

EISENHOWER, SOMOZA,
AND THE
COLD WAR
IN
NICARAGUA
1953-1961

Michael D. Gambone

Eisenhower Somoza And The Cold War In Nicaragua 1953 1961

Robert Schulzinger



Eisenhower Somoza And The Cold War In Nicaragua 1953 1961:

Eisenhower, Somoza, and the Cold War in Nicaragua Michael D. Gambone, 1997-09-16 During the Cold War era the United States faced the prospect of expanding its power in Central America But we miscalculated grievously After 1945 Central America teemed with leaders willing to alter the region's quasi colonial status Some like Fidel Castro sought out revolution to shatter the status quo Others like Anastasio Somoza Garcia attempted to seek out new directions along more subtle paths Nicaragua subsequently challenged American hegemony in a manner at once more deliberate and more dangerous than any other effort in the hemisphere The Somoza regime unlike its contemporaries chose to utilize American institutions and American preferences to subvert the latter's power rather than reinforce it American arrogance combined with a complacent approach to policy in its global backyard offered a myriad of political military and economic opportunities to a leader willing to take risks In the years after 1945 Somoza was thus able to peel away layers of clientage until at certain moments he could act as a partner of his northern neighbor

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The Cold War Spencer C.

Tucker,2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material **The Encyclopedia of the Cold War**

Spencer C. Tucker,2007-09-12 A comprehensive five volume reference on the defining conflict of the second half of the 20th century covering all aspects of the Cold War as it influenced events around the world The conflict that dominated world events for nearly five decades is now captured in a multivolume work of unprecedented magnitude from a publisher widely acclaimed for its authoritative military and historical references Under the direction of internationally known military historian Spencer Tucker ABC CLIO s The Encyclopedia of the Cold War A Political Social and Military History offers the most current and comprehensive treatment ever published of the ideological conflict that not so long ago enveloped the globe From the Second World War to the collapse of the Soviet Union The Encyclopedia of the Cold War provides authoritative information on all military conflicts battlefield and surveillance technologies diplomatic initiatives important individuals and organizations national histories economic developments societal and cultural events and more The nearly 1 300 entries plus topical essays and an extraordinarily rich documents volume draw heavily on recently opened Russian Eastern European and Chinese archives The work is a definitive cornerstone reference on one of the most important historical topics of our time *The Eisenhower Years* Michael S. Mayer,2009 The 34th U S president to hold office Dwight D Eisenhower won America over with his irresistible I like Ike slogan Bringing to the presidency his prestige as a commanding general during World War II he worked incessantly during his two terms to ease the tensions of the cold war Pursuing the moderate policies of Modern Republicanism he left a legacy of a stronger and more powerful nation From his crucial role in support of Brown v Board of Education to the National Defense Education Act The Eisenhower Years provides a well balanced study of these politically charged years Biographical entries on key figures of the Eisenhower era such as Allen W Dulles Joseph R McCarthy and Rosa Parks combine with speeches such as the Military Industrial Complex speech the Open

Skies proposal the disturbance at Little Rock address Eisenhower Doctrine and his speech after the Soviet launch of Sputnik to give an in depth look at the executive actions of this administration A Companion to Dwight D. Eisenhower Chester J. Pach, 2017-04-07 A Companion to Dwight D Eisenhower brings new depth to the historiography of this significant and complex figure providing a comprehensive and up to date depiction of both the man and era Thoughtfully incorporates new and significant literature on Dwight D Eisenhower Thoroughly examines both the Eisenhower era and the man himself broadening the historical scope by which Eisenhower is understood and interpreted Presents a complete picture of Eisenhower s many roles in historical context the individual general president politician and citizen This Companion is the ideal starting point for anyone researching America during the Eisenhower years and an invaluable guide for graduate students and advanced undergraduates in history political science and policy studies Meticulously edited by a leading authority on the Eisenhower presidency with chapters by international experts on political international social and cultural history **Cold War** Carole K. Fink, 2018-05-04 The decades long Cold War was more than a bipolar conflict between two Superpowers it had implications for the entire world In this accessible comprehensive retelling Carole K Fink provides new insights and perspectives on key events with an emphasis on people power and ideas Cold War goes beyond US USSR relations to explore the Cold War from an international perspective including developments in Africa Asia and Latin America Fink also offers a broader time line of the Cold War than any other text charting the lead up to the conflict from the Russian Revolution to World War II and discussing the aftermath of the Cold War up to the present day The second edition reflects the latest research and scholarship and offers additional information about the post Cold War period including the new Cold War with Russia For today s students and history buffs Cold War is the consummate book on this complex conflict **Cold War** Spencer C. Tucker, Priscilla Roberts, 2007-09-10 The most comprehensive and up to date student reference on the Cold War offering expert coverage of all aspects of the conflict in a richly designed format fully illustrated to give students a vivid sense of life in all countries affected by the war ABC CLIO is proud to announce the latest addition to its widely acclaimed legacy of historical reference works for students Under the direction of internationally known expert Spencer Tucker Cold War A Student Encyclopedia captures the vast scope day to day drama and lasting impact of the Cold War more clearly and powerfully than any other student resource ever published Ranging from the end of the Second World War to the collapse of the Soviet Union Cold War A Student Encyclopedia offers vivid portrayals of leading individuals significant battles economic developments societal cultural events changes in military technology and major treaties and diplomatic agreements The nearly 1 100 entries plus topical essays and a documents volume draw heavily on recently opened Russian Eastern European and Chinese archives Enhanced by a rich program of maps and images it is a comprehensive current and accessible student reference on the dominant geopolitical phenomenon of the late 20th century *The Sources of Social Power: Volume 4, Globalizations, 1945-2011* Michael Mann, 2012-12-28 Distinguishing four sources of power ideological economic military and

