

# **French Communists Profile Of A People**

Jianjun Gao

#### French Communists Profile Of A People:

The French Communist Party During the Fifth Republic Gino G. Raymond, 2005-08-10 The demise of the French Communist Party PCF has been a recurrent feature of overviews of the Left in France for the past two decades and yet the Communists survive This study examines the factors that undermined the position of the PCF as the premier party of France but also highlights the challenges that the party faces in a society disillusioned with politics and the new strategies that it is The French and Italian Communist Parties Cyrille Guiat, 2004-08-02 This developing in order to revive its fortunes volume is a systematic comparative study of the French and Italian Communist parties in the period from the early 1960s to The French Communist Party in the Fifth Republic David Scott Bell, Byron Criddle, 1994 This up to date the early 1980s analysis of the French Communist Party sees it as an entirely unconventional political force not a normal party vying for office but a Leninist bureaucracy armed with an apocalyptic mission to deliver humanity from capitalism Its interests have been defined as part of an outpost of a world revolutionary movement and whilst its strategies may have varied they have done so in order to serve Soviet foreign policy purposes D S Bell and Byron Criddle trace the history of the Communist Party in France from its origins They focus in particular on the period since 1958 and explore the Party's unique organizational structures and international loyalties They examine structure and ideology relations with the Socialist party electoral performance and the 1980 s decline in the Party s fortunes This study will be essential reading for all students of Anticommunism in French Society and Politics, 1945-1953 Aaron contemporary French history and politics Clift, 2023 A work which evaluates anticommunism among the French population 1945 1953 examining its causes character and consequences through a series of case studies on areas of French society including the scouting movement family organisations agricultural associations middle class groups and trade unions and other working class organisations

Historical Dictionary of France Gino Raymond,2008-10-23 From the construction of Notre Dame and the Eiffel Tower to the Fall of the Bastille and the Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen to Napol on Bonaparte's defeat at Waterloo to Albert Camus L Etranger and the existentialism of Jean Paul Sartre France has been a part of some of the greatest and most memorable events in human history Author Gino Raymond relates the history of these events in the second edition of the Historical Dictionary of France Through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and hundreds of cross referenced dictionary entries on kings politicians authors architects composers artists and philosophers a thorough history of France is presented **Communism in Rural France** John Bulaitis,2008-09-30 The French Communist Party has traditionally been identified with the urban working class but paradoxically its position as France's main left wing party was dependent upon support from the countryside Communism in Rural France explores for the first time the party's complex and often misunderstood relationship with agricultural labourers During 1936 and 1937 a bitter struggle between agricultural workers and farmers swept through parts of the French countryside Coinciding with the urban social explosion which followed the

victory of the Popular Front government the strikes farm occupations and increased unionisation panicked farmers and shocked right wing opinion which blamed the spread of the corrupting collectivist influences of urban society into the countryside on the French Communist Party Communism in Rural France traces the evolution and characteristics of the agricultural workers movement from the turn of the 20th century through the inter war years as well as the response of the government and the resistance organised by farmers during 1936 37 By focussing on agricultural workers John Bulaitis sheds light on a section of the rural population that has been generally overlooked in French rural and labour history Communism in Rural France explores their relationship with the French Communist Party and illuminates an important and previously neglected aspect of European politics French Communism in the Era of Stalin Irwin M. Wall, 1983-04-29 the Shadows Robert Gildea, 2015-11-30 Robert Gildea's penetrating history of France during World War II sweeps aside the French Resistance of a thousand clich's Gaining a true understanding of the Resistance means recognizing how its image has been carefully curated through a combination of French politics and pride ever since jubilant crowds celebrated Paris s liberation in 1944 The Strange Death of Marxism Paul Edward Gottfried, 2005-09-08 The Strange Death of Marxism seeks to refute certain misconceptions about the current European Left and its relation to Marxist and Marxist Leninist parties that existed in the recent past Among the misconceptions that the book treats critically and in detail is that the Post Marxist Left a term the book uses to describe this phenomenon springs from a distinctly Marxist tradition of thought and that it represents an unqualified rejection of American capitalist values and practices Three distinctive features of the book are the attempts to dissociate the present European Left from Marxism the presentation of this Left as something that developed independently of the fall of the Soviet empire and the emphasis on the specifically American roots of the European Left Gottfried examines the multicultural orientation of this Left and concludes that it has little or nothing to do with Marxism as an economic historical theory It does however owe a great deal to American social engineering and pluralist ideology and to the spread of American thought and political culture to Europe American culture and American political reform have foreshadowed related developments in Europe by years or even whole decades Contrary to the impression that the United States has taken antibourgeois attitudes from Europeans the author argues exactly the opposite Since the end of World War II Europe has lived in the shadow of an American empire that has affected the Old World including its self described anti Americans Gottfried believes that this influence goes back to who reads or watches whom more than to economic and military disparities It is the awareness of American cultural as well as material dominance that fuels the anti Americanism that is particularly strong on the European Left That part of the European spectrum has however reproduced in a more extreme form what began as an American leap into multiculturalism Hostility toward America however can be transformed quickly into extreme affection for the United States which occurred during the Clinton administration and during the international efforts to bring a multicultural society to the Balkans Clearly written and well conceived The Strange Death of

