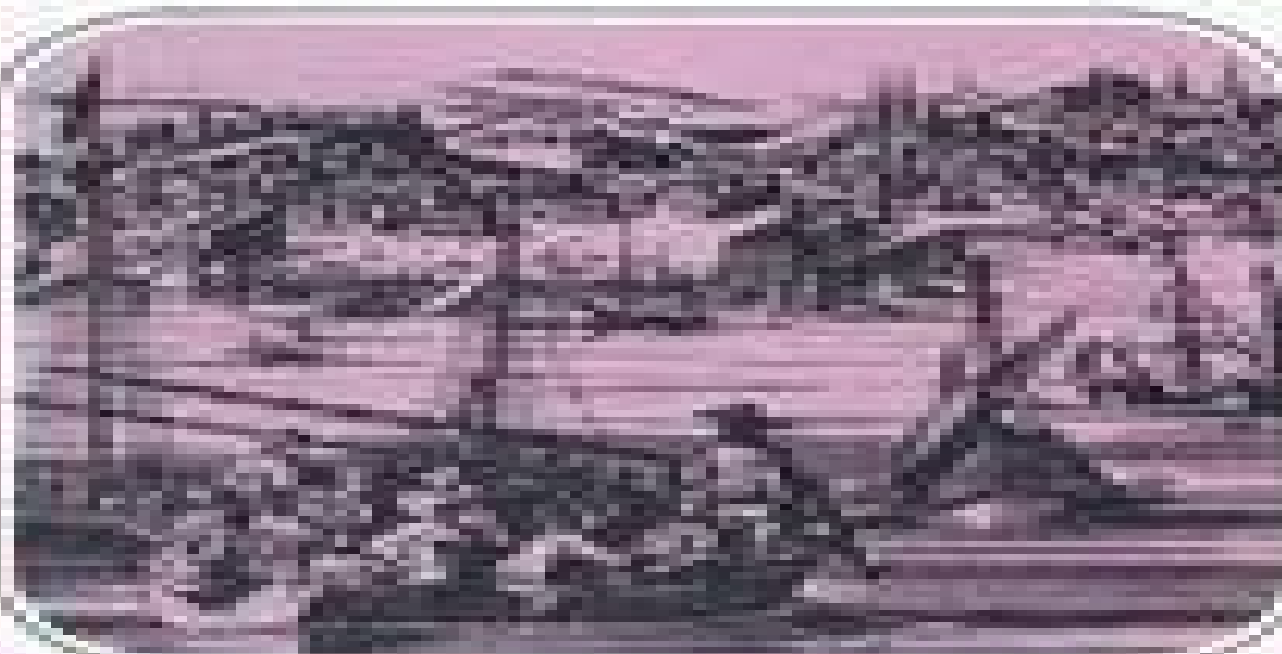


ECONOMY  
and SOCIETY  
in BAROQUE  
PORTUGAL,  
1668-1703

CARLA A. HANSON



# Economy And Society In Baroque Portugal 1668 1703

**Raffaella Di Napoli**



## **Economy And Society In Baroque Portugal 1668 1703:**

*Economy and Society in Baroque Portugal, 1668-1703* Carl A. Hanson, 1978      **Economy and Society in Baroque Portugal, 1668-1703** Carl A. Hanson, 1981-06-18