political this series traces their interrelations throughout human history This fourth volume covers the period from 1945 to the present focusing on the three major pillars of post war global order capitalism the nation state system and the sole remaining empire of the world the United States In the course of this period capitalism nation states and empires interacted with one another and were transformed Mann s key argument is that globalization is not just a single process because there are globalizations of all four sources of social power each of which has a different rhythm of development Topics include the rise and beginnings of decline of the American Empire the fall or transformation of communism respectively the Soviet Union and China the shift from neo Keynesianism to neoliberalism and the three great crises emerging in this period nuclear weapons the great recession and climate change

Encyclopedia of the Veteran in America William A. Pencak, 2009-10-15 A comprehensive encyclopedia that describes the experiences of American veterans from the Revolutionary War to the present From the American Revolution to today s conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan Encyclopedia of the Veteran in America captures the experiences and lives of our nation s veterans in a comprehensive unprecedented way It is the first major reference work focused exclusively on an American soldier s view of military life during war and the often difficult return to civilian life and peacetime afterward Encyclopedia of the Veteran in America comprises over 100 insightful entries that include major examinations of the American Revolution Civil War World Wars I and II Korean War Vietnam War and the Gulf Afghan and Iraq Wars plus brief reviews of other conflicts In addition it highlights the specific experiences of POW MIAs and their families as well as African Americans women and American Indian soldiers Additional entries focus on key historic figures like Theodore Roosevelt and General Douglas MacArthur veterans organizations like the American Legion and the VFW legislative initiatives and the full range of memorials and monuments dedicated to our fighting men and women **1997**

Massimo Mastrogregori, 2013-05-08 Annually published since 1930 the International bibliography of Historical Sciences IBOHS is an international bibliography of the most important historical monographs and periodical articles published throughout the world which deal with history from the earliest to the most recent times The works are arranged systematically according to period region or historical discipline and within this classification alphabetically The bibliography contains a geographical index and indexes of persons and authors

Capturing the Revolution Michael D. Gambone, 2001-07-30 At the start of the 1960s revolution challenged the established world order In every corner of the underdeveloped world discontent with the status quo fueled attempts to revoke colonialism and the strangleholds on power maintained by entrenched local oligarchies This book examines the causes of revolution in the sixties and the various responses crafted to stop it in particular the Alliance for Progress a program which represented the best products of American developmental and counterinsurgency theory Equally important however is an examination of the independent policies implemented by Latin Americans themselves often in direct opposition to those pursued by the U S For the United States the period represented a challenge to both its sovereignty and its leadership in the so called Free World Perhaps more