Marxism will be of special interest to political scientists historians of contemporary Europe and those critical of multicultural trends particularly among Euro American conservatives **Confronting America** Alessandro Brogi, 2011-07-15 Throughout the Cold War the United States encountered unexpected challenges from Italy and France two countries with the strongest and determinedly most anti American Communist Parties in Western Europe Based primarily on new evidence from communist archives in France and Italy as well as research archives in the United States Alessandro Brogi s original study reveals how the United States was forced by political opposition within these two core Western countries to reassess its own anticommunist strategies its image and the general meaning of American liberal capitalist culture and ideology Brogi shows that the resistance to Americanization was a critical test for the French and Italian communists own legitimacy and existence Their anti Americanism was mostly dogmatic and driven by the Soviet Union but it was also at crucial times subtle and ambivalent nurturing fascination with the American culture of dissent The staunchly anticommunist United States Brogi argues found a successful balance to fighting the communist threat in France and Italy by employing diplomacy and fostering instances of mild dissent in both countries Ultimately both the French and Italian communists failed to adapt to the forces of modernization that stemmed both from indigenous factors and from American influence Confronting America illuminates the political diplomatic economic and cultural conflicts behind the U S communist confrontation **Predisposed** John R. Hibbing, Kevin B. Smith, John R. Alford, 2013-09-23 Buried in many people and operating largely outside the realm of conscious thought are forces inclining us toward liberal or conservative political convictions Our biology predisposes us to see and understand the world in different ways not always reason and the careful consideration of facts These predispositions are in turn responsible for a significant portion of the political and ideological conflict that marks human history With verve and wit renowned social scientists John Hibbing Kevin Smith and John Alford pioneers in the field of biopolitics present overwhelming evidence that people differ politically not just because they grew up in different cultures or were presented with different information Despite the off heard longing for consensus unity and peace the universal rift between conservatives and liberals endures because people have diverse psychological physiological and genetic traits These biological differences influence much of what makes people who they are including their orientations to political disputes typically spring from the assumption that those who do not agree with us are shallow misguided uninformed and ignorant Predisposed suggests instead that political opponents simply experience process and respond to the world differently It follows then that the key to getting along politically is not the ability of one side to persuade the other side to see the error of its ways but rather the ability of each side to see that the other is different not just politically but physically Predisposed will change the way you think about politics and partisan conflict As a bonus the book includes a Left Right 20 Questions game to test whether your predispositions lean liberal or conservative The Communist Parties of Italy, France and Spain Peter Lange, Maurizio Vannicelli, 2021-06-29 First published in 1981 The Communist Parties of Italy

