

Electoral Change Since 1945

Pippa Norris

Electoral Change Since 1945 Since 1945

**Mark Franklin, Thomas Mackie, Henry
Valen**



Electoral Change Since 1945 Since 1945:

Britain Since 1945 Jonathan Hollowell, 2008-04-15 This book offers a comprehensive overview of Britain's development since the end of the Second World War. It comprises 23 contributions from leading authorities and newer scholars set in context with a foreword by Raymond Seitz. A comprehensive and fascinating introduction to Britain from the end of the Second World War. Draws together the themes that have dominated discussion amongst scholars and media commentators. The chapters are set in context with a foreword by Raymond Seitz. Covers topics such as foreign policy, political parties, the media, race relations, women and social change, science and IT, culture, industrial relations, the welfare state and political and economic issues in Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Understanding Electoral Reform Reuven Hazan, Monique Leyenaar, 2014-06-03 The field of elections and electoral systems and particularly electoral reform has exhibited tremendous growth and cross-national appeal over the last two decades. However, beyond an increased knowledge of voting rules and their consequences for political representation, little attention has been devoted to the question of why electoral systems have recently undergone substantial change in several liberal democracies. This book addresses several new approaches to electoral reform. First, the scope of the study of electoral reform has been expanded. Second, contrary to previous studies of electoral reform, the conviction that the determinants of reform can be explained by one single approach has been replaced by a belief in a more comprehensive framework for analysis. Third, we move beyond political parties acting in parliament and government as the most significant source of electoral reform. Fourth, a focus on the determinants of electoral reform allows us to include motivations and objectives of electoral reform. A final advancement in the study of electoral reform is the inclusion of countries other than established democracies. This book was published as a special issue of *West European Politics*.

Political Parties and Electoral Change Peter Mair, Wolfgang C. Müller, Fritz Plasser, 2004-06-09 This book provides a comparative overview and account of how the parties in Western Europe have perceived contemporary challenges of electoral dealignment and how they have responded, whether organizationally, programmatically or institutionally.

Electoral Change Mark Franklin, Thomas Mackie, Henry Valen, 2024-10-31 Until the last quarter of the 20th Century, Western party systems appeared to be frozen and stability was generally taken to be the central characteristic of individual-level party choice. But during the 1970s and 1980s, in a spasm of change that appeared to occur in all countries, this ceased to be true. Voters in Western countries suddenly demonstrated an unexpected and increasing unpredictability in their choices between parties, often to the extent of voting for parties that are quite new to the political scene. Understanding these fundamental changes became a pressing concern for political scientists and commentators alike and a matter of extensive controversy and debate. In the middle 1980s, an international team of leading scholars set out to explore the reasons for these shifts in voting patterns in sixteen western countries, all those of the then European Community except for Luxembourg and Portugal, together with Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden and the United States. In this book, they report their

findings regarding the connections between social divisions and party choice and the manner in which these links had changed since the mid 1960s The authors based their country studies on a common research design By doing so they were able to focus on the characteristics that the sixteen countries had in common so as to evaluate the extent to which the changes had a common source This is a longitudinal study extending over nearly a generation of changes in voting behaviour that is as fully cross national as it was possible to produce at the time Its findings enabled the authors to break away from conventional explanations for electoral change to arrive at conclusions of far reaching importance The passage of time has not dated this book and in this edition the original text is augmented by a new Preface that describes the ways in which the book s findings retain their relevance for contemporary scholarship and by an Epilogue in which the main analyses reported in the book are brought up to date to the middle 2000s

