

ADVANCES IN FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS

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ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AND PRESIDENTIAL DECISIONS



MODELS OF POLITICAL
RATIONALITY

A. COOPER DRURY



Economic Sanctions And Presidential Decisions Models Of Political Rationality

Marinko Bobić



Economic Sanctions And Presidential Decisions Models Of Political Rationality:

Economic Sanctions and Presidential Decisions A. Drury, 2005-11-04 Economic sanctions panacea symbolic but ineffectual or useless and counterproductive While these questions have framed much the existing debate Drury digs deeper to why foreign policy leaders and especially the president choose sanctions of which type whether to sustain them and when to terminate them Skilfully integrating domestic and international factors and placing the analysis of sanctions directly into the mainstream of strategic studies and decision theory this book breaks new ground with its innovative argument and thorough testing using a variety of databases [Economic Sanctions and Presidential Decisions](#) Alfred Cooper Drury, 1997

[Beliefs and Leadership in World Politics](#) M. Schafer, S. Walker, 2006-09-02 Focusing on how policy makers make decisions in foreign policy this book examines how beliefs are causal mechanisms which steer decisions shape leaders and perceptions of reality and lead to cognitive and motivated biases that distort block and recast incoming information from the environment

[The Sanctions Paradox](#) Daniel W. Drezner, 1999-08-26 Despite their increasing importance there is little theoretical understanding of why nation states initiate economic sanctions or what determines their success This book argues that both imposers and targets of economic coercion incorporate expectations of future conflict as well as the short run opportunity costs of coercion into their behaviour Drezner argues that conflict expectations have a paradoxical effect Adversaries will impose sanctions frequently but rarely secure concessions Allies will be reluctant to use coercion but once sanctions are used they can result in significant concessions Ironically the most favourable distribution of payoffs is likely to result when the imposer cares the least about its reputation or the distribution of gains The book s argument is pursued using game theory and statistical analysis and detailed case studies of Russia s relations with newly independent states and US efforts to halt nuclear proliferation on the Korean peninsula Publisher description [Coercion](#) Kelly M. Greenhill, Peter Krause, 2017-12-27 From the rising significance of non state actors to the increasing influence of regional powers the nature and conduct of international politics has arguably changed dramatically since the height of the Cold War Yet much of the literature on deterrence and compellence continues to draw whether implicitly or explicitly upon assumptions and precepts formulated in and predicated upon politics in a state centric bipolar world Coercion moves beyond these somewhat hidebound premises and examines the critical issue of coercion in the 21st century with a particular focus on new actors strategies and objectives in this very old bargaining game The chapters in this volume examine intra state inter state and transnational coercion and deterrence as well as both military and non military instruments of persuasion thus expanding our understanding of coercion for conflict in the 21st century Scholars have analyzed the causes dynamics and effects of coercion for decades but previous works have principally focused on a single state employing conventional military means to pressure another state to alter its behavior In contrast this volume captures fresh developments both theoretical and policy relevant This chapters in this volume focus on tools terrorism sanctions drones cyber warfare intelligence and forced migration actors insurgents social

movements and NGOs and mechanisms trilateral coercion diplomatic and economic isolation foreign imposed regime change coercion of nuclear proliferators and two level games that have become more prominent in recent years but which have yet to be extensively or systematically addressed in either academic or policy literatures

The Oxford Handbook of Foreign Policy Analysis Juliet Kaarbo, Cameron Theis, 2024-01-17 The Oxford Handbook of Foreign Policy Analysis repositions the subfield of Foreign Policy Analysis FPA to a central analytic location within the study of International Relations IR Over the last twenty years IR has seen a cross theoretical turn toward incorporating domestic politics decision making agency practices and subjectivity the staples of the FPA subfield This turn however is underdeveloped theoretically empirically and methodologically To reconnect FPA and IR research this handbook links FPA to other theoretical traditions in IR takes FPA to a wider range of state and non state actors and connects FPA to significant policy challenges and debates By advancing FPA along these trajectories the handbook directly addresses enduring criticisms of FPA including that it is isolated within IR it is state centric its policy relevance is not always clear and its theoretical foundations and methodological techniques are stale The Oxford Handbook of Foreign Policy Analysis provides an inclusive and forward looking assessment of this subfield Edited and written by a team of word class scholars and with a preface by Margaret Hermann and Stephen Walker the handbook sets the agenda for future research in FPA and in IR The Oxford Handbooks of International Relations is a twelve volume set of reference books offering authoritative and innovative engagements with the principal sub fields of International Relations The series as a whole is under the General Editorship of Christian Reus Smit of the University of Queensland and Duncan Snidal of the University of Oxford with each volume edited by specialists in the field The series both surveys the broad terrain of International Relations scholarship and reshapes it pushing each sub field in challenging new directions Following the example of Reus Smit and Snidal s original Oxford Handbook of International Relations each volume is organized around a strong central thematic by scholars drawn from different perspectives reading its sub field in an entirely new way and pushing scholarship in challenging new directions

