

# **ECONOMIC COLD WAR**



**America's Embargo  
against China and the  
Sino-Soviet Alliance,  
1949-1963**

**S H U   G U A N G   Z H A N G**

# Economic Cold War Americas Embargo Against China And The Sino Soviet Alliance 1949 1963

**Shu Guang Zhang**



## **Economic Cold War Americas Embargo Against China And The Sino Soviet Alliance 1949 1963:**

*Economic Cold War* Shu Guang Zhang, 2001 Why would one country impose economic sanctions against another in pursuit of foreign policy objectives How effective is the use of such economic weapons This book examines how and why the United States and its allies instituted economic sanctions against the People's Republic of China in the 1950s and how the embargo affected Chinese domestic policy and the Sino Soviet alliance

**Encyclopedia of the Cold War** Ruud van Dijk, William Glenn Gray, Svetlana Savranskaya, Jeremi Suri, Qiang Zhai, 2013-05-13 Between 1945 and 1991 tension between the USA its allies and a group of nations led by the USSR dominated world politics This period was called the Cold War a conflict that stopped short of a full blown war Benefiting from the recent research of newly open archives the Encyclopedia of the Cold War discusses how this state of perpetual tensions arose developed and was resolved This work examines the military economic diplomatic and political evolution of the conflict as well as its impact on the different regions and cultures of the world Using a unique geopolitical approach that will present Russian perspectives and others the work covers all aspects of the Cold War from communism to nuclear escalation and from UFOs to red diaper babies highlighting its vast ranging and lasting impact on international relations as well as on daily life Although the work will focus on the 1945 1991 period it will explore the roots of the conflict starting with the formation of the Soviet state and its legacy to the present day

China's European Headquarters Ariane Knüsel, 2022-04-28 Ariane Knüsel offers new perspectives on China's presence in Europe through analysis of Switzerland's central role during the Cold War

**Jimmy Carter in Africa** Nancy Mitchell, 2023-05-25 By a wide margin the best book about Carter's presidency that's yet appeared Christian Science Monitor In the mid 1970s the Cold War had frozen into a nuclear stalemate in Europe and retreated from the headlines in Asia As Gerald Ford and Jimmy Carter fought for the presidency in late 1976 the superpower struggle overseas seemed to take a backseat to more contentious domestic issues of race relations and rising unemployment There was one continent however where the Cold War was on the point of flaring hot Africa Jimmy Carter in Africa opens just after Henry Kissinger's failed 1975 plot in Angola as Carter launches his presidential campaign The Civil Rights Act was only a decade old and issues of racial justice remained contentious Racism at home undermined Americans' efforts to win hearts and minds abroad and provided potent propaganda to the Kremlin As President Carter confronted Africa the essence of American foreign policy stopping Soviet expansion slammed up against the most explosive and raw aspect of American domestic politics racism Drawing on candid interviews with Carter as well as key U.S. and foreign diplomats and on a dazzling array of international archival sources Nancy Mitchell offers a timely reevaluation of the Carter administration and of the man himself In the face of two major tests in Rhodesia and the Horn of Africa Carter grappled with questions of Cold War competition domestic politics personal loyalty and decision making style Mitchell reveals an administration not beset by weakness and indecision as is too commonly assumed but rather constrained by Cold War dynamics and by the president's own temperament as he

wrestled with a divided public and his own human failings Jimmy Carter in Africa presents a stark portrait of how deeply Cold War politics and racial justice were intertwined An impressive historical work in every respect Choice Her writing flows and she places Carter s Africa policy within the larger context of US foreign policy and politics International Journal