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The late seventeenth century in Portugal was a period of apparent calm and few historians have given it much attention Portugal's Golden Age of worldwide expansion had made sixteenth century Lisbon a great commercial center but other European nations with more advanced economies surpassed Portugal's achievement and during the seventeenth century agricultural economic and political problems all contributed to Portugal's decline In 1668 at the conclusion of a long war with Spain to restore Portuguese sovereignty Pedro II began a reign of 38 years first as regent for a feckless brother and after 1683 as king The history of Portugal during his reign is the subject of this book Carl A Hanson looks at this relatively unexamined era and finds behind the facade of baroque calm subtle but dramatic shifts in the socio economic foundations of the age In an effort to cope with economic depression Pedro's government hearkened to enthusiastic reports of Colbert's mercantile policies in France and tried to encourage the expansion of domestic manufacturing Linked to these efforts were attempts to curb the inquisitorial persecution of New Christian merchants Hanson explores the motives of anti-Semitism greed and class warfare that underlay the persecution and describes the efforts of an eloquent Jesuit Father Antonio Vieira to protect the New Christians from the worst excesses of the Inquisition The triumph of the Inquisition and thus of the established social order and the failure of Portugal's experiment in mercantilism coincided with a new wave of commodity borne prosperity After 1690 increased exports of Brazilian gold tobacco hides and sugar and of Port wine changed Portugal's economic status With the signing of the Anglo Portuguese treaty of Methuen in 1703 Portugal entered a gilded if not golden age Yet as Hanson makes clear the new prosperity was deceptive for Portugal was to slip into increasingly dependent relationships with the more advanced economies especially England's which absorbed great quantities of Luso Atlantic commodities in exchange for its own manufactures And at home the victorious social order no longer threatened by a mercantile class was to find security under an increasingly absolutist government The reign of Pedro II is significant then as a period of transition when for the first time the foundations of the old order were threatened The baroque facade survived but the edifice itself had begun to crumble      *Society and Economy in Early Modern Europe, 1450-1789* Barry Taylor, 1989      *A Concise History of Portugal* David Birmingham, 2018-04-12

A third edition of this reliable and accessible single volume history of Portugal bringing the story up to date by addressing recent changes to Portugal and Europe      **Atlantic Crossroads in Lisbon's New Golden Age, 1668-1750** Cacey Bowen Farnsworth, 2024-12-03

Long dependent on the Asian spice trade Portugal suffered serious setbacks during the period of political union with Spain 1580 1640 as the Dutch and others seized key regions and destroyed commercial monopolies By

1668 the greatest hope for a renewed Portuguese empire lay to the west This book examines the Atlanticization of Lisbon during the early modern era investigating the social economic religious and political evolution that took place in Portugal's capital during a period of upheaval and transformation in Europe and in the Atlantic world In this book Cacey Bowen Farnsworth shows how between 1668 and 1750 Lisbon became a crossroads where colonial developments intermingled with metropolitan and global influences to produce something novel among European port capitals Drawing from extensive primary and secondary sources from Portugal Brazil England France and Spain Farnsworth lays out how Lisbon's transformations were generated in commercial exchanges especially the slave trade as well as in the often tense arrangements between the British and the Portuguese and he shows how social economic cultural and religious transformations made Lisbon a unique center of encounter Responding to valid criticisms of Atlantic history Farnsworth's history of early modern Lisbon demonstrates that historians do not always have to defer to a global lens of analysis It is sure to be of value to any researcher interested in early modern Iberia commerce and globalism *The Portuguese Empire in Asia, 1500-1700* Sanjay Subrahmanyam, 2012-04-30 Featuring updates and revisions that reflect recent historiography this new edition of *The Portuguese Empire in Asia 1500 1700* presents a comprehensive overview of Portuguese imperial history that considers Asian and European perspectives Features an argument driven history with a clear chronological structure Considers the latest developments in English French and Portuguese historiography Offers a balanced view in a divisive area of historical study Includes updated Glossary and Guide to Further Reading Doctors, Folk Medicine and the Inquisition Timothy Walker, 2005-06-01 Inquisition trials for sorcery and witchcraft in Portugal reached a late crescendo 1715 to 1755 This study of those events focuses on the Inquisition's role in prosecuting and discrediting popular healers called *salvadores* or *curandeiros* who were charged with practicing magical crimes Significantly these trials coincide with the entrance of university trained physicians and surgeons into the paid ranks of the Portuguese Inquisition in unprecedented numbers State licensed medical practitioners motivated by professional competition combined with a desire to promote rationalized scientific medicine used their positions within the Holy Office to initiate trials against purveyors of superstitious folk remedies The repression of folk healing reveals a conflict between learned medical culture and popular healing culture in Enlightenment era Portugal In this rare instance the Inquisition functioned as an instrument of progressive social change