The Politics of Electoral Reform in Central Europe since 1989
Jakub Charvát, 2023-11-06 This book on the politics of electoral reform in Central Europe since 1989 explains by whom why and how the electoral rules were changed in Central Europe in the post Communist period Examining the contextual factors affecting underlying and or initiating these changes the book identifies main actors their motivations and other circumstances surrounding the electoral reform processes It further explores their political consequences particularly on proportionality and personalization Based on a detailed analysis of electoral reform processes in Czechoslovakia Czechia Hungary and Slovakia over the past thirty years the book discusses how the politics of electoral reform in Central Europe is mostly driven controlled and decided by politicians with other actors being either overlooked or ignored Finally it argues that most of the cases were imposed by an elite majority with the sole exception of the Czech Republic where the politics of electoral reform were influenced by the intervention of the constitutional court as an external actor The book will appeal to students researchers and scholars of political science interested in a better understanding of electoral politics in general as well as democratic transformation processes and electoral reform in Central Europe

Electoral System Incentives for Interparty and Intraparty Politics Brian F. Crisp, Patrick Cunha Silva, Santiago Olivella, Guillermo Rosas, 2025-05-12
Electoral systems are sets of formal rules that create incentives for strategic behavior on the part of voters pre candidates party elites and elected representatives including legislators and their chamber leaders Most simply they translate the choices made by voters into seats won by candidates and parties In the process rules influence both how many and which parties are viable and how elected official will go about their time in office as representatives All electoral systems share a common set of component rules and each rule can take on a number of different values When combining the values taken by these rules into a system the number of possible combinations is quite large which means that specific systems have the potential to provide precise targeted incentives that govern relationships between political parties interparty politics and within parties intraparty politics Using novel computational tools and a comprehensive and updated dataset on electoral systems this book develops precise and transparent measures of both electoral systems interparty and intraparty incentives

These two simple quantities capture the extent to which a given system encourages the election of a limited number of large parties or a larger number of relatively smaller ones and the extent to which the lawmaking process will be conducted by unified programmatic parties or by individually noteworthy politicians. They thus allow scholars to test the extent to which electoral rules shape political outcomes about which we care and they allow practitioners to select the electoral system that is likely to encourage the form of representation they desire. The book shows that these indicators of electoral system incentives can explain variation in interparty politics, the effective number of parties, parties' locations in the policy space, congruence between citizens' preferences and policy, and intraparty politics, the content of campaigns, the amount of constituency service provided, the shape of legislative institutions, levels of party discipline, and the balance struck between programmatic policy and pork barrel politics. Comparative Politics is a series for researchers, teachers, and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics. Global in scope, books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour. The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research. For more information, visit www.ecpr.net/eu. The series is edited by Nicole Bolleyer, Chair of Comparative Political Science, Geschwister Scholl Institut, LMU Munich, and Jonathan Slapin, Professor of Political Institutions and European Politics, Department of Political Science, University of Zurich.

The Politics of Electoral Reform Alan Renwick, 2010-02-04. Elections lie at the heart of democracy and this book seeks to understand how the rules governing those elections are chosen. Drawing on both broad comparisons and detailed case studies, it focuses upon the electoral rules that govern what sorts of preferences voters can express and how votes translate into seats in a legislature. Through detailed examination of electoral reform politics in four countries—France, Italy, Japan, and New Zealand—Alan Renwick shows how major electoral system changes in established democracies occur through two contrasting types of reform process. Renwick rejects the simple view that electoral systems always straightforwardly reflect the interests of the politicians in power. Politicians' motivations are complex; politicians are sometimes unable to pursue reforms they want; occasionally they are forced to accept reforms they oppose. The Politics of Electoral Reform shows how voters and reform activists can have real power over electoral reform.

The Origin of Electoral Systems in the Postwar Era Krister Lundell, 2009-09-10. This book explores and presents the influence of contextual factors on the choice of electoral systems for parliamentary elections in both democracies and non-democracies around the world. Taking a macroscopic approach, the author focuses on structural explanations with an emphasis on general patterns rather than country-specific explanations. Drawn from a wealth of data, the book presents the frequency of the adoption of each electoral formula and system in the postwar era and is followed by a theoretical elaboration of electoral system choice. The author then draws on rational, cultural, historical, and institutional theories which are systematically analyzed by means of sophisticated bivariate and multivariate techniques. Lundell demonstrates that few electoral systems have been chosen from rational considerations and the impact of

the cultural and historical setting is tremendous colonial legacy regional influence and temporal trends largely explain the cross national variation in electoral systems This book will be of interest to students and scholars of political science electoral politics and comparative politics