Encyclopedia of Chinese-American Relations Yuwu Song,2016-03-18 Since 1784 when the American ship Empress of China arrived in Guangzhou Chinese American relations have experienced advances and setbacks As the Chinese economy rapidly expands China assumes a more dominant position in world politics and continued fruitful relations with the United States are a primary concern for both nations in the twenty first century This encyclopedia contains more than 400 descriptive entries of important events issues personalities controversies treaties agreements organizations and alliances in the history of Sino American relations from Chinese and American perspectives Also included are maps a chronology a list of acronyms and three appendices American chiefs on missions to China Chinese chiefs on missions to the United States and the correspondence of Wade Giles to Pinyin Historical Dictionary of the People's Republic of China Lawrence R. Sullivan,2007-05-23 When the Chinese Communist Party CCP seized power in October 1949 China was one of the poorest nations in the world In fact it was so weak it had been conquered by Japan a country one tenth its size a decade earlier Now more than fifty years later the People s Republic of China PRC is an emerging economic political and military superpower with the world s fastest growing economy and largest population 1.3 billion in 2005 A member of the United Nations Security Council since the early 1970s and a nuclear power China wields enormous influence in the world community The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of the People s Republic of China contains more than 400 cross referenced dictionary entries on individual topics spanning China s political economic and social system along with short biographies on important figures\_ from politicians to writers and movie directors\_who have shaped Chinese history during the period of Communist rule from 1949 to 2006 Supplementing the entries are a chronology an introduction charts outlining the structure of the Chinese government and a bibliography of works in English making this a superb resource for college and high school students needing a quick reference on contemporary China **The Routledge History of U.S. Foreign Relations** Tyson Reeder,2021-12-30 The Routledge History of U S Foreign Relations provides a comprehensive view of U S diplomacy and foreign affairs from the founding to the present With contributions from recognized experts from around the world this volume unveils America s long and complicated history on the world stage It presents the United States evolution from a weak player even a European pawn to a global hegemonic leader over the course of two and a half centuries The contributors offer an expansive vision of U S foreign relations from U S Native American diplomacy in eighteenth and nineteenth centuries to the post 9 11 war on terror They shed new light on well known events and suggest future paths of research and they capture lesser known episodes that invite reconsideration of common assumptions about America s place in the world Bringing these discussions to a single forum the book provides a strong reference source for scholars and students who seek

to understand the broad themes and changing approaches to the field This book will be of interest to students and scholars of U S history political science international relations conflict resolution and public policy amongst other areas

*Reconstructing the Cold War* Ted Hopf, 2012-04-12 General answers are hard to imagine for the many puzzling questions that are raised by Soviet relations with the world in the early years of the Cold War Why was Moscow more frightened by the Marshall Plan than the Truman Doctrine Why would the Soviet Union abandon its closest socialist ally Yugoslavia just when the Cold War was getting under way How could Khrushchev's de Stalinized domestic and foreign policies at first cause a warming of relations with China and then lead to the loss of its most important strategic ally What can explain Stalin's failure to ally with the leaders of the decolonizing world against imperialism and Khrushchev's enthusiastic embrace of these leaders as anti imperialist at a time of the first detente of the Cold War It would seem that only idiosyncratic explanations could be offered for these seemingly incoherent policy outcomes Or at best they could be explained by the personalities of Stalin and Khrushchev as leaders The latter although plausible is incorrect In fact the most Stalinist of Soviet leaders the secret police chief and sociopath Lavrentii Beria was the most enthusiastic proponent of de Stalinized foreign and domestic policies after Stalin's death in March 1953 Ted Hopf argues instead that it was Soviet identity that explains these anomalies During Stalin's rule a discourse of danger prevailed in Soviet society where any deviations from the idealized version of the New Soviet Man were understood as threatening the very survival of the Soviet project itself But the discourse of danger did not go unchallenged Even under the rule of Stalin Soviet society understood a socialist Soviet Union as a more secure diverse and socially democratic place This discourse of difference with its broader conception of what the socialist project meant and who could contribute to it was empowered after Stalin's death first by Beria then by Malenkov and then by Khrushchev and the rest of the post Stalin Soviet leadership This discourse of difference allowed for the de Stalinization of Eastern Europe with the consequent revolts in Poland and Hungary a rapprochement with Tito's Yugoslavia and an initial warming of relations with China But it also sowed the seeds of the split with China as the latter moved in the very Stalinist direction at home just rejected by Moscow And contrary to conventional and scholarly wisdom a moderation of authoritarianism at home a product of the discourse of difference did not lead to a moderation of Soviet foreign policy abroad Instead it led to the opening of an entirely new and bloody front in the decolonizing world In sum this book argues for paying attention to how societies understand themselves even in the most repressive of regimes Who knows their ideas about national identity might come to power sometime as was the case in Iran in 1979 and throughout the Arab world today

*Market Maoists* Jason M. Kelly, 2021-05-11 Long before Deng Xiaoping's market based reforms commercial relationships bound the Chinese Communist Party to international capitalism and left lasting marks on China's trade and diplomacy China today seems caught in a contradiction a capitalist state led by a Communist party But as *Market Maoists* shows this seeming paradox is nothing new Since the 1930s before the Chinese Communist Party came to power Communist traders and diplomats have sought