**Connecting Histories** David B. Ruderman, Francesca Bregoli, 2019-05-10 Whether forced by governmental decree driven by persecution and economic distress or seeking financial opportunity the Jews of early modern Europe were extraordinarily mobile experiencing both displacement and integration into new cultural legal and political settings This in turn led to unprecedented modes of social mixing for Jews especially for those living in urban areas who frequently encountered Jews from different ethnic backgrounds and cultural orientations Additionally Jews formed social economic and intellectual bonds with mixed populations of Christians While not necessarily effacing Jewish loyalties to local places

authorities and customs these connections and exposures to novel cultural settings created new allegiances as well as new challenges resulting in constructive relations in some cases and provoking strife and controversy in others The essays collected by Francesca Bregoli and David B Ruderman in *Connecting Histories* show that while it is not possible to speak of a single cohesive transregional Jewish culture in the early modern period Jews experienced pockets of supra local connections between West and East for example between Italy and Poland Poland and the Holy Land and western and eastern Ashkenaz as well as increased exchanges between high and low culture Special attention is devoted to the impact of the printing press and the strategies of representation and self representation through which Jews forged connections in a world where their status as a tolerated minority was ambiguous and in constant need of renegotiation Exploring the ways in which early modern Jews related to Jews from different backgrounds and to the non Jews around them *Connecting Histories* emphasizes not only the challenging nature and impact of these encounters but also the ambivalence experienced by Jews as they met their others Contributors Michela Andreatta Francesca Bregoli Joseph Davis Jes s de Prado Plumed Andrea Gondos Rachel L Greenblatt Gershon David Hundert Fabrizio Lelli Moshe Idel Debra Kaplan Lucia Raspe David B Ruderman Pavel Sl dek Claude B Stuczynski Rebekka Vo

**Sugar Plantations in the Formation of Brazilian Society** Stuart B. Schwartz, 1985 Colonial Brazil was a multiracial society profoundly influenced by slavery and the plantation system This study examines the history of the sugar economy and the peculiar development of plantation society over a three hundred year period in Bahia a major sugar plantation zone and an important terminus of the Atlantic slave trade

**From Conquest to Colony** Kirsten Schultz, 2023-08-01 A new history of Brazil s eighteenth century that foregrounds debates about wealth difference and governance Transformations in Portugal and Brazil followed the discovery of gold in Brazil s hinterland and the hinterland s subsequent settlement Although earlier conquests and evangelizations had incorporated new lands and peoples into the monarchy royal officials now argued that the extraction of gold and the imperatives of rivalry and commerce demanded new approaches to governance to ensure that Brazil s wealth flowed to Portugal and into imperial networks of exchange Using archival records of royal and local administrations as well as contemporary print culture Kirsten Schultz shows how the eighteenth century Portuguese crown came to define and defend Brazil as a colony that would reinvigorate Portuguese power Making Brazil a colony entailed reckoning with dynamic societies that encompassed Indigenous peoples Africans and Europeans the free and the enslaved the wealthy and the poor It also involved regulating social relations defined by legal status ancestry labor and wealth to ensure that Portuguese America complemented and supported rather than reproduced metropolitan ways of producing and consuming wealth

