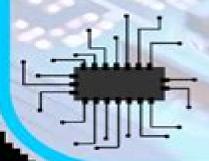
Radiation effects on semiconductor devices

- Radiation can degrade the performance of semiconductor devices by creating defects within their crystal lattice
- This damage affects charge carrier mobility and can lead to increased leakage current and changed threshold voltages
- Devices most susceptible include CCDs, transistors, and memory cells
- Shielding and careful material selection are common mitigation strategies in radiation-prone environments like space

Practical example: Electronics

- Radiation can significantly affect the performance of semiconductor devices found in everyday electronics like smartphones and computers
- When semiconductor materials are exposed to radiation, it can alter their electrical properties, leading to disruptions in device operation
- This is particularly critical in environments with high radiation levels, such as space or near nuclear plants, where electronics require special shielding to function reliably
- Understanding radiation effects is crucial for designing durable and stable electronic systems



Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors

Sabine Zange

Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors:

Radiation Effects in Advanced Semiconductor Materials and Devices C. Claeys, E. Simoen, 2013-11-11 In the modern semiconductor industry there is a growing need to understand and combat potential radiation damage problems Space applications are an obvious case but beyond that today s device and circuit fabrication rely on increasing numbers of processing steps that involve an aggressive environment where inadvertant radiation damage can occur This book is both aimed at post graduate researchers seeking an overview of the field and will also be immensely useful for nuclear and space engineers and even process engineers A background knowledge of semiconductor and device physics is assumed but the basic concepts are all briefly summarized Finally the book outlines the shortcomings of present experimental and modeling techniques and gives an outlook on future developments Radiation Effects in Semiconductors Krzysztof Iniewski, 2018-09-03 Space applications nuclear physics military operations medical imaging and especially electronics modern silicon processing are obvious fields in which radiation damage can have serious consequences i e degradation of MOS devices and circuits Zeroing in on vital aspects of this broad and complex topic Radiation Effects in Semiconductors addresses the ever growing need for a clear understanding of radiation effects on semiconductor devices and circuits to combat potential damage it can cause Features a chapter authored by renowned radiation authority Lawrence T Clark on Radiation Hardened by Design SRAM Strategies for TID and SEE Mitigation This book analyzes the radiation problem focusing on the most important aspects required for comprehending the degrading effects observed in semiconductor devices circuits and systems when they are irradiated It explores how radiation interacts with solid materials providing a detailed analysis of three ways this occurs Photoelectric effect Compton effect and creation of electron positron pairs The author explains that the probability of these three effects occurring depends on the energy of the incident photon and the atomic number of the target The book also discusses the effects that photons can have on matter in terms of ionization effects and nuclear displacement Written for post graduate researchers semiconductor engineers and nuclear and space engineers with some electronics background this carefully constructed reference explains how ionizing radiation is creating damage in semiconducting devices and circuits and systems and how that damage can be avoided in areas such as military space missions nuclear applications plasma damage and X ray based techniques It features top notch international experts in industry and academia who address emerging detector technologies circuit design techniques new materials and innovative Radiation Effects on Semiconductor Devices Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, 1961 system approaches **Effects** of Radiation on Semiconductors, Translated by A Tybulewicz ,1965 Radiation Effects in Semiconductors and Semiconductor Devices V. S. Vavilov, 2012-12-06 **Effects of Radiation on Semiconductors** Viktor S. Vavilov, 2013-12-14 The effects of electromagnetic radiation and high energy par ticles on semiconductors can be divided into two main processes a the excitation of electrons the special case is internal ionization in the generation of excess charge carriers and

