



ROUTLEDGE MENTAL HEALTH CLASSIC EDITIONS

# FREUD AND JUNG ON RELIGION

MICHAEL PALMER



# Freud And Jung On Religion

**Hans Schaer**



## Freud And Jung On Religion:

Freud and Jung on Religion Michael Palmer, 2003-09-02 This book provides a detailed account of the theories of religion of Freud and Jung Michael Palmer's clear analysis of Freud's and Jung's opposing theories is suitable for both the general and the specialist reader **Freud, Jung, and Christianity** James Forsyth, 1989 **Psychology and Religion** Carl Gustav Jung, 1960-09-10 Dr Carl Gustav Jung author of some of the most provocative hypotheses in modern psychology describes what he regards as an authentic religious function in the unconscious mind Using a wealth of material from ancient and medieval Gnostic alchemistic and occultistic literature he discusses the religious symbolism of unconscious processes and the possible continuity of religious forms that have appeared and reappeared through the centuries These compact vigorous essays constitute Dr Jung's most sustained interpretation of the religious function in individual experience Journal of Social Philosophy **The End of God** Naomi R. Goldenberg, 1982 Religion and the Psychology of Jung Raymond Hostie, 1957 Jung's psychology has shown an increasing respect for the nature and function of religion rather especially for the dogmatic teachings and religious experience of the Catholic Church So that a sympathetic but dispassionate evaluation of Jungian psychology by the theologian will be of enormous interest to Catholics indeed psychological and spiritual health being intertwined in the way they are to all Christians and to non Christians too Such an evaluation Professor Hostie offers He has made a really exhaustive study of the work of Jung enriched by personal contact with its author the result is a clear headed and penetrating analysis There is a systematic exposition of the empirical method of analytical psychology and its salient features the archetypes the process of individuation and so on then treatment of such themes as the psychology of religion psychotherapy and spiritual direction psychological symbolism and dogma and a concluding synthesis from [http www amazon com](http://www.amazon.com) Dec 8 2015 The Parting of the Ways Richard L. Kradin, 2016 This book explores the religious underpinnings of psychoanalysis and examines how the tenets of Judaism and Christianity specifically influenced the theories and practices of Freud and Jung respectively It demonstrates that secular psychoanalysis is in large measure a revision of religious principles contained within the Judeo Christian ethic and questions whether Freud's and Jung's approaches may best be suited to the psychological configurations of their fellow religionists Back cover **Freud and Jung on Religion** James Frederick Wargel, 1974 **Psychology and Religion** Michael Argyle, Carl Gustav Jung, R. F. C. Hull, 1970-07 Part One of the book is concerned with western religion and considers the relationship of medieval alchemy Christianity and modern psychology A comparative analysis of two aspects of orthodox Christianity and five shorter essays end Part One Part Two opens with commentaries on Tibetan Buddhism and closes with the Chinese Taoist classic the I Ching *Freud, Jung, and Jonah* Maya Balakirsky Katz, 2022-12-22 Religion more than sexuality cast psychoanalysis in controversy and onto the world stage even as it threatened to dismantle the psychoanalytic collective In the founding years of the first psychoanalytic periodicals relational dynamics shaped the psychoanalytic corpus on religion The psychoanalytic pioneers developed their

ideas in tandem even if in protest to one another Religion is a topic worthy of engagement not least because the symbolized terrain in the history of religion was so often deployed as a vehicle for motivating disciplining or editing out a member of the psychoanalytic community in publication This book offers an interdisciplinary approach to religion and psychology including a compelling denouement that reveals new narratives about longstanding rumours in the early history of the psychoanalytic movement Above all this volume demonstrates that the first generation of psychoanalysts succeeded in writing themselves into the history of religious thought and sacralizing the origins of psychoanalysis

Imago Dei James W. Heisig, 1979 This book contains a comprehensive account of what Jung had to say about the God image between 1902 and 1961 The author traces the development of Jungian ideas and challenges the popular view that Jung's thought took shape after his break with Freud He shows the gradual evolution of Jung's ideas and demonstrates the strengths and inconsistencies inherent in Jung's methodology

**Unresolved Questions in the Freud/Jung Debate** Patrick Vandermeersch, 1991

**Religion and the Cure of Souls In Jung's Psychology** Hans Schaer, 2013-07-04 Routledge is now re-issuing this prestigious series of 204 volumes originally published between 1910 and 1965 The titles include works by key figures such as C G Jung Sigmund Freud Jean Piaget Otto Rank James Hillman Erich Fromm Karen Horney and Susan Isaacs Each volume is available on its own as part of a themed mini set or as part of a specially priced 204 volume set A brochure listing each title in the International Library of Psychology series is available upon request

