

Adam Sutcliffe

## From Apologetics to Polemics: Isaac Orobio's Defences of Judaism and their Uses in the French Enlightenment

Histories of the intellectual interaction between Jews and Christians in the early modern period have generally been written in an ameliorative mode, highlighting the gradual rise of a more civil tone in theological exchanges over the course of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. This has particularly been the case in studies of seventeenth-century Amsterdam. A particularly good example is the pioneering work of Ralph Melnick, who, in his book *From Polemics to Apologetics: Jewish-Christian Rapprochement in Seventeenth-Century Amsterdam* (1981),<sup>1</sup> made his argument very clear in his choice of title. And that argument is very defensible.

The first text Melnick discusses was written in Portuguese by Elijah Montalto, the first significant Sephardic anti-Christian polemicist. His refutation of the Christian interpretation of the fifty-third chapter of Isaiah probably originated in Venice around 1610.<sup>2</sup> This extremely polemical text never directly names its target: Christians are always periphrastically but scathingly referred to as the "Slanderers of the Divine Law" (*os depravadores da Divina Ley*).<sup>3</sup> Montalto argues uncompromisingly against numerous tenets of Christian belief, such as original sin, and identifies and ridicules various contradictions and inconsistencies in the gospels, drawing on a detailed knowledge of the New Testament gained during his marrano past.<sup>4</sup> Montalto died in Paris in 1616 as he was serving as doctor to Queen Regent Marie de Médicis. His student Saul Levi Mortera brought his body and his polemical text to Amsterdam, and later himself became a leading rabbi in the Amsterdam community. Mortera also wrote several anti-Christian polemics in which he vigorously confronted various key points of friction between Judaism and Christianity, such as the nature of sin and salvation, the Trinity, and the issue of the Messiah. These circulated quite widely among the Sephardim of Amsterdam alongside Montalto's text,

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1 Ralph Melnick, *From Polemics to Apologetics: Jewish-Christian Rapprochement in Seventeenth-Century Amsterdam* (Assen: Van Gorcum, 1981).

2 Jonathan I. Israel, *European Jewry in the Age of Mercantilism, 1550–1750* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1985), 84–85; Ralph Melnick, *From Polemics to Apologetics*, 24–28; Bernard Cooperman, "Elijah Montalto's 'Suitable and Incontrovertible Propositions,'" in *Jewish Thought in the Seventeenth Century*, edited by Isadore Twersky and Bernard Septimus (Cambridge: Harvard University Center for Jewish Studies, 1987): 469–497.

3 Eliahu Montalto, *Tractado do Doctor Montalto Sobre o principio do Capitulo 53 de Jesaias*; University Library of Amsterdam, MS Ros 76.

4 Eliahu Montalto, *Tractado do Doctor Montalto Sobre o principio do Capitulo 53 de Jesaias*, 5, 73–76.

# From Polemics To Apologetics Jewish Christian Rapprochement In 17th Century Amsterdam

**David S. Katz**



## **From Polemics To Apologetics Jewish Christian Rapprochement In 17th Century Amsterdam:**

*From Polemics to Apologetics* Ralph Melnick, 1981      *Jewish-Christian Relations in the Seventeenth Century* Johannes van den Berg, E.G. van der Wall, 2012-12-06 This volume contains a number of studies on Jewish Christian relations in which special attention is given to the Netherlands and England and the texts of some recently discovered and other rare documents in the same field The work originates in a symposium on this subject held on 23 January 1985 at the University of Leiden under the auspices of the Sir Thomas Browne Institute for the study of Anglo Dutch relations Various authors have contributed to this volume Each author is responsible for his own contribution thus in cases of discrepancies in interpretation orthography or method of transcription we have made no attempt at harmonization We thank all those who have made publication possible The Stichting Dr Hendrik Muller's Vaderlandsch Fonds gave a generous grant in defrayal of the cost of printing and the Ir F E D Enschede Stichting kindly covered the additional expenses resulting from the translation and editing of some of the contributions Last but not least we should like to thank Prof R H Popkin for his stimulating interest in the publication of this volume      Isaac Orobio Carsten Wilke, 2018-11-05 The series Studies and Texts in Scepticism contains monographs translations and collected essays exploring scepticism in its dual manifestation as a purely philosophical tradition and as a set of sceptical strategies concepts and attitudes in the cultural field especially in religions perhaps most notably in Judaism In such cultural contexts scepticism manifests as a critical attitude towards different dimensions and systems of secular or revealed knowledge and towards religious and political authorities It is not merely an intellectual or theoretical worldview but a critical form of life that expresses itself in such diverse phenomena as religion literature and society Further book series of the Maimonides Centre for Advanced Studies are Jewish Thought Philosophy and Religion and the Yearbook of the Maimonides Centre for Advances Studies      **New Netherland and the Dutch Origins of American Religious Liberty** Evan Haefeli, 2013-04-08 The settlers of New Netherland were obligated to uphold religious toleration as a legal right by the Dutch Republic's founding document the 1579 Union of Utrecht which stated that everyone shall remain free in religion and that no one may be persecuted or investigated because of religion For early American historians this statement unique in the world at its time lies at the root of American pluralism New Netherland and the Dutch Origins of American Religious Liberty offers a new reading of the way tolerance operated in colonial America Using sources in several languages and looking at laws and ideas as well as their enforcement and resistance Evan Haefeli shows that although tolerance as a general principle was respected in the colony there was a pronounced struggle against it in practice Crucial to the fate of New Netherland were the changing religious and political dynamics within the English empire In the end Haefeli argues the most crucial factor in laying the groundwork for religious tolerance in colonial America was less what the Dutch did than their loss of the region to the English at a moment when the English were unusually open to religious tolerance This legacy often overlooked turns out to be critical to the history of