**Renascent Empire?** Glenn Joseph Ames, 2000 Dit boek is gebaseerd op uitgebreid onderzoek in archieven in Portugal India Engeland en Frankrijk en is de eerste monografische studie van een cruciale maar totnogtoe weinig bestudeerde periode in de geschiedenis van Portugals Aziatische rijk de jaren 1640 1683 Ames revisionistische werk laat zien dat in tegenstelling tot het traditionele beeld van onvermijdelijk verval en

stagnatie in het Estado da India na 1640 deze jaren een vernieuwende en dynamische hervorming laten zien die de geopolitieke en economische stabilisatie van Portugees Azië rond 1683 tot gevolg hadden Glenn Ames gaat in op de details van deze fundamentele verandering in het koloniale beleid jegens Azië zoals dat werd geïnitieerd door prins Regent Pedro van Braganza 1668-1702 en later zeer effectief in praktijk werd gebracht door Viceroy Luis de Medon e Albuquerque

Souls in Dispute David L. Graizbord, 2013-05-29 Throughout the Middle Ages the Iberian Peninsula was home to a rich cultural mix of Christians, Jews, and Muslims. At the end of the fifteenth century, however, the last Islamic stronghold fell and Jews were forced either to convert to Christianity or to face expulsion. Thousands left for other parts of Europe and Asia, eventually establishing Sephardic communities in Amsterdam, Venice, Istanbul, southwestern France, and elsewhere. More than a hundred years after the expulsion, some Judeoconversos (descendants of Spanish and Portuguese Jews who had converted to Christianity) were forced to flee the Iberian Peninsula once again to avoid ethnic and religious persecution. Many of them joined the Sephardic Diaspora and embraced rabbinic Judaism. Later, some of these same people or their descendants returned to Iberian lands temporarily or permanently, and in a twist that Jewish authorities considered scandalous, reverted to Catholicism. Among them were some who betrayed their fellow conversos to the Holy Office. In *Souls in Dispute*, David L. Graizbord unravels this intriguing history of the renegade conversos and constructs a detailed and psychologically acute portrait of their motivations. Through a probing analysis of relevant inquisitorial documents and a wide-ranging investigation into the history of the Sephardic Diaspora and Habsburg Spain, Graizbord shows that far from being simply reckless and vindictive, the renegades used their double acts of border crossing to negotiate a dangerous and unsteady economic environment. So long as their religious and social ambiguity remained undetected, they were rewarded with the means for material survival. In addition, Graizbord sheds new light on the conflict-ridden transformation of makeshift Jewish colonies of Iberian expatriates, especially in the borderlands of southwestern France, showing that the renegades failed to accommodate fully to a climate of conformity that transformed these Sephardic groups into disciplined communities of Jews. Ultimately, *Souls in Dispute* explains how and why Judeoconversos built and rebuilt their religious and social identities and what it meant to them to be both Jewish and Christian, given the constraints they faced in their time and place in history.

**This Gulf of Fire** Mark Molesky, 2016-10-18 Winner of the Phi Alpha Theta Best Subsequent Book Award, A Los Angeles Times Book Prize Finalist. The captivating and definitive account of the Great Lisbon Earthquake, the most consequential natural disaster of modern times. On All Saints Day 1755, tremors from an earthquake measuring approximately 9.0 or perhaps higher on the magnitude scale swept furiously toward Lisbon, then one of the wealthiest cities in the world and the capital of a vast global empire. Within minutes, much of the city lay in ruins. A half hour later, a giant tsunami unleashed by the quake smashed into Portugal's coastline and barreled up the Tagus River, carrying countless thousands out to sea. To complete Lisbon's destruction, a hellacious firestorm then engulfed the city's shattered remains, killing thousands more and incinerating much of