East Asia and Iran Sanctions Shirzad Azad, 2022-05-17 This book explores how international sanctions on Iran reshaped the contours of East Asia s interactions with the Middle Eastern state Almost all East Asian political entities from the industrialized and developed nations of Japan and South Korea to the communist and developing countries of China and North Korea have become major international partners of Iran over the past several decades In addition East Asian states were by and large thought to be among leading foreign beneficiaries of Iran sanctions and the overall impacts of sanctions in transforming both the scope and size of their rather multifaceted connections to the Middle Eastern country have been consequential Despite its significance academic studies about this topic have remained sparse and scattered This book aims to partially fill that research lacuna by surveying all relevant information and data available in the archives of several languages including Chinese English Japanese Korean and Persian While the book strives to cover the entire sanctions period most of the analysis focuses on the past one and a half decades when Iran

came under the severest sets of international sanctions It was during this particular time period that international quandary over the Iranian nuclear program led to a slew of far reaching penalties and stringent restrictions levied against Iranians by the United Nations and the United States These recent waves of international sanctions and limitations transformed many quintessential characteristics of East Asia s interactions with Iran Such sanctions induced critical developments and changes moreover are bound to play an instrumental role in the direction and volume of exchanges between East Asian states and Iran in the coming years and decades

Globalization and the National Security State Norrin M. Ripsman,T.V. Paul,2010-03-18 Introduction national security state in the era of globalization Globalization and national security key propositions The global security environment The major powers States in stable regions States in regions of enduring rivalry Weak and failing states Conclusion state adaptation to a new global environment

Analyzing Foreign Policy Derek Beach,Rasmus Brun Pedersen,2019-11-19 The second edition of this introductory textbook on foreign policy analysis focuses on the key explanatory factors that underlie the foreign policies of states and other actors to show how theory can illuminate practice Genuinely international in scope and drawing on a wide range of examples it provides an accessible introduction to the key elements of foreign policy analysis to explain predict and evaluate what states and other collective actors want how they make decisions and key determinants of state security diplomatic and economic foreign policies Providing a broad set of theoretical tools for analysing foreign policy and including increased coverage of methodology this new edition provides students with the skills to undertake their own foreign policy analysis

Zimbabwe Will Never be a Colony Again! Mararike, Munoda,2019-06-25 This is a thought provoking original book based on a wealth of empirical case studies of how Zimbabwe experienced illegal economic sanctions It is a study of how the humanly constructed obstructions from external remittances finance flows into the country to finance embargos or total financial blockages are deliberately created by so called powerful governments to deal with an errand country The infamous Zimbabwe Democracy Economic Recovery Act of 2001 ZDERA is part of a raft of punitive measures and discourses that the USA UK and Europe used to make the economy in the words of US s Chester Crocker scream It is the same powerful countries who allow their Multinational Corporations to loot while they impose sanctions against African governments and their peoples to make them scream The book is an insightful contribution on Africa s contemporary post colonial liberation politics of development economics It focuses on Zimbabwe as a synthesis of microcosmic study that provides accessible in depth analysis of key aspects of sanctions as a weapon of control wielded by the so called powerful governments of the Global North Zimbabwe was clobbered with post independence economic sanctions after its land reform programme which benefitted its mostly colonially dispossessed African citizens The land reform was intended as a reversal of colonial injustice and a counter restitutive measure against imperialism The book invites the reader to see power differently as compassion and the capacity to right past wrongs by protecting all and sundry from inequality and poverty Sanctions even when called targeted are non discriminatory as they

affect ordinary citizens with the same ferocity and savagery as against intended target albeit often missing the target
Sanctions are lethal Sanctions are a graveyard for the poor weak and vulnerable This is an idea of power that the Global North failed to grasp when they decided to punish the Mugabe government for daring to contemplate justice and restitution