American religious diversity By setting Dutch America within its broader imperial context *New Netherland and the Dutch Origins of American Religious Liberty* offers a comprehensive and nuanced history of a conflict integral to the histories of the Dutch republic early America and religious tolerance *Jews and Blacks in the Early Modern World* Jonathan Schorsch, 2004-04-12 This book offers the first in depth treatment of Jewish images of and behavior toward Blacks during the period of peak Jewish involvement in Atlantic slave holding **Cultural Exchange in Early Modern Europe** Robert Muchembled, William Monter, 2006 This volume surveys the crucial role of cities in shaping cultural exchange in early modern Europe *Theology, Biblical Scholarship, and Rabbinical Studies in the Seventeenth Century* Peter T. Van Rooden, 1989 *Spinoza: Context, sources, and the early writings* Genevieve Lloyd, 2001 *The Jews and the Reformation* Kenneth Austin, 2020-07-14 The first comprehensive account of Protestant and Catholic attitudes toward Jews and Judaism in the European Reformation In this rich wide ranging and meticulously researched account Kenneth Austin examines the attitudes of various Christian groups in the Protestant and Catholic Reformations towards Jews the Hebrew language and Jewish learning Martin Luther s writings are notorious but Reformation attitudes were much more varied and nuanced than these might lead us to believe This book has much to tell us about the Reformation and its priorities and has important implications for how we think about religious pluralism more broadly **Judaism and Enlightenment** Adam Sutcliffe, 2004 This study investigates the philosophical and political significance of Judaism in the intellectual life of seventeenth and eighteenth century Europe Adam Sutcliffe shows how the widespread and enthusiastic fascination with Judaism prevalent around 1650 was largely eclipsed a century later by attitudes of dismissal and disdain He argues that Judaism was uniquely difficult for Enlightenment thinkers to account for and that their intense responses both negative and positive to Jewish topics are central to an understanding of the underlying ambiguities of the Enlightenment itself Judaism and the Jews were a limit case a destabilising challenge and a constant test for Enlightenment rationalism Erudite and highly broad ranging in its sources and yet extremely accessible in its argument Judaism and Enlightenment is a major contribution to the history of European ideas of interest to scholars of Jewish history and to those working on the Enlightenment toleration and the emergence of modernity itself **Sceptics, Millenarians and Jews** David S. Katz, 1990-02-01 One of the main consequences of recent work in early modern intellectual and religious history has been a discrediting of the notion of a sudden and dramatic transition to the spiritual world of the Enlightenment Scholars are increasingly examining the underlying spiritual trends and tendencies which confirm the variety and complexity of the slow movement from Renaissance to Enlightenment and the profound impact of many of the manifestations of intellectual and religious tension during the early modern period The essays in this volume are a contribution to this process of reappraisal focusing specifically on the phenomena of scepticism and millenarianism especially as part of the more pronounced role of the Jews and their culture **Scriptural Authority and Biblical Criticism in the Dutch Golden Age** Dirk van Miert, Henk J. M. Nellen, Piet Steenbakkers, Jetze Touber, 2017 A

collection of original essays on biblical criticism and the process of secularization in the Netherlands during the long seventeenth century as advances in the field of philology drew into question the authority of Scripture *Spinoza's Heresy* Steven Nadler, 2001-12-06 At the heart of Spinoza's Heresy is a mystery why was Baruch Spinoza so harshly excommunicated from the Amsterdam Jewish community at the age of twenty four In this philosophical sequel to his acclaimed award winning biography of the seventeenth century thinker Steven Nadler argues that Spinoza's main offence was a denial of the immortality of the soul But this only deepens the mystery For there is no specific Jewish dogma regarding immortality there is nothing that a Jew is required to believe about the soul and the afterlife It was however for various religious historical and political reasons simply the wrong issue to pick on in Amsterdam in the 1650s After considering the nature of the ban or *cherem* as a disciplinary tool in the Sephardic community and a number of possible explanations for Spinoza's ban Nadler turns to the variety of traditions in Jewish religious thought on the postmortem fate of a person's soul This is followed by an examination of Spinoza's own views on the eternity of the mind and the role that the denial of personal immortality plays in his overall philosophical project Nadler argues that Spinoza's beliefs were not only an outgrowth of his own metaphysical principles but also a culmination of an intellectualist trend in Jewish rationalism **Exile in Amsterdam** Marc

