



# FORTRESS PLOESTI

THE CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY HITLER'S OIL

BY MICHAEL STUART

# Fortreb Ploesti The Campaign To Destroy Hitlers Oil

**William S. Hanson, Ioana A. Oltean**



## **Fortreb Ploesti The Campaign To Destroy Hitlers Oil:**

**Fortress Ploesti** Jay A. Stout, 2011-01-01 Unlike previous books on Ploesti Jay Stout goes well beyond the famous big and bloody raid of August 1943 and depicts the entire 1944 strategic campaign of twenty plus missions that all but knocked Ploesti out of the war and denied the German war machine the fuel and lubricants it so desperately needed *Fortress Ploesti* Jay A. Stout, 2003 Unlike previous books on Ploesti Jay Stout goes well beyond the famous big and bloody raid of August 1943 and depicts the entire 1944 strategic campaign of twenty plus missions that all but knocked Ploesti out of the war and denied the German war machine the fuel and lubricants it so desperately needed While *Fortress Ploesti* is the narrative history of the entire air campaign to deny the Ploesti oil complex to the Axis powers it is also a launching point for the author's inquiries into many aspects of the American strategic bombing effort in World War II It delivers across the board Stout who served as a Marine F A 18 pilot in the First Gulf War asks questions about aviation combat history and technique that any modern combat pilot would be dying to ask He carries the ball far beyond the goal post set by all other Ploesti historians He has gone out of his way to describe the defenses throughout the campaign and he brings in the voices of Ploesti's defenders to complement the tales of Allied airmen who brought Ploesti to ruin He describes the role of the bombers as well as that of the fighters the anti-aircraft defenses even the technique of obscuring the Ploesti complex with smoke In the end Stout's narrative describes the entire Ploesti effort for the very first time in print and by proxy guides the reader through the intricacies of the entire Allied strategic bombing campaign in Europe and all the weapons and techniques the Axis powers used to parry it His lucid presentation of complex issues at the tactical and strategic levels is impressive Jay Stout's previous books include *Hornets Over Kuwait* his Gulf War memoir and as co-author *The First Hellcat Ace* *Fortress Ploesti* Jay A. Stout, 2003-11-19 A comprehensive account of the World War II Allied bombing campaign to destroy pivotal Romanian oil refineries by the retired Marine Corps fighter pilot Unlike previous books on Ploesti Jay Stout goes well beyond the famous big and bloody raid of August 1943 and depicts the entire 1944 strategic campaign of twenty plus missions that all but knocked Ploesti out of the war and denied the German war machine the fuel and lubricants it so desperately needed Stout's account is also a launching point for the author's inquiries into many aspects of the American strategic bombing effort in World War II It delivers across the board Stout who served as a Marine F A 18 pilot in the First Gulf War asks questions about aviation combat history and technique that any modern combat pilot would be dying to ask He carries the ball far beyond the goal post set by all other Ploesti historians He has gone out of his way to describe the defenses throughout the campaign and he brings in the voices of Ploesti's defenders to complement the tales of Allied airmen who brought Ploesti to ruin He describes the role of the bombers as well as that of the fighters the anti-aircraft defenses even the technique of obscuring the Ploesti complex with smoke Stout's lucid presentation of complex issues at the tactical and strategic levels makes his narrative a must for those with a special interest in the attacks on Ploesti World War II History Magazine **Air**

