

# **The Economics of Defence Policy**

A new perspective

**Keith Hartley**



Routledge Studies in Defence and Peace Economics

# Economics Of Defence Policy

**Keith Hartley**



## **Economics Of Defence Policy:**

The Economics of Defence Policy Keith Hartley, 2012-07-26 Defence policy is of continuing interest and concern to all nations There are armed conflicts and new threats Difficult choices cannot be avoided This book has three aims First to identify the typical questions raised by economists when studying defence policy Second to show how simple economic analysis can be used to answer these questions and contribute to our understanding of defence issues Third to provide a critical evaluation of defence policy

The Economics of Defence, Disarmament, and Peace Keith Hartley, Nick Hooper, 1990 This major reference work is a comprehensive critical guide to the large and growing literature on the economics of defence disarmament and peace It covers the cost of defence spending and its effects on growth investment unemployment technical change and other aspects of a nation's economic performance It includes material on the determinants of defence spending namely defence budgets programme budgeting and procurement policy It also deals with the economic impact of arms limitation disarmament and the conversion from military production to products with peaceful uses

**The Military Balance 2022** The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 2022-02-14 Published each year since 1959 The Military Balance is an indispensable reference to the capabilities of armed forces across the globe It is used by academia the media armed forces the private sector and government It is an open source assessment of the military forces and equipment inventories of 171 countries with accompanying defence economics and procurement data Alongside detailed country data The Military Balance assesses important defence issues by region as well as key global trends such as in defence technology and equipment modernisation This analysis is accompanied by full colour graphics including maps and illustrations With extensive explanatory notes and reference information The Military Balance is as straightforward to use as it is extensive The 2022 edition is accompanied by a full colour wall chart illustrating security dynamics in the Arctic

**The Military Balance 2021** The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 2021-02-25 Published each year since 1959 The Military Balance is an indispensable reference to the capabilities of armed forces across the globe It will be of interest to anyone interested in security and military issues and is regularly consulted by academia media armed forces the private sector and government

Key Elements

- 1 Data on the military organisations equipment inventories and defence budgets of 171 countries
- 2 Analysis of major developments affecting defence policy and procurement and defence economics arranged region by region
- 3 Key trends in the land sea and air domains and in cyberspace
- 4 Selected defence procurement programmes arranged region by region
- 5 Full colour graphics including maps and illustrations
- 6 Extensive explanatory notes and references
- 7 The hardcopy edition is accompanied by a full colour wall chart

Features in the 2021 edition include Analytical texts on future maritime competition battle management systems China's civil military integration and fractures in the arms control environment Military cyber capabilities Analysis of developments in defence policy military capability and defence economics and industry for China Egypt Finland Indonesia Russia Senegal and the United States A wallchart illustrating global submarine holdings

and key trends in subsurface warfare

**The Military Balance 2023** The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 2023-02-15 The Military Balance has been published annually since 1959 The 2023 edition provides an open source assessment of the armed forces and equipment inventories of 173 countries with accompanying defence economics data Alongside detailed country data The Military Balance assesses important military issues region by region and includes graphics to illustrate these as well as noteworthy equipment developments Maps this year include a focus on Russia's full scale invasion of Ukraine and select China Russia military cooperation activities The book draws on the range of data carried in the Military Balance online database particularly the procurement features in each regional section The accompanying wallchart explores the military use of outer space an increasingly important element of defence capabilities focusing on China Russia and the United States For those involved in defence and security policymaking analysis and research The Military Balance is an indispensable source

**The Military Balance 2014** The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 2021-12-24 The Military Balance 2014 contains region by region analysis of the major military and economic developments affecting defence and security policies and the trade in weapons and other military equipment Detailed entries describe the military capabilities of 171 countries displaying key equipment inventories and defence economics Comprehensive tables detail major training activities UN and non UN deployments and international comparisons of defence expenditure and military personnel