deals with capitalists in an effort to fuel political transformation and the restoration of Chinese power For as long as there have been Communists in China they have been reconciling revolutionary aspirations at home with market realities abroad Jason Kelly unearths this hidden history of global commerce finding that even Mao Zedong saw no fundamental conflict between trading with capitalists and chasing revolution China's ties to capitalism transformed under Mao but were never broken And it was not just goods and currencies that changed hands Sustained contact with foreign capitalists shaped the Chinese nation under Communism and left deep impressions on foreign policy Deals demanded mutual intelligibility and cooperation As a result international transactions facilitated the exchange of ideas habits and beliefs leaving subtle but lasting effects on the values and attitudes of individuals and institutions Drawing from official and commercial archives around the world including newly available internal Chinese Communist Party documents Market Maoists recasts our understanding of China's relationship with global capitalism revealing how these early accommodations laid the groundwork for China's embrace of capitalism in the 1980s and after [The United States and China](#) Dong Wang, 2021-07-28 Now fully revised and updated The United States and China offers a comprehensive synthesis of US Chinese relations from initial contact to the present Balancing the modern 1784-1949 and contemporary 1949-present periods Dong Wang retraces centuries of interaction between two of the world's great powers from the perspective of both sides She examines state to state diplomacy as well as economic social military religious and cultural interplay within varying national and international contexts As China itself continues to grow in global importance so too does the US Chinese relationship and this book provides an essential grounding for understanding its past present and possible futures **Historical Dictionary of Chinese Foreign Affairs** Lawrence R. Sullivan, 2018-09-18 In an act of totally unnecessary and wanton destruction British forces in China during the Second Opium War 1856-1860 looted and destroyed much of the Old Imperial Summer Palace Yuanmingyuan including three imperial gardens and hundreds of halls pavilions and temples stock full of ancient artwork antiquities and literary works More than a hundred years later President Xi Jinping 2013 of the People's Republic of China PRC proclaimed the rejuvenation of the Chinese nation with the economic and especially military power to prevent any such recurrence of national humiliation Though not yet a superpower equal in global stature to the United States the PRC is undoubtedly poised to become the equal if not the superior power in the Asia Pacific region expanding its territorial claims in the South China Sea and asserting undisputed economic dominance With government business and academic leaders debating how regional and global powers should respond to a rising China Historical Dictionary of Chinese Foreign Affairs contains a chronology an introduction a glossary appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 300 cross-referenced entries on major events national institutions foreign nations and personages impacting Chinese foreign affairs along with the many institutions of the post World War II international order that the PRC has engaged especially since the 1970s This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Chinese

foreign affairs      *American and Chinese Energy Security* Ryan Opsal, 2019-02-11 This book explores the complex relationship between grand strategy and energy security by conducting a focused comparative study on the United States and China. By including energy security as a component of grand strategy, the author is able to present an analysis of the complex multifaceted approaches large consuming states take to secure their critical energy supplies. Inclusion of energy as part of the core strategic agenda increases explanatory power and provides insights as to how states may elect to pursue supply security under times of greater scarcity or increased conflict. A ranking system is also developed allowing a more systematic approach to inform this qualitative study      *Palgrave Advances in Cold War History* Geraint Hughes, 2006-05-31 This innovative collection deals with the ideational, cultural, political, and strategic aspects of the multifaceted Cold War. Drawing on the work of numerous established scholars and experts, this volume combines knowledge of the subject with key intellectual trends that have been developed over recent years      **The Cambridge History of Russia: Volume 3, The Twentieth Century** Maureen Perrie, Ronald Grigor Suny, 2006-11-02 A major history of twentieth century Russia by leading scholars in the field      **A History of the Czechoslovak Ocean Shipping Company, 1948-1989** Lenka Kratka, 2015-08-01 This book offers a comprehensive history of the Czechoslovak Ocean Shipping Company (COS) from its beginning in the late 1940s until the fall of communism. Owned by the Czechoslovak state, COS's activities were shaped by Soviet standards. This unique study is structured according to the different phases of the Cold War and highlights the political aspects that determined COS's fate. Lenka Kratka focuses on two contradictory economic dimensions that COS had to engage with. Being part of the planned economy of a socialist state, it also dealt with companies in the capitalist West. Another paradoxical aspect of COS emerges from the memories of former Czechoslovak seamen who experienced relative freedom when being aboard and strict communist regime control while at home with their families. Kratka's book offers fascinating insights into a neglected topic using thus far untapped sources and building on primary research in oral history and personal memory.

GATT and Global Order in the Postwar Era Francine McKenzie, 2020-04-09 This history of GATT explains how trade was implicated in foreign policy and international relations and connected to global order      **American Sanctions in the Asia-Pacific** Brendan Taylor, 2009-12-04 Sanctions are a persistent, many would argue increasingly central component of American efforts to shape foreign policy outcomes in the Asia Pacific. The use of sanctions in the context of two of the most pressing regional security issues currently on Washington's radar, the ongoing North Korean nuclear crisis and the management of China's emergence, clearly reaffirms this pattern. This book provides the first comprehensive treatment of US sanctions policy in the Asia Pacific. Using the Bill Clinton and George W. Bush presidencies as a basis for comparison, it examines nine prominent episodes involving the US use of sanctions toward countries in this economically and strategically vital part of the world. In each case, it addresses the reasons why sanctions were employed in the first place, the precise nature of sanctions, and how they operated in practice before evaluating their effectiveness. Finally, it identifies common

trends that emerge from this analysis and draws out practical implications for US sanctions policy in particular when and how the US can and cannot optimally use sanctions in an Asia Pacific context **Orchestration** James Reilly, 2021

