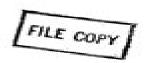
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The Effects of Economic Policies on African Agriculture

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The Condition of Young Children in Sub-Saharan Africa Nat J. Colletta, Jayshree Balachander, Xiaoyan Liang, 1996-01-01 Reviews the World Bank's experience in industrial restructuring in 46 countries during the past 14 years. The study finds that for most completed public enterprise restructuring operations sustainability of benefits was a large problem mainly because of fragile sector reforms and inadequate governance and management. Those completed for the private sector experienced poor outcomes from inadequate attention to country economic conditions and policy distortions. To overcome such problems the study recommends that future restructuring operations be designed and implemented to have an impact at the firm level.

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implemented to change the public sector from an inward looking process oriented body which sometimes restrains economic and social progress into a more dynamic results oriented partner of the community and private sector in development This report explores the critical factors in making SYNERGY a successful evaluation system Such factors include ways of making it an effective management tool promoting civil society participation by focusing on results for people and leveraging on their energy and resource defining a constructive learning process for implementation and providing an enabling environment for Korean Industrial Policy Danny M. Leipziger, Peter A. Petri, 1993 The World Bank is a results oriented public sector changing the way it does business in the energy sector This Policy Paper is one of two that outlines the Bank's new policies for the sector The review was prompted by concern about the effects of power generation on the environment and on populations that may be resettled to make way for projects Another stimulus was the macroeceonomic reality of fewer investment resources in many countries And many developing countries are becoming more receptive to reforming the way energy is produced and consumed This paper credits the public monopoly approach of the last 30 years with facilitating expansion of power supplies capturing technical economies of scale and making effective use of scarce managerial and technical skills Nonetheless it recommends several new policies to improve the performance of the electric power sector in developing countries These reforms will guide future Bank activities in the sector Bank loans for electric power will go first to countries clearly committed to improving the performance of their power sectors. The Bank will also discourage subsidies on energy prices and will encourage private investment in utilities And it will provide financing to help the least developed countries import power where local generation is not practical. The efficiency of production and use of electric power in developing countries is examined in a companion paper Energy Efficiency and Conservation in the Developing World The World Banks Role The World Bank's Role in the Electric Power Sector is also available in Spanish La funcion del Banco Mundial en el sector de la electricidad Politicas para efectuar una reforma institucional regulatoria y financieria eficaz ISBN 0 8213 2451 9 Stock No 12451 7 95 Price code 007 Spanis Borrower Ownership of Adjustment Programs and the Political Economy of Reform John H. Johnson, Sulaiman S. Wasty, 1993-01-01 China has done much to reform its price system achieve macroeconomic stability and restore growth Nevertheless price distortions remain in three key areas This study suggests further price reforms for the energy grain and transport sectors It explains why energy price adjustments should have only a modest effect on consumer prices but a highly positive effect on the economy It discusses why China may have to reduce consumer subsidies to achieve the necessary reforms for grain prices The study describes what the government must do to strengthen commodity markets generate competition and make allowances for seasonal price variations China's transport sector has been a critical development bottleneck The paper reviews tariff adjustments and other reforms that would modernize the transport system and help it meet growing demand These reforms also would encourage energy conservation and help integrate the national economy Civil Service Reform in Francophone Africa 'Ladipo Adamolekun, Guy de

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