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"One hundred years after it first appeared, Charles Beard's  
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*An*  
ECONOMIC  
INTERPRETATION  
*of the*  
CONSTITUTION  
*of the*  
UNITED STATES



CHARLES A. BEARD

*With an Introduction by Forrest McDonald*

# Economic Interpretation Of The Constitution Of The United States

**Richard Bailey**



## **Economic Interpretation Of The Constitution Of The United States:**

**An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States** Charles Austin Beard, 1913 *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* Charles A. Beard, 2012-12-18 First published in 1913 Beard's iconoclastic masterwork sparked a deep historical debate that has not abated. Scrutinizing the Constitution in light of economic forces he proposed for the first time that this politico legal document was shaped by a group of men whose commercial interests were best served by its provisions. One hundred years later *An Economic Interpretation* continues to stand the test of time raising important questions about commercial and political power and generating radical new insights into our laws and our economy. *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* Charles Austin Beard, 1959 *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* Charles A. Beard, 2012-03-08 This classic study one of the most influential in the area of American economic history questioned the founding fathers motivations and prompted new perceptions of the supreme law of the land. [An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States](#) Charles Austin Beard, 1944 *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States*. Charles Austin Beard, 2023-07-18 This seminal work of political economy offers a fresh and illuminating perspective on the US Constitution exploring the economic and social forces that helped to shape this important document. With careful attention to historical detail and a nuanced understanding of economic theory Beard offers a compelling argument for the constitution's enduring importance and relevance. This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it. This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations. Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work. Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public. We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant.

**An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States** Charles Beard, 2017 In his piercing introduction to *An Economic Interpretation* the author wrote that whoever leaves economic pressures out of history or out of discussion of public questions is in mortal peril of substituting mythology for reality. It was Beard's view that the founding fathers especially Madison Jay and Hamilton never made such a miscalculation. Indeed these statesmen placed themselves among the great practitioners of all ages and gave instructions to succeeding generations in the art of government by their vigorous deployment of classical political economy. In this new printing of a major classic in American historiography Louis Filler provides a sense of the person behind the book the background that enabled Beard to move well beyond the shibboleths of the second decade of the twentieth century. While the controversies over Beard's book have quieted the issues which it raised have hardly abated. Indeed one can say that just about every major work in the politics and economics of the American nation must contend with Beard's classic work. Beard's

work rests on an examination of primary documents land and slave owners geographic distribution of money ownership of public securities the specific condition of those who were disenfranchised as well as those who were in charge of the nascent American economy The great merit of Beard s work is that despite its incendiary potential he himself viewed *An Economic Interpretation* in coldly analytical terms seeing such a position as giving comfort to neither revolutionaries nor reactionaries Attacked by Marxists for being too mechanical and by conservatives as being blind to the moral purposes of the framers of the constitution the work continues to exercise a tremendous influence on all concerned The fact that Beard wrote with a scalpel like precision that gripped the attention of those in power no less than the common man is it should be added no small element in the enduring forces of this work Provided by publisher *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States and the History of the United States* Charles Austin Beard, 2016-10-29 *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* In this superb text Charles Austin Beard meticulously and comprehensively analyses and explains the economic underpinnings of the United States Constitution Examining the conditions which prevailed for all residents of the thirteen colonies in the late 18th century Beard explains among other things the significant reservations and outright opposition to the Constitution many Americans felt at the time Their concerns ranged from how the individual articles and provisions of the document may impact and even endanger livelihoods to the precise wording behind each separate article Together with his consideration of the economic activity and trade at the era Beard considers the views of the Founding Fathers many of whom had commented on aspects of the incipient Constitution The ratification of the Constitution throughout the colonies and the various obstacles which had to be overcome in particular within the state of New York are detailed Popular votes were held in several of the states the tallies of which are also included and broken down into separate voter blocs This edition contains all the original tables and charts with no abridgement made to the text Whether you are a general reader interested in the history of the U S Constitution or a student or scholar of economics or law curious about the worldly context in which this historic document was written and implemented Charles Austin Beard s valuable analysis is worthy of reading *History of the United States* This superb history of the USA by Charles Austin Beard and his wife Mary Ritter Beard sequentially covers the nation s history from colonial times to World War I First published in 1921 the book was lauded by critics as a perfect example of an introductory history to the United States of America Well researched at every juncture the central thesis of this text is that economic power is what shapes the destiny and path of history The book supports this hypothesis by referencing the emphasis on trade and commerce which accompanied the USA s rise The authors also acknowledge the role personal ideologies and convictions have in history an example of this being the Founding Fathers leading the revolt against Britain s colonial rule essentially risking their lives and fortunes on a single great gambit Concurrent with the economic rise and territorial expansion which underscores the United States progress from colonial grouping to world power the case for the gain of civil rights in areas which had previously not experienced them is

