

Economic Reforms in  
East European Industry

# **RUMANIA**

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RUMANIA



# Economic Reform In Rumanian Industry

**V.H. Kirpalani**



## **Economic Reform In Rumanian Industry:**

*The Romanian Economic Reform Program* Mr.Dimitri G. Demekas,Mr.Mohsin S. Khan,1991-06-15 This paper outlines the main characteristics and the development of the centrally planned economic sysetm in Romania before the beginnings of the transition to a market economy it then presents the design objectives and implementation of the reform program

*Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Prospects for the 1980s* Sam Stuart,2014-05-09 Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Prospects for the 1980s focuses on the institution of economic reforms and prospects in Eastern Europe including manpower availability scarce and expensive energy and raw materials deficiency of technological innovation and inflexibilities in management The selection first offers information on the economic reforms in Bulgaria Romanian economic reforms and the economic reforms in Czechoslovakia Discussions focus on the kj problem and its resolution evaluation of the Bulgarian model Romanian economic development and principles contained in the directives The text then examines the reform of the system of economic management in Poland economic reforms and consumers in Eastern Europe and the prospects for the 1980s of the economic reforms in Bulgaria and Romania The publication takes a look at the economic prospects for the 1980s of Czechoslovakia and the German Democratic Republic Topics include factors impeding economic growth overemployment increases in consumer good prices welfare of consumers and decreasing economic growth The book further elaborates on the economic prospects for the 1980s of Hungary and Poland and the effects of energy development on East European economic prospects The selection is a vital reference for economists and readers interested in the prospects for the 1980s of the economic reforms in Eastern Europe

**Basic Data on the Economy of Romania** Michael H. Goldman,1968 *Enterprise Guidance in Eastern Europe* David Granick,2015-03-08 The sixties were a decade of major reform in the guidance of industry in the socialist countries of Eastern Europe In this comparative study of industrial management the different directions taken by reform in the German Democratic Republic Hungary and Yugoslavia are examined against the pattern shown by Romania a country in which no significant reform has occurred The author focuses on the methods used to coordinate enterprises in the early 1970s The book is the product of a remarkable opportunity eleven months of interviews in the four countries Those interviewed were mainly middle and upper managers of enterprises but also include officials of ministries planning commissions banks trade unions and national Communist parties The resulting data made possible new interpretations of enterprise management in Eastern Europe Originally published in 1976 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

**Economic Dualism and Agrarian Policies** Adina Dabu,Paul D. Aligica,2020-05-21 This book offers an

in depth case study of Romania's land and agricultural reforms from mid 19th century and up to 2000 offering a historical account of agricultural reforms in post communist Romania in the light of more than a century of social and economic development experiments Taking a dual economy analytic perspective the book examines the impact of structural and agricultural reforms on the country's economic development and provides an analysis of the ideas and models that stood behind policy reforms aiming at the modernization of an economy and society defined by dualism and late development

### **Aspects of Independent Romania's Economic History with Particular Reference to Transition for EU Accession**

David Turnock, 2016-04-15 After fifteen years of transition in the former communist states of Central and Eastern Europe it has become clear that for a substantial number the objective of reform and restructuring process is a market system in line with membership of the EU In this study the long term economic transformation of Romania is studied offering a detailed narrative and thematic account of events from the nineteenth to the twenty first centuries From the first steps towards large scale industrialisation begun prior to the First World War through the accelerated pace set by the communist regime after 1945 and the uncertainty following its subsequent collapse in 1989 the book addresses a wide range of pertinent issues that have shaped Romania's economic development The study also offers an interpretation of a distinctive phase in the modernisation of post communist Romania supported by economic historical surveys of the preceding century as a context for recent restructuring on the eve of EU accession This is linked with trends in the region as a whole so that a broad perspective is maintained throughout the book By highlighting Romania's position as one of more backward accession states and considering in what ways its experience during transition differs from the more developed states of the region this study offers a valuable insight into both the history of Romania and its future prospects Furthermore it provides a valuable case study that can be compared and contrasted with other countries who are likewise still grappling with the legacy of a centralised economy and in the process of adopting a more market orientated approach in order to gain EU membership As such this study will be of interest not only to historians and economists but anyone with an interest in the expansion of the European Union Overseas Business Reports, 1971

**Romania** Stephen Roper, 2004-08-02 The Romanian revolution was motivated by a desire for greater political and intellectual freedom and economic prosperity It was the bloodiest of the eastern European transitions due to Ceausescu's cult of personality However many of the goals of the revolution are still unfulfilled The lack of civil society charges of political corruption the failure to transform the economy and concerns over the protection of ethnic minority rights are all factors in Romania's failure to become a fully integrated European country Tracing the country's political history and examining Romania's postcommunist politics economic transition and foreign policy this book contemplates the prospects for this country as it enters the twenty first century *Communist Eastern Europe;*