**& Space Power Journal spr 04 ,**     *Forgotten Fifteenth* Barrett Tillman, 2014-06-02 November 1943 May 1945 The U S Army Air Forces waged an unprecedentedly dogged and violent campaign against Hitler's vital oil production and industrial plants on the Third Reich's southern flank Flying from southern Italy far from the limelight enjoyed by the Eighth Air Force in England the Fifteenth Air Force engaged in high risk missions spanning most of the European continent The story of the Fifteenth Air Force deserves a prideful place in the annals of American gallantry In his new book *Forgotten Fifteenth The Daring Airmen Who Crippled Hitler's War Machine* Tillman brings into focus a seldom seen multinational cast of characters including pilots from Axis nations Romania Hungary and Bulgaria and many more remarkable individuals They were the first generation of fliers few of them professionals to conduct a strategic bombing campaign against a major industrial nation They suffered steady attrition and occasionally spectacular losses In so doing they contributed to the end of the most destructive war in history *Forgotten Fifteenth* is the first ever detailed account of the Fifteenth Air Force in World War II and the brave men that the history books have abandoned until now Tillman proves this book is a must read for military history enthusiasts veterans and current servicemen     Masters of the Air MTI Donald L. Miller, 2024-01-23 A history recounting the events and experiences of the World War II bomber pilots of the U S Eighth Air Force the armed forces group that conducted daytime bombing of Germany in advance of the Allied soldiers arrival on the ground     A History Of The B-17 Flying Fortress in Over 400 Photographs, Stories And Analysis: Including The U.S. Army Air Forces in World War II: Combat Chronology 1941 - 1945 - American Air Power in WWII , 2015-08-01 PREFACE The chronology is concerned primarily with operations of the US Army Air Forces and its combat units between December 7 1941 and September 15 1945 It is designed as a companion reference to the seven volume history of The Army Air Forces in World War II edited by Wesley Frank Craven and James Lea Cate The research was a cooperative endeavor carried out in the United States Air Force historical archives by the Research Branch of the Albert F Simpson Historical Research Center Such an effort has demanded certain changes in established historical methodology as well as some arbitrary rules for presentation of the results After International and US events entries are arranged geographically They begin with events at Army Air Forces Headquarters in Washington then proceed eastward around the world using the location of the headquarters of the numbered air forces as the basis for placement For this reason entries concerning the Ninth Air Force while operating in the Middle East follow Twelfth Air Force When that headquarters moves to England in October 1943 the entries are shifted to follow Eighth Air Force The entries end with those numbered air forces which remained in the Zone of the Interior as well as units originally activated in the ZI then designated for later movement overseas such as Ninth and Tenth Air Forces The ZI entries do not include Eighth and Twentieth Air Forces which were established in the ZI with the original intent of placing them in those geographical locations with which they became historically identified For these two units original actions are shown either under AAF or in their intended geographic area of location All times and dates used are those of the area under discussion

The entry 1 2 Jun indicates that an event occurred during the night between the two given dates while 1 2 Jun indicates an action over a period of time In dealing with people again arbitrary decisions were implemented For military men below the general officer or equivalent level full grade and name were used For general officers and those of equal grade in other US and foreign services the complete rank both that at the time first mentioned and the highest rank held prior to the end of the war and name will be found in the index Only an abbreviated rank e g Gen or Adm and last name are used in the text The exception is where two general officers had the same last name in such cases the first name is also included Similarly for civilian leaders only the last name is used full name and title are given in the index Location of all towns islands etc is also made in the index In all cases attempts were made to cite place names in use by the native population at the time of or immediately before the war No names imposed by a conqueror are used For example Pylos Bay not Navarino Bay is used Further as appropriate native geographic terms are used Shima for island in Japanese island groups See for lake in Germany However two exceptions were made In cases in which the place became infamous because of the actions of the conquering power that name is preferred for example Auschwitz would be used rather than the Polish name of Oswiecim Also in larger international cities such as Roma Koln and Wien the anglicized name is used Where a village or hamlet was difficult to locate or where there were several such places with the same name in a general area the coordinates are given in the index In some cases with no extant navigational aids of the attacking force the best possible guess was made based upon all available evidence In other instances such as the bridge at Hay ti attacked so often by Tenth Air Force a logical guess could not be made In these cases a question mark is placed in brackets after the index entry Accent marks such as umlauts were omitted