b dis turbance of the periodic structure of the crystal i e the formation of structural radiation defects Naturally investigations of the effects of radiation on semiconductors cannot be considered in isolation Thus for example the problem of radiation defects is part of the general problem of crystal lattice defects and the influence of such defects on the processes occurring in semi conductors The same is true of photoelectric and similar phe nomena where the action of the radiation is only the start of a complex chain of nonequilibrium electron processes Nevertheless particularly from the point of view of the experimental physicist the radiation effects discussed in the present book have interesting features several types of radiation may produce the same result for example ionization by photons and by charged particles or one type of radiation may produce several effects ionization and radiation defect formation. The aim of the author was to consider the most typical prob lems The subjects discussed differ widely from one another in the extent to which they have been investigated Radiation Effects in Electronics Marta Bagatin, Simone Gerardin, 2018-09-03 Ionizing Radiation Effects in Electronics From Memories to Imagers delivers comprehensive coverage of the effects of ionizing radiation on state of the art semiconductor devices The book also offers valuable insight into modern radiation hardening techniques The text begins by providing important background information on radiation effects their underlying mechanisms and the use of Monte Carlo techniques to simulate radiation transport and the effects of radiation on electronics. The book then Explains the effects of radiation on digital commercial devices including microprocessors and volatile and nonvolatile memories static random access memories SRAMs dynamic random access memories DRAMs and Flash memories Examines issues like soft errors total dose and displacement damage together with hardening by design solutions for digital circuits field programmable gate arrays FPGAs and mixed analog circuits Explores the effects of radiation on fiber optics and imager devices such as complementary metal oxide semiconductor CMOS sensors and charge coupled devices CCDs Featuring real world examples case studies extensive references and contributions from leading experts in industry and academia Ionizing Radiation Effects in Electronics From Memories to Imagers is suitable both for newcomers who want to become familiar with radiation effects and for radiation experts who are looking for more advanced material or to make effective use of beam time Radiation Effects in Semiconductors and Semiconducting Devices V. S Vavilov, 1995-12-31 Radiation Effects in Semiconductors **The Effects of Radiation on Electronic Systems** George Messenger, Milton S. Ash, 1992-05-14 ,1967 The Effect of Nuclear Radiation on Semiconductor Devices F. J. Reid, 1960 Data are presented on investigations of standard silicon and germanium transistors diodes rectifiers and such devices as unipolar transistors Esaki diodes and SiC GaP and selenium rectifiers The data are intended to be sufficiently inclusive to make it valuable as a quide on effects which can be anticipated from nuclear radiation on electronic components utilizing semiconductor devices Author *Integrated Circuit Design for* Radiation Environments Stephen J. Gaul, Nicolaas van Vonno, Steven H. Voldman, Wesley H. Morris, 2019-12-31 A practical guide to the effects of radiation on semiconductor components of electronic systems and techniques for the designing laying

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Radiation Effects and Soft Errors in Integrated Circuits and Electronic Devices Ronald Donald Schrimpf, Dan M. Fleetwood, 2004 This book provides a detailed treatment of radiation effects in electronic devices including effects at the material device and circuit levels The emphasis is on transient effects caused by single ionizing particles single event effects and soft errors and effects produced by the cumulative energy deposited by the radiation total ionizing dose effects Bipolar Si and SiGe metal oxide semiconductor MOS and compound semi conductor technologies are discussed In addition to considering the specific issues associated with high performance devices and technologies the book includes the background

material necessary for understanding radiation effects at a more general level Radiation Effects in Semiconductor Devices Frank Larin, 1968 Radiation Effects in Silicon Carbide A.A. Lebedev, 2017 The book reviews the most interesting research concerning the radiation defects formed in 6H 4H and 3C SiC under irradiation with electrons neutrons and some kinds of ions The electrical parameters that make SiC a promising material for applications in modern electronics are discussed in detail Specific features of the crystal structure of SiC are considered It is shown that when wide bandgap semiconductors are studied it is necessary to take into account the temperature dependence of the carrier removal rate which is a standard parameter for determining the radiation hardness of semiconductors. The carrier removal rate values obtained by irradiation of various SiC polytypes with n and p type conductivity are analyzed in relation to the type and energy of the irradiating particles. The influence exerted by the energy of charged particles on how radiation defects are formed and conductivity is compensated in semiconductors under irradiation is analyzed Furthermore the possibility to produce controlled transformation of silicon carbide polytype is considered. The involvement of radiation defects in radiative and nonradiative recombination processes in SiC is analyzed Data are also presented regarding the degradation of particular SiC electronic devices under the influence of radiation and a conclusion is made regarding the radiation resistance of SiC Lastly the radiation hardness of devices based on silicon and silicon carbide are compared **Effects of Radiation on Semiconductor Materials and Devices** D.K. Wilson, 1968 Radiation Effects in Electronics, 1965

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Table of Contents Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors

- 1. Understanding the eBook Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors User Reviews and Ratings
 - Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors Free and Paid eBooks
 - Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors Public Domain eBooks
 - Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors eBook Subscription Services
 - Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors Compatibility with Devices
 - Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Interactive Elements Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
- 8. Staying Engaged with Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Setting Reading Goals Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Effects Of Radiation On Semiconductors
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

• Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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