what the earthquake and tsunami had spared Drawing on a wealth of new sources the latest scientific research and a sophisticated grasp of European history Mark Molesky gives us the gripping authoritative account of the Great Lisbon Earthquake disaster and its impact on the Western world including descriptions of the world's first international relief effort the rise of a brutal yet modernizing dictatorship in Portugal and the effect of the catastrophe on the spirit and direction of the European Enlightenment *Portuguese Oceanic Expansion, 1400-1800* Francisco Bethencourt, Diogo Ramada Curto, 2007-04-30 A unique overview of Portuguese oceanic expansion between 1400 and 1800 the essays in this volume treat a wide range of subjects economy and society politics and institutions cultural configurations and comparative dimensions and radically update data and interpretations on the economic and financial trends of the Portuguese Empire Interregional networks are analysed in a substantial way Patterns of settlement political configurations ecclesiastical structures and local powers are put in global context Language and literature the arts and science and technology are revisited with refreshing and innovative approaches The interaction between Portuguese and local people is studied in different contexts while the entire imperial and colonial culture of the Portuguese world is looked at synthetically for the first time In short this book provides a broad understanding of the Portuguese Empire in its first four centuries as a factor in world history and as a major component of European expansion *The Enlightenment in Iberia and Ibero-America* Brian Hamnett, 2017-03-23 This book examines a neglected aspect of the Enlightenment to demonstrate how it influenced the future shape of Spain Portugal and their American territories *Palimpsests of Religious Encounter in Asia, 1500-1800*, 2025-06-18 During the thick globalism of the early modern world evidence of religious contact between conflict and commerce has been overlooked in national narratives In *Palimpsests of Religious Encounter in Asia 1500-1800* a cross disciplinary group of international experts delve into on site artefacts and archives to consider the geographical imagination the transfer of knowledge the politics of interreligious dialogue the practice of reception and the cyclical flow of meaning across transcultural things Illustrations of objects rarely available to the public demonstrate how religious belief can provide a shared methodological platform for the global turn of art history Contributors Francis X Clooney S J Fayaz A Dar Antonio De Caro Michiko Fukaya Kayo Hirakawa Ren B Javellana S J Emy Merin Joy Zubair Khalid Edith Llamas Camacho Sidh Losa Mendiratta Mia M Mochizuki D Max Moerman Rapha le Preisinger Dhruv Raina Timon Screech Nicolas Standaert Guillermo Wilde Ines G upanov **Goa Through the Ages: An economic history** Teotonio R. De Souza, 1990 *Portuguese Enterprise in the East* Teddy Y.H. SIM, 2011-08-25 Since 2000 there have been fewer studies released about the formal aspects of the operation of colonial powers such as Portugal in the East during the Early Modern period Prior the fall of Communism in the last decade of the twentieth century gave a boost to liberal ideology while research into topics related to autocracy or state apparatus have become unfashionable The Portuguese role in the East is usually overlooked being less high profile than that of the Dutch or British Drawing on unpublished materials from the Overseas Historical Archive and other libraries in Portugal this book

considers Portuguese leadership and organization at home where it pertained to the governance of the eastern colonies as well as the formal and soft instruments of state applied on the ground in these colonies in first half of the eighteenth century

*Jews and New Christians in the Making of the Atlantic World in the 16th-17th Centuries* Henryk Szlajfer, 2023-11-13  
Amsterdam Jews appeared up to the mid 17th century as Braudelian great Jewish merchants However the New Christians heretic judaizantes in the eyes of the Inquisition dispersed around the world group sui generis were equally crucial Their religious identities were fluid but at the same time they and the new Jews from Amsterdam formed a part of economic modernity epitomized by the rebellious Netherlands and the developing Atlantic economy At the height of their influence they played a pivotal albeit controversial role in the rising slave trade The disappearance of New Christians in Latin America had to be contextualised with inquisitorial persecutions and growing competition in mind Way of Death Joseph Calder Miller, 1997-03-15 This acclaimed history of Portuguese and Brazilian slaving in the southern Atlantic is now available in paperback With extraordinary skill Joseph C Miller explores the complex relationships among the separate economies of Africa Europe and the South Atlantic that collectively supported the slave trade He places the grim history of the trade itself within the context of the rise of merchant capitalism in the eighteenth century Throughout Miller illuminates the experiences of the slaves themselves reconstructing what can be known of their sufferings at the hands of their buyers and sellers



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