*Ploesti 1943* Steven J. Zaloga,2019-10-31 Operation Tidal Wave was one of the boldest and most controversial air raids by the United States Army Air Forces USAAF At the time the Romanian Ploesti oil fields produced about a third of all Axis oil and was Germany s single most important fuel source In the summer of 1943 the USAAF decided to stage a major raid on Ploesti from air bases in Libya The resulting Operation Tidal Wave raid on 1 August 1943 was one of the costliest to date losing 53 aircraft about a third of the starting force Of the more than 150 bombers that took part in the raid only 88 B 24s returned to Libya 55 of which were damaged On the other hand of the 17 Medals of Honor awarded to US soldiers and airmen from Pearl Harbor in 1941 to D Day in 1944 5 were awarded to pilots of the Tidal Wave mission in recognition of their extraordinary performance Although undoubtedly bold and heroic the mission had questionable results Initial assessments argued that the mission caused 40% of the refinery capacity at Ploesti to be lost but subsequent studies concluded that the damage was quickly repaired and that output had exceeded August levels within a month This new study examines the raid in detail exploring the reasons why its dubious success came at such a high price Supported by maps diagrams and full colour artwork including battlescenes and bird s eye views this is the full story of the audacious Ploesti raid of 1943 **The Men Who Killed the Luftwaffe** Jay A. Stout,2010-10-15 Dramatic story of World War II in the air How the U S built an air force

of 2 3 million men after starting with 45 000 and defeated the world s best air force Vivid accounts of aerial combat Winner 2011 San Diego Book Awards for Military Politics In order to defeat Germany in World War II the Allies needed to destroy the Third Reich s industry and invade its territory but before they could effectively do either they had to defeat the Luftwaffe whose state of the art aircraft and experienced pilots protected German industry and would batter any attempted invasion This difficult task fell largely to the U S which at the outset lacked the necessary men materiel and training Over the ensuing years thanks to visionary leadership and diligent effort the U S Army Air Force developed strategies and tactics and assembled a well trained force that convincingly defeated the Luftwaffe

*The Daring World War II Raid on Ploesti* William R. Bradle, 2017-06-01 An in depth look at the doomed U S Army Air Force attack on Romanian oil fields vital to Hitler s success In 1943 the Allied powers were grasping for anything to undercut Hitler s power and relieve his relentless pressure on the Red Army which had already suffered a staggering 11 million casualties The U S Army Air Force planned Operation Tidal Wave which would take off from Benghazi Libya fly low and maintain complete radio silence to escape Axis observation and bomb Hitler s vital oil fields in Ploesti Romania On August 1 1943 177 B 24 bombers prepared to take off Fourteen hours later only 88 B 24s returned Operation Tidal Wave was a massive strategic defeat However it proved the mettle of the USAAF and provided a rallying point for the public Author William R Bradle offers the definitive account of this doomed operation the strengths weaknesses heroism and failings and takes readers into the thick of the action with thrilling accounts from many of the crews Praise for *The Daring World War II Raid on Ploesti* This account of the Ploesti mission does an admirable job of laying out the planning personalities and attendant conflicts among many participants the mistakes made and losses inflicted by the Germans and Romanians An eminently readable story that further emphasizes and demonstrates the mettle of the Greatest Generation New York Journal of Books

*Texas and Texans in World War II* Christopher B. Bean, 2022-08-24 *Texans in World War II* offers an informative look at the challenges and changes faced by Texans on the home front during the Second World War This collection of essays by leading scholars of Texas history covers topics from the African American and Tejano experience to organized labor from the expanding opportunities for women to the importance of oil and agriculture *Texans in World War II* makes local the frequently studied social history of wartime bringing it home to Texas An eye opening read for Texans eager to learn more about this defining era in their state s history this book will also prove deeply informative for scholars students and general readers seeking detailed definitive information about World War II and its implications for daily life economic growth and social and political change in the Lone Star State

**A History Of The B-24 Liberator in Over 300 Photographs, Stories And Analysis: Including The U.S. Army Air Forces in World War II: Combat Chronology 1941 - 1945 - American Air Power in WWII**, 2015-07-28 PREFACE The chronology is concerned primarily with operations of the US Army Air Forces and its combat units between December 7 1941 and September 15 1945 It is designed as a companion reference to the seven volume history of The Army Air Forces in World War II edited by