Parliamentary Voting System and Constituencies Bill Great Britain: Parliament: House of Commons: Political and Constitutional Reform Committee,2010-10-20 A cross party committee of MPs warns that the rushed timetable of one of the government s flagship bills could risk restoring the public s faith in Parliament while significantly limiting scrutiny of the bill s impact The 3rd report from the Political and Constitutional Reform Committee HCP 437 ISBN 9780215554895 of the 2010 11 session says that for primarily political reasons the Parliamentary Voting System and Constituencies Bill links two provisions which could have been considered separately Of particular concern to the committee is that if either House substantially amends the rules for holding the referendum on the alternative vote the government may have to reconsider the date of the vote or run the risk of serious administrative difficulties which could undermine the outcome The committee stresses that voters must understand what they are voting for and that recommendations by the Electoral Commission on the intelligibility of the referendum question should be implemented The Committee also states that the government s failure to attempt to reach cross party consensus on its boundary reform proposals adds fuel to the fire for those claiming the bill is being brought forward for partisan motives and may embolden future governments to do the same The committee also questions why the public is not being offered a referendum on constituency boundary reform which significantly affects how voters are represented in Parliament Also while the committee agrees that there may be a case for reducing the number of MPs it says the Government has singularly failed to make it The impact of boundary reforms on local politics appears to have been given little or no consideration and the committee expresses concern about the potential impact of the current proposals on the ability of MPs to fulfil their responsibilities to their constituents

The Modern British Party System Paul Webb,Tim Bale,2021-09-28 The new edition of this successful book provides a comprehensive and up to date overview and account of the changing nature of party politics in Britain today Webb and Bale draw on models of comparative politics in conducting a wealth of new empirical analysis to map and explain the ways in which the party system has evolved and the parties have adapted to a changing political environment Themes covered include the nature and extent of party competition the internal life and organizational development of parties the varieties of party system found across the UK and the roles played by parties within the wider political system The book also addresses the crisis of popular legitimacy confronting the parties as well as assessing the scope for potential reform While parties remain central to the functioning of Britain s democracy public disaffection with them is as high as it has ever been reform of the system of representation and party funding is warranted but there are unlikely to be any panaceas

Electoral Shocks Ed Fieldhouse,2020 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 International licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and

selected open access locations Electoral Shocks The Volatile Voter in a Turbulent World offers a novel perspective on British elections focusing on the role of electoral shocks in the context of increasing electoral volatility It demonstrates and explains the long term trend in volatility how shocks have contributed to the level of electoral volatility and also which parties have benefited from the ensuing volatility It follows in the tradition of British Election Study books providing a comprehensive account of specific election outcomes the General Elections of 2015 and 2017 and a more general and novel approach to understanding electoral change The authors examine five electoral shocks that affected the elections of 2015 and 2017 the rise in immigration after 2004 particularly from Eastern Europe the Global Financial Crisis prior to 2010 the coalition government of the Conservatives and the Liberal Democrats between 2010 and 2015 the Scottish Independence Referendum in 2014 and the European Union Referendum in 2016 The focus on electoral shocks offers an overarching explanation for the volatility in British elections alongside the long term trends that have led to this point It offers a way to understand the rise and fall of the UK Independence Party UKIP Labour s disappointing 2015 performance and its later unexpected gains the collapse in support for the Liberal Democrats the dramatic gains of the Scottish National Party SNP in 2015 and the continuing period of tumultuous politics that has followed the EU referendum and the General Election of 2017 It provides a new way of understanding electoral choice in Britain and also beyond and a better understanding of the outcomes of recent elections

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new way of understanding electoral choice in Britain and also beyond and a better understanding of the outcomes of recent elections