**An Introduction to Psychology of Religion** Robert W. Crapps, 1986 Developed in almost thirty years of classroom experience this book is designed to introduce students and other readers to the psychological study of religion Robert W Crapps deals with the major questions and figures that have dominated the psychological study of religion over the past century dividing the discussion into four parts Two chapters in part one suggest the problems and possibilities for the psychological study of religion in light of the nature of religion and the scientific method Part two sketches the contributions to the study of religion of three intellectual currents in contemporary psychology psychoanalysis behaviorism and humanistic psychology part three explores the relationship between religion and human development while part four directs attention to religious lifestyles and that weave differentiated parts of human experience into a cohesive whole Publisher description

The Religious Function of the Psyche Lionel Corbett, 2002-01-04 Traditional concepts of God are no longer tenable for many people who nevertheless experience a strong sense of the sacred in their lives The Religious Function of the Psyche offers a psychological model for the understanding of such experience using the language and interpretive methods of depth psychology particularly those of C G Jung and psychoanalytic self psychology The problems of evil and suffering and the notion of human development as an incarnation of spirit are dealt with by means of a religious approach to the psyche that can be brought easily into psychotherapeutic practice and applied by the individual in everyday life The book offers an alternative approach to spirituality as well as providing an introduction to Jung and religion

*Psychology and Religion* Carl Gustav Jung, 1969

**The Psychology of Religion and Spirituality** Timothy

Sisemore,2016-01-11 The Psychology of Religion and Spirituality From the Inside Out by Timothy Sisemore provides and introduction to the field of the psychology of religion and spirituality utilizing a mixed method approach allowing persons of faith and one who is an atheist to give voice to their experience to supplement the quantitative research that has been done in the field This text honors the value of religion and spirituality in the lives of the majority of humans while acknowledging the weakness and problems that come with faith as well      **Psychology and Religion Volume 11** C.G Jung,2014-12-18

Sixteen studies in religious phenomena including Psychology and Religion and Answer to Job      **Religion and Psychiatry** Peter Verhagen,Herman M. Van Praag,Juan José Lopez-Ibor,John Cox,Driss Moussaoui,2012-02-27 Religion and spirituality is very much alive and shapes the cultural values and aspirations of psychiatrist and patient alike as does the choice of not identifying with a particular faith Patients bring their beliefs and convictions into the doctor patient relationship The challenge for mental health professionals whatever their own world view is to develop and refine their vocabularies such that they truly understand what is communicated to them by their patients Religion and Psychiatry provides psychiatrists with a framework for this understanding and highlights the importance of religion and spirituality in mental well being This book aims to inform and explain as well as to be thought provoking and even controversial Patiently and thoroughly the authors consider why and how when and where religion and spirituality are at stake in the life of psychiatric patients The interface between psychiatry and religion is explored at different levels varying from daily clinical practice to conceptual fieldwork The book covers phenomenology epidemiology research data explanatory models and theories It also reviews the development of DSM V and its awareness of the importance of religion and spirituality in mental health What can religious traditions learn from each other to assist the patient Religion and Psychiatry discusses this as well as the neurological basis of religious experiences It describes training programmes that successfully incorporate aspects of religion and demonstrates how different religious and spiritual traditions can be brought together to improve psychiatric training and daily practice Describes the relationship of the main world religions with psychiatry Considers training policy and service delivery Provides powerful support for more effective partnerships between psychiatry and religion in day to day clinical care This is the first time that so many psychiatrists psychologists and theologians from all parts of the world and from so many different religious and spiritual backgrounds have worked together to produce a book like this one In that sense it truly is a World Psychiatric Association publication Religion and Psychiatry is recommended reading for residents in psychiatry postgraduates in theology psychology and psychology of religion researchers in psychiatric epidemiology and trans cultural psychiatry as well as professionals in theology psychiatry and psychology of religion      *The Handbook of Jungian Psychology* Renos K. Papadopoulos,2012-10-12 The field of Jungian psychology has been growing steadily over the last twenty years and awareness is increasing of its relevance to the predicaments of modern life Jung appeals not only to professionals who are looking for a more humane and creative way of working with their clients but also to academics in an increasingly wide range

of disciplines This Handbook is unique in presenting a clear comprehensive and systematic exposition of the central tenets of Jung's work which has something to offer to both specialists and those seeking an introduction to the subject Internationally recognised experts in Jungian Psychology cover the central themes in three sections Theory Psychotherapy Applications Each chapter begins with an introduction locating the topic in the context of Jung's work as a whole before moving on to an investigation of contemporary developments and concluding by demonstrating how Jung's theories continue to evolve and develop through their practical therapeutic applications The Handbook of Jungian Psychology is the definitive source of authoritative information on Jungian psychology for Jungian analysts psychotherapists counsellors and related professionals It will be an invaluable aid to those involved in Jungian academic studies and related disciplines **OCR Philosophy of**

