or metal envelope containing two electrodes a cathode and a plate

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