The Institutions and Dynamics of the European Community, 1973-83 Johnny Laursen, 2015-03-26 Based on fresh archival research and interviews this book offers a new look at the history of this distinct era of European integration Chapters from leading scholars include subjects ranging from European law to EC expansion and from the European Currency System to the application of Greece to join the Community Overall the book provides a fresh interpretation of the period as one not simply of crisis and stagnation

British Elections and Parties Review Philip Cowley, David Denver, Justin Fisher, Charles Pattie, 2013-01-11 After the Labour Party's landslide victory in 1997 the results were analyzed Issues at the top of the agenda included party leader image campaign strategy the sleaze factor the effect of the media and changes in the electoral geography of Britain This volume records the discussion

Cleavages, Institutions and Competition Vincenzo Emanuele, 2018-01-30 The study of how party systems are structured across territorial lines is a crucial research question for political scientists whose answer is fraught with consequences for the political system and the democratic process This book addresses this topic and raises the following questions What has been the evolution of the vote nationalization process in Western Europe during the last fifty years Which factors can account for the vote nationalization's variance across Western European party system Through a macro comparative perspective and an original empirical research involving 230 parliamentary elections occurred in sixteen countries during the 1965-2015 period this book provides answers to these questions It analyses the evolution of vote nationalization in Western European party systems over the last fifty years and looks for an explanation The result is a far reaching understanding of the macro constellation of factors involved in the process including macro sociological institutional and competition determinants

The Swiss Labyrinth Jan-Erik Lane, 2013-10-23 It can be argued that Switzerland has a peculiar set of political institutions for example decentralized federalism active referendum democracy and La formule magique grand coalition This volume focuses upon the political and social outcomes of these institutions in the 1990s

Radical Right Pippa Norris, 2005-08-22 This book first published in 2005 explains why radical right parties have advanced in a diverse array of democracies

Understanding Party System Change in Western Europe Peter Mair, Gordon Smith, 2013-01-11 Published in the year 1990 Understanding Party System Change in Western Europe is a valuable contribution to the field of Politics

The Changing Electoral Map of England and Wales Jamie Furlong, Will Jennings, 2024-07-12 The 2019 British general election saw a dramatic redrawing of the electoral map with the Labour Party losing seats to the Conservatives in former heartlands in the North of England and Midlands Yet this had been a long term shift with the opposite trend occurring in major cities and university towns where Labour's support has been increasing What has driven these changes in electoral geography Why do they matter This book offers a definitive account of the changing electoral geography of England and Wales over the past half century Jamie Furlong and Will Jennings argue that long term trends in social and economic structure have significantly altered the spatial

distribution of voters and combined with changes in the parties appeal to those voters have led to a gradual though recently accelerating realignment of the geographical basis of electoral competition Constituency level analysis of voting at general elections between 1979 and 2019 reveals a swing from Labour to the Conservatives in demographically left behind areas areas with largely white working class populations and lower levels of educational attainment while Labour s support has remained stable in areas characterized by high levels of economic deprivation and insecure employment Areas that have experienced improvements in their socioeconomic condition typically cities where Labour have inefficiently stacked up votes have swung towards Labour whereas areas characterized by economic and population decline have swung towards the Conservatives Spatial analysis reveals clusters of seats where each party has more support than expected based on sociodemographic composition places where in short place matters In Merseyside Labour s vote is much higher than would be predicted by demographics while this is similarly the case for the Conservatives in Lincolnshire and parts of the West Midlands But what makes these areas distinctive We present qualitative case studies for Merseyside and Lincolnshire to identify the place based contextual factors that help explain their unusual political characteristics The book argues for the need to recognize the importance of people places and parties in shaping the geography of electoral outcomes Value Change and Governance in Canada Neil Nevitte, Professor in the Department of Political Science Neil Nevitte, 2002-01-01 Consequently they argue the institutions of democratic governance now operate in a profoundly different environment than that in which they were founded

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