**Security, Strategy and the Global Economics of Defence Production** Queen's University (Kingston, Ont.). School of Policy Studies, 1999 As the recent fighting in Serbia illustrates the technology of modern warfare is in constant evolution with implications spanning a wide range of public policy areas from the broad dimensions of alliance strategy to the specific confines of defence investment production and trade For the past several years technological innovation in the arms industry of the world's leading states has been proceeding in relation to the phenomenon of globalisation in the civilian sector Although the combined impact of the postulated revolution in military affairs and the globalisation of industry has been felt in all Western states it has been of particular concern in two NATO countries Canada and the United Kingdom as each is located on the margins of a continental market in defence goods Both have established a set of privileged linkages and interests with this market although they have retained a certain strategic political and economic distance Security Strategy and the Global Economics of Defence Production features contributions from a broad range of policy analysts and practitioners in Canada and the United Kingdom whose primary concern is to identify and analyse the major challenges that Ottawa and London will be facing in the coming decade Among the issues and challenges considered are understanding the changing nature of threat and risk to security interests devising appropriate means of harnessing and responding to technological change in warfare and assessing the relative merits of regional defence industrial groupings as opposed to trans Atlantic arrangements The contributors also discuss developments in policy respecting the procurement and export of arms as well as the enhancement of the quality of bilateral defence co operation

and trade David G Haglund is director of the Centre for International Relations Queen's University S Neil MacFarlane is director for the Centre of International Studies and Lester B Pearson Professor of International Relations at Oxford University

*The Economic Cold War* I. Jackson, 2001-03-13 This book provides a new interpretation of the economic dimension of the Cold War It examines Anglo American trade diplomacy towards the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe from the late 1940s to the early 1960s The book which is based on research in American and British archives presents new evidence to suggest that Anglo American relations in East West trade were characterised by friction and conflict as the two countries clashed over divergent commercial and strategic perceptions of the Soviet Union

**The Military Balance 2024** The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 2024-02-13 The Military Balance has been published since 1959 The 2024 edition provides an open source assessment of the armed forces and equipment inventories of over 170 countries with accompanying defence economics data In addition to detailed country data The Military Balance assesses region by region important military issues It includes graphics to illustrate defence personnel equipment and procurement developments The 65th edition examines emerging lessons from Russia's full scale invasion of Ukraine details Chinese military activity around Taiwan and identifies developments in uninhabited aerial vehicle exports The accompanying wallchart spotlights the important issues around critical national infrastructure in the Euro Atlantic The book draws on the breadth of data in the Military Balance online database The Military Balance and Military Balance are indispensable sources of information for those involved in defence and security policymaking analysis and research

*The Military Balance 2025* The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), 2025-02-12 The Military Balance has been published since 1959 The 2025 edition provides an open source assessment of the armed forces and equipment inventories of over 170 countries with accompanying defence economics data In addition to detailed country data The Military Balance includes graphics to illustrate defence personnel equipment and procurement developments It assesses important defence issues by region including Russia's continuing invasion of Ukraine the diverse range of ballistic and cruise missiles used by the Houthis and developments in defence industrial production The accompanying wallchart focuses on China's armed forces detailing selected unit locations and assessing the status of important aspects of PLA modernisation The book draws on the breadth of data in the Military Balance online database The Military Balance and Military Balance are indispensable sources of information for those involved in defence and security policymaking analysis and research

The Labour Governments 1964-70 Steven Fielding, John W. Young, 2003 Part of The Labour Governments 1964-70 series this text concentrates on Britain's international policy during Harold Wilson's Labour governments in the 1960s The coverage ranges from defence policy and the government machine to European integration NATO and the Vietnam War Harold Wilson and his ministers have often been accused of betraying the sense of promise that greeted their victory in 1964 Using recently released archival evidence Young argues that a more balanced view of the government should recognize the real difficulties that surrounded decision making

not only on Vietnam but also on Aden the Nigerian Civil War and Rhodesia tensions and the need to placate allies all placed limits on what a once great but clearly declining power could achieve Furthermore the government proved of pivotal importance in the history of Britain's international role in that it presided over a major shift of focus from positions east of Suez to European concerns a focus that has remained until the present day international relations during this exciting period Together with the other books in the series on domestic and economic policy it provides a complete picture of the development of Britain under the premiership of Harold Wilson