France and Spain presents a comparative and integrative overview of the development of three Communist parties in the postwar Europe Through the systematic presentation of the most important documents of the Communist parties the book provides an access to the basic declarations and positions to illustrate the strategic and ideological evolution of these three parties in the advanced industrial democracies Eurocommunism the editors argue cannot be usefully understood as a phenomenon which suddenly appeared and equally as rapidly disappeared in the 1970s Rather it is a process of adaptation and change which characterizes the development of all three parties since World War II The explicitly comparative organisation of the documents into five basic themes general strategy alliances party organization international policy policy toward the communist movement allows the reader both to follow any single party in a specific policy area or to compare the parties in response to major domestic or international events of significance Rich in archival material this book will be an invaluable resource to scholars and researchers of European Politics comparative politics comparative communism and modern European history Communism in Germany under the Weimar Republic Ben Fowkes, 1984-02-23 Europe Today Ronald Tiersky, Erik Jones, 2011-06-10 A fifth edition of this book is now available This elegantly written and comprehensive book is the only text that combines a unified set of both country case studies with sustained analysis of the European Union The contributors an authoritative group of Americans and Europeans explore the new Europe west and east using intertwining themes of domestic politics European integration and European security In this fourth edition all existing chapters have been thoroughly revised and updated and completely new chapters have been added on France Italy Poland the global economic crisis economic governance law and politics migration and security Cosmopolitan in outlook realistic in analysis this unique text will lead readers toward a coherent view of Europe today **Schism and Solidarity in Social** Movements Christopher K. Ansell, 2001-10-01 Like many organizations and social movements the Third Republic French labour movement exhibited a marked tendency to schism into competing sectarian organizations During the roughly 50 year period from the fall of the Paris Commune to the creation of the powerful French Communist Party the French labour movement shifted from schism to broad based solidarity and back to schism In this 2001 book Ansell analyses the dynamic interplay between political mobilization organization building and ideological articulation that produced these shifts between schism and solidarity The aim is not only to shed light on the evolution of the Third Republic French labour movement but also to develop a more generic understanding of schism and solidarity in organizations and social movements To develop this broader understanding the book builds on insights drawn from sociological analyses of Protestant sects and anthropological Generation Stalin Andrew studies of segmentary societies as well as from organization and social movement theory Sobanet, 2018-09-11 Generation Stalin traces Joseph Stalin's rise as a dominant figure in French political culture from the 1930s through the 1950s Andrew Sobanet brings to light the crucial role French writers played in building Stalin's cult of personality and in disseminating Stalinist propaganda in the international Communist sphere including within the USSR

Based on a wide array of sources literary cinematic historical and archival Generation Stalin situates in a broad cultural context the work of the most prominent intellectuals affiliated with the French Communist Party including Goncourt winner Henri Barbusse Nobel laureate Romain Rolland renowned poet Paul Eluard and canonical literary figure Louis Aragon Generation Stalin arrives at a pivotal moment with the Stalin cult and elements of Stalinist ideology resurgent in twenty first century Russia and authoritarianism on the rise around the world Violence, Memory, and History Colin McCullough, Nathan Wilson, 2014-09-15 This edited collection delves into the horrors of November 1938 and to what degree they portended the Holocaust demonstrating the varied reactions of Western audiences to news about the pogrom against the Jews A pattern of stubborn governmental refusal to help German Jews to any large degree emerges throughout the book Much of this was in response to uncertain domestic economic conditions and underlying racist attitudes towards Jews Contrasting this was the outrage expressed by ordinary people around the world who condemned the German violence and challenged the policy of Appeasement being advanced by Great Britain and France towards Adolf Hitler's Nazi German government at the time Contributors employ multiple media sources to make their arguments and compare these with official government records For the first time a collection on Kristallnacht has taken a truly transnational approach giving readers a fuller understanding of how the events of November 1938 were understood around the Western world Communism and the Cult of the Individual Kevin Morgan, 2016-12-28 This book explores how the communist cult of the individual was not just a Soviet phenomenon but an international one When Stalin died in 1953 the communists of all countries united in mourning the figure that was the incarnation of their cause Though its international character was one of the distinguishing features of the communist cult of personality this is the first extended study to approach the phenomenon over the longer period of its development in a truly transnational and comparative perspective Crucially it is concerned with the internationalisation of the Soviet cults of Lenin and Stalin But it also ranges across different periods and national cases to consider a wider cast of bureaucrats tribunes heroes and martyrs who symbolised both resistance to oppression and the tyranny of the party state Through studying the disparate ways in which the cults were manifested Kevin Morgan not only takes in many of the leading personalities of the communist movement but also some of the cultural luminaries like Picasso and Barbusse who sought to represent them The cult of the individual was one of the most fascinating troubling and revealing features of Stalinist communism and as reconstructed here it offers new insight into one of the defining political movements of the twentieth century Stalin and the Struggle for Supremacy in Eurasia Alfred J. Rieber, 2015-08-25 This is a major new study of the successor states that emerged in the wake of the collapse of the great Russian Habsburg Iranian Ottoman and Qing Empires and of the expansionist powers who renewed their struggle over the Eurasian borderlands through to the end of the Second World War Surveying the great power rivalry between the Soviet Union Nazi Germany and Imperial Japan for control over the Western and Far Eastern boundaries of Eurasia Alfred J Rieber provides a

new framework for understanding the evolution of Soviet policy from the Revolution through to the beginning of the Cold War Paying particular attention to the Soviet Union the book charts how these powers adopted similar methods to the old ruling elites to expand and consolidate their conquests ranging from colonisation and deportation to forced assimilation but applied them with a force that far surpassed the practices of their imperial predecessors **The French Communists**Annie Kriegel,1972

#### French Communists Profile Of A People Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

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