Taiwan and Post-Communist Europe Czeslaw Tubilewicz, 2007-08-07 Taiwan and Post Communist Europe examines Taiwan's economic diplomacy towards post communist states in Central and Eastern Europe The media and occasionally academia have often suggested that Taipei resorts to costly aid trade and investment diplomacy to facilitate its foreign relations whilst China engages in equally costly counter economic diplomacy to keep Taiwan isolated Czeslaw Tubilewicz argues conversely that Beijing's diplomacy in post communist Europe has demonstrated China's reluctance to employ economic instruments against states violating the one China principle when cheaper diplomatic alternatives are available Taipei for its part has demonstrated that promises of economic assistance are sufficient to induce target states short term compliance whilst in the medium to long term Taiwanese economic assistance conditional upon meeting political criteria has proved inconsequential due to Taipei's refusal to follow up aid commitments This book examines the efficacy and limitations of Taipei's frugal economic diplomacy in furthering its broader diplomatic objectives looking at both Taipei's failure to establish a lasting diplomatic presence in post communist Europe but also its success in securing substantive relations with a number of major post communist states and thus opening transition economies for its exports and investments The first in depth study into Taiwan's economic diplomacy toward post communist Europe this book will appeal to readers interested in Taiwan and China studies diplomacy Asian studies and international relations

Бихевиоральный подход в дискуссии о санкциях против КНДР Ирина Коргун, Людмила Захарова, 2023-02-24 This research presents an overview of sanctions against the DPRK analyses their economic effects discusses why sanctions against North Korea did not achieve its intended goal and how behavioural science can contribute to our understanding of North Korea's response to sanctions Effectively this study shows the necessity of a different approach in dealing with the DPRK rather than firmly adhering to sanctions This study has several implications First it identifies the limitations of sanctions Second the findings suggest that a change in attitude towards North Korea and other instruments beyond sanctions needs to be employed Third the research findings can contribute to the design of negotiation strategies for dealing with the DPRK

Koreans In Iran Shirzad Azad, 2018-07-01
Why Minor Powers Risk Wars with Major Powers Marinko Bobić, 2019-10-23 Through a range of case studies spanning the post Cold War period in Iraq Moldova and Serbia this innovative book breaks new ground in its study of asymmetric conflicts where warring sides exhibit vast power differentials It uses multiple theories to examine the different pathways that encourage minor powers to engage in both offensive and defensive wars that they are likely to lose analysing domestic crisis as a key catalyst and considering ways to mitigate conditions that drive conflict The author provides an important framework that can be applied to contemporary conflicts elsewhere

Modeling Bilateral International Relations X.

Liu, 2016-04-30 Drawing on political choice theories in IR and policy decision making this book provides a deep theoretical understanding of bilateral co operation and confrontation Through conceptual modelling and quantitative data analysis Liu examines how changes in political and economic issues affected relations between China and the United States *The Search for a Common European Foreign and Security Policy* A. Malici, 2016-01-05 When Kissinger lamented When I want to call Europe I cannot find a phone number the implication was clear Since then the momentum of the EU towards a common foreign and security policy has increased Yet the viability of this institutionalization effort is questionable This book advances a new perspective on this paradox **Civil-Military Dynamics, Democracy, and International Conflict** P. James, S. Choi, 2015-12-05 Addressing decision making over interstate disputes and the democratic peace thesis Choi and James build an interactive foreign policy decision making model with a special emphasis on civil military relations conscription diplomatic channels and media openness Each is significant in explaining decisions over dispute involvement The temporal scope is broad while the geographic scope is global The result is sophisticated analysis of the causes of conflict and factors that can ameliorate it and a generalizable approach to the study of foreign relations The findings that media openness contributes to peaceful resolution of disputes that the greater the influence of the military the more likely for their to be interstate disputes that conscription is likely to have the same effect and that increases in diplomatic interaction correlate with increased conflict are sure to generate debate **Nationalism in International Relations** D. Woodwell, 2007-09-03 This book analyzes how the politics of national identity and incompletely realized nation states influence conflict between states within the international system Employing quantitative analysis and case studies the book makes the case for an understanding of regional security politics that transcends traditional realist and liberal scholarship **Approaches, Levels, and Methods of Analysis in International Politics** H. Starr, 2006-09-02 Leading scholars incorporate domestic and international aims choices factors and processes to explore the advantages of crossing methodological and analytical boundaries to gain a better understanding of international relations They examine the complexity of international affairs and consider how scholars should best study it *Purpose and Policy in the Global Community* B. Russett, 2016-04-30 Few topics are as important in the study of international relations as the causes of wealth and poverty and their interaction with militarization Few scholars have contributed more to understanding these issues than Bruce Russett Here Russett shows the linkages between wealth and conflict both substantively and temporally

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**Economic Sanctions And Presidential Decisions Models Of Political Rationality**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their ability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Economic Sanctions And Presidential Decisions Models Of Political Rationality**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound affect the souls of its readers.

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