**Developments and Advances in Defense and Security** Álvaro Rocha, Ashok Vaseashta, 2026-05-06 This book gathers high quality research papers presented at MICRADS 24 the 2024 Multidisciplinary International Conference of Research Applied to Defense and Security held at Universidad Bernardo O Higgins in Santiago Chile between July 17 and 19 2024 The main topics covered are Area A systems communication and defense A1 information and communication technology in education A2 simulation and computer vision in military applications A3 analysis and signal Processing A4 cybersecurity and cyberdefense A5 computer networks mobility and pervasive systems Area B strategy and political administrative vision in defense B1 air space and maritime security and protection B2 strategy geopolitics and oceanopolitics B3 administration economics and logistics applied to defense B4 leadership and e leadership B5 military marketing B6 health informatics in military applications B7 ethics in the context of military operations B8 operational law DICA and DD HH B9 air space and cyberspace power B10 legislation on cybersecurity and cyberdefense And Area C engineering and technologies applied to defense C1 wearable technology and assistance devices C2 military naval engineering C3 weapons and combat systems C4 chemical biological and nuclear defense C5 defense engineering general C6 energy efficiency C7 artificial intelligence and machine learning C8 unmanned platforms

**US Economic Statecraft for Survival, 1933-1991** Alan P. Dobson, 2002-04-25 This study explains how US policy makers crafted and used instruments of economics statecraft against states that posed vital threats to the survival of the USA

**The Athenaeum**, 1918 **Athenaeum and Literary Chronicle** James Silk Buckingham, John Sterling, Frederick Denison Maurice, Henry Stebbing, Charles Wentworth Dilke, Thomas Kibble Hervey, William Hepworth Dixon, Norman Maccoll, Vernon Horace Rendall, John Middleton Murry, 1918 *Economic Statecraft during the Cold War* Frank Cain, 2013-04-03 Discussing a rarely researched aspect of the Cold War this volume uses new material to examine how the United States trade embargo on the Soviet Union and communist China severed relationships with Europe particularly focusing on Great Britain In the late 1940s the US government stopped nearly all exports to the entire Sino Soviet bloc in the belief that it would hinder the expansion of Soviet and Chinese military potential To continue receiving the US Marshall Aid European countries had to impose similar bans but were reluctant because their trade links with the USSR and its satellite countries had existed for centuries The US thereafter negotiated with Europe about what to include or exclude from the list of authorised goods severely straining diplomatic relations Economic Statecraft during the Cold War details these

negotiations casting new light on the ambivalent US UK relationship and providing insights into the changing emphasis between the Republican and Democrat administrations on the key question of trade embargo by explaining how the firm consistency in the application of the US policy over the succeeding decades of the Cold War was maintained This book will be of much interest to all students and scholars of Cold War history intelligence studies and international history in general

**The Hegemony of Growth** Matthias Schmelzer, 2016-05-17 In modern society economic growth is considered to be the primary goal pursued through policymaking But when and how did this perception become widely adopted among social scientists politicians and the general public Focusing on the OECD one of the least understood international organisations Schmelzer offers the first transnational study to chart the history of growth discourses He reveals how the pursuit of GDP growth emerged as a societal goal and the ways in which the methods employed to measure model and prescribe growth resulted in statistical standards international policy frameworks and widely accepted norms Setting his analysis within the context of capitalist development post war reconstruction the Cold War decolonization and industrial crisis **The Hegemony of Growth** sheds new light on the continuous reshaping of the growth paradigm up to the neoliberal age and adds historical depth to current debates on climate change inequality and the limits to growth

**Cabinet Government and War, 1890-1940** Cambridge University Press, 2003-03 Wither Or Dither Glen Segell, 1997 **China's Economic Relations with the West and Japan, 1949-1979** Chad Mitcham, 2005-09-16 Between 1949 and 1979 China was officially self sufficient and under allied trade embargo this text examines the complicated history of how economic relations between China and the West Japan developed during that period

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