importantly the disruptions blanketing the globe also pointed out the dramatic weaknesses of an American policy dominated by preparations for thermonuclear war with the Soviet Union For Latin America revolution challenged national stability and in the cases of the regimes it was directed against their very survival The United States and Latin America Joseph Smith, 2005-02-25 Providing a concise balanced and incisive analysis of US diplomatic relations with Latin America from 1776 to the end of the twentieth century this timely work explores central themes such as the structure of international relations and the pursuit of American national interest by the use of diplomacy cultural imperialism and economic and military power Joseph Smith examines the rise of the USA as an independent power its policy towards Latin American movements for independence the evolution of the Monroe Doctrine pan Americanism dollar diplomacy the challenge of communism Highlighting Latin American responses to US policy over a significant time span the study documents the development of a complex historical relationship in which the United States has claimed a pre eminent role arousing as much resentment as acquiescence from its southern neighbours Including a timely discussion of the current issues of debt trade and narcotics control this unique and valuable study will be of interest to all those with an interest in US and Latin American international relations Armies Without Nations Robert H. Holden, 2006-02-16 Public violence a persistent feature of Latin American life since the collapse of Iberian rule in the 1820s has been especially prominent in Central America Robert H Holden shows how public violence shaped the states that have governed Costa Rica El Salvador Guatemala Honduras and Nicaragua Linking public violence and patrimonial political cultures he shows how the early states improvised their authority by bargaining with armed bands or montoneras Improvisation continued into the twentieth century as the bands were gradually superseded by semi autonomous national armies and as new agents of public violence emerged in the form of armed insurgencies and death squads World War II Holden argues set into motion the globalization of public violence Its most dramatic manifestation in Central America was the surge in U S military and police collaboration with the governments of the region beginning with the Lend Lease program of the 1940s and continuing through the Cold War Although the scope of public violence had already been established by the people of the Central American countries globalization intensified the violence and inhibited attempts to shrink its scope Drawing on archival research in all five countries as well as in the United States Holden elaborates the connections among the national regional and international dimensions of public violence Armies Without Nations crosses the borders of Central American Latin American and North American history providing a model for the study of global history and politics Armies without Nations was a CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title for 2005 **The United States and the European Right, 1945-1955** Deborah Kisatsky, 2005 Nazi Germany s defeat in May 1945 commenced a decade long allied effort to democratize the former Reich The United States simultaneously began sheltering scientists industrialists and military officers complicit in Nazi crimes What explained this conflict between the spirit and practice of denazification Did U S Cold War anticommunism simply replace antifascism in the postwar period Did Americans favor

rightists over leftists in a quest to restore order in Europe In this groundbreaking study Deborah Kisatsky shows that opportunity not order galvanized U S foreign policy and that American dealings with the European Right were more complex than has been presumed U S leaders cooperated with West German Chancellor Konrad Adenauer to achieve shared Atlanticist goals And the United States co opted nationalistic fighters into a secret stay behind net of the Bund Deutscher Jugend Technischer Dienst But allied leaders jointly worked to contain such vocal neutralist nationalists as the ex Nazi Otto Strasser Cooperation co optation and containment of French and Italian as of German rightists advanced American hegemony in Europe These strategies extended techniques of social control perfected within the United States and synthesized domestic and international systems of power in the twentieth century BOOK JACKET **Cold War in South Florida** Steve Hach,2004 *Handbook Of Research On The International Relations Of Latin America And The Caribbean* G. Pope Atkins,2018-02-12 The study of Latin American and Caribbean international relations has a long evolution both within the development of international relations as a general academic undertaking and in terms of the particular characteristics that distinguish the approaches taken by scholars in the field This handbook provides a thorough multidisciplinary reference guide to the literature on the various elements of the international relations of Latin America and the Caribbean Citing over 1600 sources that date from the nineteenth century to the present with emphasis on recent decades the volume s analytic essays trace the evolution of research in terms of concepts issues and themes The Handbook is a companion volume to Atkins Latin America and the Caribbean in the International System Fourth Edition but also serves as an invaluable stand alone reference volume for students scholars researchers journalists and practitioners both official and private [A Companion to American Foreign Relations](#) Robert Schulzinger,2008-04-15 This is an authoritative volume of historiographical essays that survey the state of U S diplomatic history The essays cover the entire range of the history of American foreign relations from the colonial period to the present They discuss the major sources and analyze the most influential books and articles in the field Includes discussions of new methodological approaches in diplomatic history **A History of Leadership** Morgen Witzel,2019-12-06 The evolution of leadership into a widely accepted concept occurred without any shared understanding and acceptance of its meaning and relevance in contemporary society Why do some people become leaders What is the source and legitimacy of leadership power This book journeys into the heart of the relationship between leaders and followers the social space and the arena where both contest and collaboration take place and leadership itself is played out In the book Morgen Witzel moves beyond traditional traits and skills framing offering a fresh historical analysis that involves many different actors with different motives and needs By analysing the evolution of power relationships the book analyses the interactions around how power is used and control is bargained for to illuminate the centrepiece of leadership A wide ranging history of a slippery subject this book provides students scholars and reflective practitioners with an empirical historical base on which to test their own ideas and experiences

Embracing the Beat of Phrase: An Emotional Symphony within **Eisenhower Somoza And The Cold War In Nicaragua 1953 1961**

In some sort of consumed by screens and the ceaseless chatter of fast transmission, the melodic elegance and emotional symphony created by the published word frequently disappear into the back ground, eclipsed by the relentless sound and distractions that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, located within the pages of **Eisenhower Somoza And The Cold War In Nicaragua 1953 1961** a stunning fictional value full of natural thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a masterful composer of language, that fascinating masterpiece conducts viewers on a mental journey, skillfully unraveling the concealed melodies and profound influence resonating within each cautiously constructed phrase. Within the depths of the moving assessment, we shall explore the book is central harmonies, analyze its enthralling publishing type, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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