**Orchestration** explores the origins operations and effectiveness of China's distinctive orchestration approach to economic statecraft. It describes how China engages in economic statecraft, explains why China uses this approach and identifies when Beijing's efforts are most effective. The first two chapters trace how China's unique historical experiences and complex political economic structures led to Beijing's orchestration approach. Today Chinese leaders deploy incentives and innovative policies to mobilize a vast array of companies, banks and local officials to rapidly expand trade and investment with targeted countries around the world. China's economic statecraft thus requires only a light touch. Four chapters comparing China's economic statecraft across Europe and in Myanmar and North Korea reveal Beijing's orchestration in action. Policymakers combined delegation with incentives, encouraged participation by regional authorities and enterprises and facilitated interest alignment among implementing actors to successfully mobilize domestic actors. When problems with enterprise malfeasance, policy stretching and moral hazards emerged, central leaders adroitly reversed course. Despite successful implementation, Beijing's economic statecraft exacerbated populist anxieties, undermining China's foreign policy goals. The policy implications for countries targeted by China's economic statecraft are thus broadly reassuring. **Orchestration** concludes by laying a foundation for future studies in comparative economic statecraft. Provided by publisher **The US Navy and the South China Sea** Bruce A. Elleman, 2024-08-13

This book explores the question: Why is the US Navy in the South China Sea at all? It traces the history of diplomatic, economic and military tensions among the People's Republic of China, the Soviet Union, the United States and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, outlining the origins of the United States-Vietnam relationship during the immediate post-World War II period, the turmoil of the Vietnam War during which China supported North Vietnam against a US-backed South Vietnam, and the decision of the US government to open relations with China beginning in 1972. It shows how from 1945-1975 the US government used its relations with Vietnam to exert diplomatic, economic and military pressure on China to open negotiations leading to full recognition and further discusses the surprising action of the US Navy in 1974 to allow the Chinese Navy to take the Paracel Islands by force, thereby denying control over these islands to a united Vietnam closely allied with the Soviet Union, which was the common enemy of both China and the USA. Overall, the book demonstrates how the presence of the US Navy in the South China Sea is a crucial element in much wider global US strategy. **Taiwan Straits** Bruce A. Elleman, 2014-12-16 In *Taiwan Straits: Crisis in Asia and the Role of the U.S. Navy*, historian Bruce Elleman surveys the situation that has led to the current tensions between China and Taiwan. Starting in 1949, the final phase of the civil war in China, which ended with Communist rule of the mainland and nationalist control of Taiwan, this work explores how the 100-mile wide passage of water known as the Taiwan Strait has served as the geographic flashpoint between the two nations. Even though U.S. Navy destroyers have patrolled this body of water from 1950 to 1979, it has seen four crises: 1954-55



1958 1962 and after the withdrawal of the U S Navy 1995 96 that threatened to push Taiwan and China to the brink of war Notwithstanding the role of the United States in defusing cross strait tensions for some three decades and the cold peace that has settled in since then the Taiwan Strait continues to be a major source of anxiety for the region and the world Taiwan Straits Crisis in Asia and the Role of the U S Navy traces the evolution of this tension between the two nations details the history of the crises between them and brings this story forward into the present by considering continuing sources of conflict present diplomatic efforts by the aggrieved nations and other key interests from the United States and Europe to other regional powers and future possible outcomes in the ongoing struggle between China and Taiwan relations Simply written and cogently argued it is the ideal source for military personnel diplomats and scholars and student of the modern Far East

## Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Psychological Quest through **Economic Cold War Americas Embargo Against China And The Sino Soviet Alliance 1949 1963**

In a digitally-driven earth wherever monitors reign great and immediate transmission drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound strategies and mental subtleties concealed within phrases often move unheard. Yet, located within the pages of **Economic Cold War Americas Embargo Against China And The Sino Soviet Alliance 1949 1963** a interesting fictional value pulsing with natural thoughts, lies an extraordinary journey waiting to be undertaken. Published by a talented wordsmith, that enchanting opus attracts viewers on an introspective journey, delicately unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the fabric of each word. Within the mental depths of this emotional evaluation, we can embark upon a genuine exploration of the book is core styles, dissect its charming writing type, and yield to the strong resonance it evokes serious within the recesses of readers hearts.

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