Saperstein, 2005-12-31 Exile in Amsterdam is based on a rich extensive and previously untapped source for one of the most important and fascinating Jewish communities in early modern Europe the sermons of Saul Levi Morteira ca 1596 1660 Morteira the leading rabbi of Amsterdam and a master of Jewish homiletical art was known to have published only one book of fifty sermons in 1645 until a collection of 550 manuscript sermons in his own handwriting turned up in the Rabbinical Seminary of Budapest After years of painstaking study from microfilms and three trips to Budapest to consult the actual manuscripts Marc Saperstein has written the first comprehensive analysis of the historical significance of these texts some of which were heard by the young Spinoza Saperstein reviews the broad outlines of Morteira's biography his treatment by scholars and his image in literary works He then reconstructs the process by which the preacher produced and delivered his sermons Morteira's sermons also provide a trove of information about individuals and institutions in Morteira's Amsterdam enabling Saperstein to analyze the shortcomings of behavior and the lapses in faith criticized by the preacher The sermons also presented an ongoing program of adult education that transmitted the Jewish tradition on a high yet accessible level to a congregation of new Jews immigrants who had lived as Christians in Portugal and were now assuming a Jewish identity with minimal prior knowledge Here Saperstein focuses on themes Morteira considered crucial memories of the historical past confrontations with Christianity ideas of exile and messianic redemption and attitudes toward the New Christians who remained in Portugal These historical reflections on Amsterdam's community of new Jews are illustrated by eight of Morteira's sermons which Saperstein presents in English and with full annotation for the first time Exile in Amsterdam offers those interested in European Jewish history and homiletics access to primary source documents and the scholarship of one of the

premier historians of Jewish preaching Tradition and Re-Interpretation in Jewish and Early Christian Literature J.W. Wesselius, Rooden, Henk Jan de Jonge, Jan Willem van Henten, 2022-07-11 **Spinoza** Steven M. Nadler, 2001-04-23 Complete biography of Spinoza based on detailed archival research *Reframing Rembrandt* Michael Zell, 2002-03-04 This book embeds Rembrandt's art in the pluralistic religious context of seventeenth century Amsterdam arguing for the restoration of this historical dimension to contemporary discussions of the artists By incorporating this perspective Zell confirms and revises one of the most forceful myths attached to Rembrandt's art and life his presumed attraction and sensitivity to the Jews of early modern Amsterdam BOOK JACKET Jewish Thought in the Seventeenth Century Isadore Twersky, Bernard Septimus, 1987 This volume contains the proceedings of an international conference on Jewish Thought in the Seventeenth Century held under the auspices of the Harvard Center for Jewish Studies The wide ranging papers focus on such central topics as Jewish law and society rabbinic authority the relation between Halakah and cognate disciplines contemporary developments in Jewish philosophy and mysticism major trends in polemical and apologetic literature and historical thought the connection between Jewish thought and the general intellectual background Like the previously published *Jewish Thought in the Sixteenth Century* this volume is also studded with original interpretations and novel insights Spinoza Steven Nadler, 1999-03-13 Baruch Spinoza 1632-1677 was one of the most important philosophers of all time he was also arguably the most radical and controversial This was the first complete biography of Spinoza in any language and is based on detailed archival research More than simply recounting the story of Spinoza's life the book takes the reader right into the heart of Jewish Amsterdam in the seventeenth century and with Spinoza's exile from Judaism right into the midst of the tumultuous political social intellectual and religious world of the young Dutch Republic Though the book will be an invaluable resource for philosophers historians and scholars of Jewish thought it has been written for any member of the general reading public with a serious interest in philosophy Jewish history seventeenth century European history and the culture of the Dutch Golden Age *Spinoza: A Life* has recently been awarded the Koret Jewish Book Award Sephardic Playwrights of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries in Amsterdam Haydee Litovsky, 1991 Holland was the first of the Lower countries to give refuge to Marranos crypto Jews from Spain who opted to return to open observance of Judaism The city of Amsterdam became the center of Jewish hope in the seventeenth century It was in this city that a number of Sephardic playwrights brought about a renaissance of Jewish drama Although there is an abundance of scholarly research in the field of the Spanish Comedia and its main representatives in Spain no critic or scholar has dealt with the small but important group of Sephardic playwrights who following the footsteps of Lope developed the Spanish Comedia in Amsterdam This study analyzes the plays of these Sephardic playwrights Miguel Levi de Barrios Rehuel Jessurun Moses Zacuto and David Franco Mendes Contents The Conversos of Spain and The Jews of Amsterdam Comedias de Capa y Espada Cloak and Sword Plays Oriental Captive Plays Autos Sacramentales Biblical Plays

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Review of "**From Polemics To Apologetics Jewish Crhistian Rapprochement In 17th Century Amsterdam**"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**From Polemics To Apologetics Jewish Crhistian Rapprochement In 17th Century Amsterdam**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve in to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound affect the souls of its readers.

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