put At the time of writing democracy had been broadly embraced or at least tolerated by all states in the continental USA as well as the colonial territories it had acquired overseas The tone of the book is frank and straightforward with a succession of points stated with clarity The voices of the authors are seldom impinged by excursions into dry facts over explanation or tangential discussions The sources drawn from are broad but authoritative although certain opinions namely that it was economics rather than the burning issue of slavery that was pivotal in causing the American Civil War have fallen out of favor This edition includes the original tables appendices and notes found in the 1921 edition letting the reader comprehend what is an accessible high quality text which may be read either from start to finish or retained as a reference guide **An**

**Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States and the History of the United States** Charles Austin Beard, 2015-11-24 2 Books An Economic Interpretation of The Constitution of The United States The History Of The United States An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States is a 1913 book by American historian Charles A Beard It argues that the structure of the Constitution of the United States was motivated primarily by the personal financial interests of the Founding Fathers More specifically Beard contends that the Constitutional Convention was attended by and the Constitution was therefore written by a cohesive elite seeking to protect its personal property especially bonds and economic standing Beard examined the occupations and property holdings of the members of the convention from tax and census records contemporaneous news accounts and biographical sources demonstrating the degree to which each stood to benefit from various Constitutional provisions Beard pointed out for example that George Washington was the wealthiest landowner in the country and had provided significant funding towards the Revolution Beard traces the Constitutional guarantee that the newly formed nation would pay its debts to the desire of Washington and similarly situated lenders to have their costs refunded The History Of The United States As things now stand the course of instruction in American history in our public schools embraces three distinct treatments of the subject Three separate books are used First there is the primary book which is usually a very condensed narrative with emphasis on biographies and anecdotes Second there is the advanced text for the seventh or eighth grade generally speaking an expansion of the elementary book by the addition of forty or fifty thousand words Finally there is the high school manual This too ordinarily follows the beaten path giving fuller accounts of the same events and characters To put it bluntly we do not assume that our children obtain permanent possessions from their study of history in the lower grades If mathematicians followed the same method high school texts on algebra and geometry would include the multiplication table and fractions **To Form A More Perfect Union** Robert A.

McGuire, 2003-03-27 Many important questions regarding the creation and adoption of the United States Constitution remain unresolved Did slaveholdings or financial holdings significantly influence our Founding Fathers stance on particular clauses or rules contained in the Constitution Was there a division of support for the Constitution related to religious beliefs or ethnicity Were founders from less commercial areas more likely to oppose the Constitution To Form a More Perfect Union

successfully answers these questions and offers an economic explanation for the behavior of our Founding Fathers during the nation's constitutional founding. In 1913 American historian Charles A. Beard controversially argued in his book *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* that the framers and ratifiers of the Constitution were less interested in furthering democratic principles than in advancing specific economic and financial interests. Beard's thesis eventually emerged as the standard historical interpretation and remained so until the 1950s. Since then many constitutional and historical scholars have questioned an economic interpretation of the Constitution as being too narrow or too calculating, believing the great principles and political philosophies that motivated the Founding Fathers to be worthier subjects of study. In this meticulously researched reexamination of the drafting and ratification of our nation's Constitution, Robert McGuire argues that Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, George Mason, and the other Founding Fathers did act as much for economic motives as for abstract ideals. *To Form a More Perfect Union* offers compelling evidence showing that the economic, financial, and other interests of the founders can account for the specific design and adoption of our Constitution. This is the first book to provide modern evidence that substantiates many of the overall conclusions found in Charles Beard's *An Economic Interpretation* while challenging and overturning other of Beard's specific findings. *To Form a More Perfect Union* presents an entirely new approach to the study of the shaping of the U.S. Constitution. Through the application of economic thinking and rigorous statistical techniques, as well as the processing of vast amounts of data on the economic interests and personal characteristics of the Founding Fathers, McGuire convincingly demonstrates that an economic interpretation of the Constitution is valid. Radically challenging the prevailing views of most historians, political scientists, and legal scholars, *To Form a More Perfect Union* provides a wealth of new findings about the Founding Fathers' constitutional choices and sheds new light on the motivations behind the design and adoption of the United States Constitution.