**Religion for AS and A2** Jill Oliphant, Matthew Taylor, 2015-07-16 Structured directly around the specification of the OCR this is the definitive textbook for students of Advanced Subsidiary or Advanced Level courses The updated third edition covers all the necessary topics for Philosophy of Religion in an enjoyable student friendly fashion Each chapter includes a list of key issues OCR specification checklist explanations of key terminology overviews of key scholars and theories self test review and exam practice questions To maximise students chances of success the book contains a section dedicated to answering examination questions It comes complete with diagrams and tables lively illustrations a comprehensive glossary and full bibliography Additional resources are available via the companion website at [www.routledge.com/cw/mayled](http://www.routledge.com/cw/mayled)

If you ally obsession such a referred **Freud And Jung On Religion** ebook that will give you worth, get the unconditionally best seller from us currently from several preferred authors. If you desire to humorous books, lots of novels, tale, jokes, and more fictions collections are plus launched, from best seller to one of the most current released.

You may not be perplexed to enjoy every books collections Freud And Jung On Religion that we will totally offer. It is not approaching the costs. Its not quite what you dependence currently. This Freud And Jung On Religion, as one of the most in action sellers here will extremely be along with the best options to review.

<http://industrialmatting.com/results/Resources/fetch.php/french%20colonial%20louisiana%20and%20the%20atlantic%20world.pdf>

## **Table of Contents Freud And Jung On Religion**

1. Understanding the eBook Freud And Jung On Religion
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Freud And Jung On Religion
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Freud And Jung On Religion User Reviews and Ratings
  - Freud And Jung On Religion and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Freud And Jung On Religion Free and Paid eBooks
  - Freud And Jung On Religion Public Domain eBooks
  - Freud And Jung On Religion eBook Subscription Services
  - Freud And Jung On Religion Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Freud And Jung On Religion eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Freud And Jung On Religion Compatibility with Devices
  - Freud And Jung On Religion Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Interactive Elements Freud And Jung On Religion
8. Staying Engaged with Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Freud And Jung On Religion
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Freud And Jung On Religion
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Setting Reading Goals Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Freud And Jung On Religion
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning



- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## Freud And Jung On Religion Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Freud And Jung On Religion PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal

growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Freud And Jung On Religion PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Freud And Jung On Religion free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

### FAQs About Freud And Jung On Religion Books

**What is a Freud And Jung On Religion PDF?** A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Freud And Jung On Religion PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Freud And Jung On Religion PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Freud And Jung On Religion PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Freud And Jung On Religion PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as:

LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

### Find Freud And Jung On Religion :

[french colonial louisiana and the atlantic world](#)

*frida kahlo the paintings*

~~fresh cuttings a celebration of fiction and poetry from uqps black australian writing series~~

**french riveria 1988 michelin green guide french riviera**

*fresh awakening ten discoveries that strengthen our relationship with god*

~~friedrich engels his contributions to po~~

**freud and modern society**

[fresh and healthy victor chang cookbook](#)

~~freut mich german for business~~

[fresh water fishing illustrated](#)

[french gcsepabbook keyfacts s](#)

[french resistance individuals versus the company in french corporate life](#)

[french children of the holocaust a memorial](#)

[french for mastery bonjour](#)

*freud and psychoanalysis an exposition and appraisal*

### Freud And Jung On Religion :

Fundamentals Of Fluid Mechanics 7th Edition Textbook ... Access Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics 7th Edition solutions now. Our solutions are written by Chegg experts so you can be assured of the highest quality! Fundamentals of Fluid

Mechanics - 7th Edition - Solutions ... Our resource for Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step ... (PDF) Fluid Mechanics Munson 7th Solutions ... Fundamentals of fluid mechanics 7th edition munson - 15 ebooks ... 4 ... SOLUTIONS MANUAL FOR Introduction to Fluid Mechanics ( 7 ... 7th Ed by Liang ... Looking for White's fluid mechanics solution sheet (7th ... Hey, I've been looking for the solution manual of this book for some time now and I couldn't find it. I was wondering if some of you have a ...