*Analytical Survey of Literature* United States. Department of the Army, 1971 **A Guide to the Socialist Economies** Ian Jeffries, 2022-03-07 First published in 1990 A Guide to the Socialist Economies explores the evolution of a variety of economic

systems in the socialist world and highlights major problems facing fourteen countries Albania Bulgaria China Cuba Czechoslovakia the GDR Hungary North Korea Mongolia Poland Romania the Soviet Union Vietnam and Yugoslavia against a background of continuous change characterized by such events as the Berlin blockade the Korean war the Hungarian revolution and the invasion of Czechoslovakia The traditional Soviet economic model is studied in detail as the basic system adopted by or imposed upon all of these countries A separate chapter is devoted to foreign trade in general and Comecon in particular while each of the country studies deals with the political and economic background economic reforms including industry agriculture the financial system and foreign trade and capital and the private sector The book provides information on the economic institutions of all the individual countries which is invaluable if the various courses of reform each country has engaged upon are to be understood Historical material supplements contemporary information in a work which is to be an essential reference for anyone engaged in a study of or trade with the socialist countries **International Business**

**Handbook (RLE International Business)** V.H. Kirpalani,2013-02-15 The focus of the book is understanding international influences that affect international business and relevant aspects of the world environment These aspects are economic physical sociocultural political legal and technological and include the cultures of foreign business organizations Each chapter is written by an expert in the field who has been involved in international business in that area The purpose of each chapter is to enable effective performance in the international business arena An integrated system view of the country or region and how managers can obtain success in that area is provided Global in its coverage this book provides information on global trends different regions and their consumer cultures and business customs as well as methods of entry and global strategies The Report: Romania 2008 ,2008 **Nationalism And Communism In Romania** Trond Gilberg,2019-04-10

This book analyzes Ceausescu s tools and goals that is party structure and how it was transformed in order to implement Ceausescu s concept of modernization which became interchangeable with the concept of building communism **The**

**Economy of East Central Europe, 1815-1989** David Turnock,2004-03 From an expert in the field this major survey includes new research and recent changes in the region and reviewing two centuries of modernization examines the history of Eastern European economies within a wider political and ideological context **Political Economy of Agrarian Reform**

**in Central and Eastern Europe** Johan F.M Swinnen,2018-08-10 First published in 1997 this volume responds to the challenges faced in post Communist Eastern Europe in the privatization and decollectivisation of agriculture The contributors feature specialists in agriculture finance economics and political science They begin with discussions on the political economy of privatization and a historical overview and continue with thoughts on agricultural decollectivization in twelve countries across Eastern Europe including Albania the Baltic countries Bulgaria Slovakia and Hungary The project reflects the basic framework of endogenous institutional change and policy analysis and uses a political economy framework to explain and interpret these agricultural trends Hearings, Reports and Prints of the Joint Economic Committee United

States. Congress. Joint Economic Committee,1974      Industrial Cooperation between East and West Friedrich Levčik,Jan Stankovsky,2017-09-08 This title was first published in 1979 A number of valuable and interesting publications have appeared in the last few years on East West cooperation These studies which by means of interviews and direct contacts with the firms concerned have shed some light on a subject that in the past had remained little known also provided us with extremely valuable incentives Most of these studies dealt only with individual aspects of cooperation particularly the legal and microeconomic aspects The quantitative data used however did not easily lend themselves to comparison Eastern European studies more often contained the views of the respective governments than the experiences of enterprises involved in cooperative undertakings In this book the authors have attempted to provide a unified picture of the most important problems of East West cooperation The motivations and goals of those concerned in all their microeconomic macroeconomic commercial and political aspects are brought together with the pertinent legal and institutional factors and are analyzed

*Business America* ,1997      *Problems of Communism* ,1971      Small Firms and Economic Development in Developed and Transition Economies David A. Kirby,Anna Watson,2017-11-22 This title was first published in 2003 Since the late 1970s there has been considerable interest in the role of small firms in economic development in general and employment generation in particular Throughout the developed world governments have introduced a range of measures to encourage small firm growth and development in an attempt to stimulate economic growth generate employment and foster innovation Though not all measures have been successful many policies have transferred to the transition economies of Central and Eastern Europe where since 1989 small firm growth and development has achieved considerable importance in economic restructuring Accordingly this volume presents the leading research on the role of small firms in economic development and employment generation in both transition and developed countries Setting itself in a wider theoretical context the book also considers the implications for both policy and theory and suggests directions for future research

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