**An economic interpretation of the constitution of United States** Charles Austin Beard, 1939      *Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* Beard, 1913      **An economic interpretation of the Constitution of the United States** Forrest McDonald, 1949      *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States*, by Charles A. Beard Charles Austin Beard, 1913      *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* Charles Austin Beard, 1963

Understanding the Founding Alan Gibson, 2010-09-07 The first edition of Alan Gibson's *Understanding the Founding* is widely regarded as an invaluable guide to the last century's key debates surrounding America's founding. This new edition retains all of the strengths of the original while adding a substantial new section addressing a major but previously unaddressed issue and also significantly revising Gibson's invaluable conclusion and bibliography. In the original edition, which was built upon his previous work in *Interpreting the Founding*, Gibson addressed four key questions: Were the Framers motivated by their economic interests? How democratic was the Framers' Constitution? Should we interpret the Founding using philosophical or strictly historical approaches? What traditions of political thought were most important to the Framers? He

focused especially on the preconceptions that scholars brought to these questions explored the deepest sources of scholars disagreements over them and suggested new and thoughtful lines of interpretation and inquiry His incisive analysis brought clarity to the complex and sprawling debates and shed new light on the institutional and intellectual foundations of the American political system Gibson has now added a path breaking new chapter entitled How Could They Have Done That Founding Scholarship and the Question of Moral Responsibility which reprises and critiques on of the most important and vexing contemporary debates on the American founding The new chapter focuses on how the men who fought a revolution in the name of liberty and declared to the world that all men are created equal could have supported the institution of slavery and even owned slaves themselves accepted the legal and social subordination of women and been responsible for Indian removal and genocide against Native Americans Efforts to criticize or defend the Founders on these issues now constitute a daunting body of scholarship addressing what David Brion Davis has called the dilemmas of slaveholding revolutionaries Gibson s astute and fair minded analysis of this scholarship offers keen insights into how we might move toward more mature and responsible evaluations of the Founders 7000-7999, Social sciences, 8000-8999, Natural sciences; 9000-9999, Technology Princeton University. Library,1920 Great Authors of Nonfiction Britannica Educational Publishing,2014-01-01 Of the many millions of books written over the course of history only a relatively small percentage have been deemed classics Authors of classic literature are those who have penned works definitive of a style movement era or ethos Their works are timeless in message and scope This essential volume chronicles the lives of many literary luminaries including Jane Austen Charles Dickens Ernest Hemingway and Virginia Woolf examining their early histories journeys to success and greatest tomes *Constitutional Myths and Constitutional Illusions: About Heroic Past and Better Future* Игорь Барциц,2019-07-10 This working paper provides insight into the essence content and destiny of constitutional myths and illusions as load bearing elements of constitutional order government system and political regime Special attention is paid to the analysis of individual constitutional myths and illusions such as the doctrine of the sovereignty of the people concept of social contract nation wide referendum values of separation of powers open government etc as well as examples of their embodiment in the Constitutions of Russia China the USA France Venezuela Kazakhstan Armenia Ukraine etc Law, Culture, and Values Sava Alexander Vojcanin, This festschrift in honor of the work of Gray L Dorsey covers their major areas of his lifelong commitment to the culture and jurisprudence of law in an historical and comparative East West context Within his normative framework Dorsey took account of the crisis in positivism Marxism and alternative conceptions of value in the law His work emphasized intercultural conflicts in a societal and global environment without surrendering the sense of western culture and its special contributions to legal and moral thought The volume originally prepared as a special issue of the Washington University Law Quarterly has the benefit of an urbane new opening essay by Professor Vojcanin which seeks to show how jurisculture is a treasure map one may use to unearth the holes in which justice was hidden It also contains a special essay by



Gray Dorsey to conclude the volume in which he offers his current views on the philosophy of law and social theory in general. The volume is vigorous in its analysis and central to any serious appraisal of the status of the philosophy of international law at this stage in history. The essays by Abraham Edel, Elizabeth Flower, Harold J. Berman, and Iredell Jenkins give special attention to this theme. The chapters by Jerome Hall, Herbert H. P. Ma, and Thomas H. Fang each take up a central issue in the relationship of world religion to world law. A third set of papers by Edward McWhinney, Palitha T. B. Kohona, and Jacob W. F. Sundberg discuss the major sociological implications of Dorsey's type of legal theory with figures from Karl Marx, Max Weber, and F. S. C. Northrop covered in detail. For three decades Gray L. Dorsey has contributed to comparative legal systems emphasizing through his novel method of reasoning, *jurisculture*, a synthesis of empirical investigation and legal reasoning. Dorsey's work focuses on a set of meanings derived without reference to observed events but by the adaptation and use of fundamental beliefs to organize and govern human cooperation. Gray L. Dorsey is Charles Nagel Professor Emeritus of Jurisprudence at International Law at Washington University Law School in St. Louis. He is the author of among other works, *Beyond the United States: Changing Discourse in International Politics and Law* and *Jurisculture*, the first two volumes on Greece and Rome and on India and China are now published by Transaction Publishers with an additional five volumes remaining to complete this massive project. He is a past president of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy.



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