Solution Manual to Engineering Fluid Mechanics by JL Meriam · 2012 · Cited by 129 — This stimulates interest and class discussion. Solutions to the design problems are included in the solution manual. The seventh edition also includes ... Student Solutions Manual and Student Study Guide ... Student Solutions Manual and Student Study Guide Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics, 7e. 7th Edition. ISBN-13: 978-1118370438, ISBN-10: 9781118370438. 3.6 3.6 out ... Student Solutions Manual This Student Solutions Manual has been developed as a supplement to Fundamentals of. Fluid Mechanics, by Munson, Young, and Okiishi. At the end of each ... Fundamentals of fluid mechanics, seventh edition Fundamentals of fluid mechanics, seventh edition : student solutions manual and study guide. Show more. Authors: Bruce Roy Munson (Author), T. H. Okiishi ... Solution Manual Fundamental of Fluid Mechanics, 7th ... This volume presents a variety of example problems for students offluid me- chanics. It is a companion manual to the text, Engineering Fluid Mechanics, 7th ... Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics 7th Edition Textbook ... Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics offers comprehensive topical coverage, with varied examples and problems, application of visual component of fluid mechanics ... Forensic Investigative Accounting 5th Edition Grumbley ... Full Download Forensic Investigative Accounting 5th Edition Grumbley Test Bank - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Forensic Investigative Accounting 5th - Test Bank Forensic Investigative Accounting 5th. Edition Grumbley Test Bank. Visit to download the full and correct content document: Forensic and Investigative Accounting Test Bank - buy online This book reveals how forensic and investigative accounting works. Students get familiar with accounting methods, criminology, investigative auditing methods, ... Test Bank for guide to computer forensics and ... View Test prep - Test Bank for guide to computer forensics and investigations 5th edition sample from ACC 1233 at Masaryk University. Forensic And Investigative Accounting 5th Edition Solution Nov 2, 2023 — The book also has some coverage on using Minitab, IDEA,. R, and Tableau to run forensic-focused tests. The use of SAS and Power BI rounds out ... Forensic and Investigative Accounting Crumbley 4 Test Bank -Financial Accounting Theory, 5th edition, Scott, W.R. SM -Supply Chain ... I am interested in both the solution manual and test bank for "Forensic and ... Forensic & Investigative Accounting (Fifth Edition) A complete and readily teachable text on today's most timely accounting topics. The growing area of forensic accounting in which the knowledge, ... Test Bank - Forensic accounting and fraud examination - ... Test bank project for Forensic Accounting and Fraud Examination (2nd Ed.) by Mary-Jo Kranacher and Dick Riley Test bank written by Brian L. Carpenter, PhD, ... Forensic investigative accounting 5th edition grumbley test ... Nov 7, 2023 — 9. Expert testimony

must be based upon sufficient facts or data. \*a. True b. False. 10. Evidence may not be excluded on grounds of prejudice, ...

365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily... by Holmes, Ernest This newly repackaged edition of one of Tarcher's bestselling Holmes backlist titles contains wisdom designed to help each reader experience the Science of Mind ... 365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily Wisdom from Ernest ... This newly repackaged edition of one of Tarcher's bestselling Holmes backlist titles contains wisdom designed to help each reader experience the Science of Mind ... Download [PDF] 365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily ... Jun 18, 2020 — Download [PDF] 365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily Wisdom From Ernest Holmes Full-Acces · TAGS · acces · ratings · rates · ounces · inches ... 365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily Wisdom (Softcover) Daily meditations are central to the Science of Mind philosophy : whatever a person believes is what he or she lives. From the early 1940s until his passing in ... 365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily Wisdom from Ernest ... This newly repackaged edition of one of Tarcher's bestselling Holmes backlist titles contains wisdom designed to help each reader experience the Science of.

365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily Wisdom... A companion volume to The Science of Mind presents a year's worth of daily meditations--complemented by scriptural passages and words of wisdom from great ... 365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily Wisdom From Ernest ... A companion volume to The Science of Mind presents a year's worth of daily meditations--complemented by scriptural passages and words of wisdom from great ... 365 Science of Mind 365 Science of Mind. A Year of Daily Wisdom from. Ernest Holmes. A group for reflection and comment on the daily readings in this wonderful collection of 365 Science of Mind Quotes by Ernest Shurtleff Holmes 11 quotes from 365 Science of Mind: A Year of Daily Wisdom From Ernest Holmes: 'I believe that Love is at the center of everything; therefore, I accept L... 365 Ernest Holmes Daily Affirmations to Heal and Inspire ... Would you like to receive an affirmation by Ernest Holmes (the founder of the Science of Mind) in your email every day?