Wesley Frank Craven and James Lea Cate The research was a cooperative endeavor carried out in the United States Air Force historical archives by the Research Branch of the Albert F Simpson Historical Research Center Such an effort has demanded certain changes in established historical methodology as well as some arbitrary rules for presentation of the results After International and US events entries are arranged geographically They begin with events at Army Air Forces Headquarters in Washington then proceed eastward around the world using the location of the headquarters of the numbered air forces as the basis for placement For this reason entries concerning the Ninth Air Force while operating in the Middle East follow Twelfth Air Force When that headquarters moves to England in October 1943 the entries are shifted to follow Eighth Air Force The entries end with those numbered air forces which remained in the Zone of the Interior as well as units originally activated in the ZI then designated for later movement overseas such as Ninth and Tenth Air Forces The ZI entries do not include Eighth and Twentieth Air Forces which were established in the ZI with the original intent of placing them in those geographical locations with which they became historically identified For these two units original actions are shown either under AAF or in their intended geographic area of location All times and dates used are those of the area under discussion The entry 1 2 Jun indicates that an event occurred during the night between the two given dates while 1 2 Jun indicates an action over a period of time In dealing with people again arbitrary decisions were implemented For military men below the general officer or equivalent level full grade and name were used For general officers and those of equal grade in other US and foreign services the complete rank both that at the time first mentioned and the highest rank held prior to the end of the war and name will be found in the index Only an abbreviated rank e g Gen or Adm and last name are used in the text The exception is where two general officers had the same last name in such cases the first name is also included Similarly for civilian leaders only the last name is used full name and title are given in the index Location of all towns islands etc is also made in the index In all cases attempts were made to cite place names in use by the native population at the time of or immediately before the war No names imposed by a conqueror are used For example Pylos Bay not Navarino Bay is used Further as appropriate native geographic terms are used Shima for island in Japanese island groups See for lake in Germany However two exceptions were made In cases in which the place became infamous because of the actions of the conquering power that name is preferred for example Auschwitz would be used rather than the Polish name of Oswiecim Also in larger international cities such as Roma Koln and Wien the anglicized name is used Where a village or hamlet was difficult to locate or where there were several such places with the same name in a general area the coordinates are given in the index In some cases with no extant navigational aids of the attacking force the best possible guess was made based upon all available evidence In other instances such as the bridge at Hay ti attacked so often by Tenth Air Force a logical guess could not be made In these cases a question mark is placed in brackets after the index entry Accent marks such as umlauts were omitted

**The Arsenal of Democracy** Albert J. Baime, 2014 Chronicles Detroit's dramatic transition from an automobile

manufacturing center to a highly efficient producer of World War II airplanes citing the essential role of Edsel Ford's rebellion against his father Henry Ford

**Romania 1944** Grant Harward, 2024-09-26 The complex and fascinating story of Romania's turning of arms against Nazi Germany and the battle for Romania an important but overlooked and misunderstood episode of World War II The battle for Romania from March to September 1944 is a multifaceted story involving German Romanian Soviet American and British forces Romania's defection from the Axis denied Nazi Germany not just resources especially oil but also turned the Romanian Army formerly its most important support on the Eastern Front from friend to foe The fighting witnessed the German Sixth Army being destroyed for a second time after Stalingrad This in depth work explores the strategic struggle within German Romanian relations and the tactical development of the Battle of Romania The detailed 2D maps and 3D diagrams guide you step by step through the Axis defence of Romania in March May during the first Iasi Chisinau offensive the Allied campaign in April August to assist the Soviets the Axis collapse in August during the second Iasi Chisinau offensive the Romanian defeat of the attempted German counter coup and the final Soviet occupation of Romania Period photographs from the Romanian archives and private collections many never before seen and stunning battlescene artworks bring to life the soldiers and materiel of the wide range of forces involved in this rarely explored Eastern Front campaign

**Particles In A Stream D-Day And After** James F. Risher Jr., 2012-02-14 New Book Takes a Personal Look at War and Interconnected Lives Memoir reveals an intimate glimpse of the impact of WWII and aerial warfare MCDONOUGH Ga Release Date TBD Within the colossal stage of the Second War millions of human destinies were inexplicably intertwined and eventually led to the ultimate triumph of good over evil Author James F Risher Jr gives an inside glimpse of warfare through his book Particles In A Stream D Day And After published posthumously by his sons James F Risher III and Joseph K Risher This significant and fast moving personal account reveals Risher's experiences in the United States Strategic bombing campaign as a member of the Eight U S Army Air Force in the European theatre of World War II This book is more than a combat history it is a story of impressions and feelings about the stresses upon human beings associated with this form of combat as they become part of a cohesive aerial combat crew It tells how men depended on each other to survive combat missions It reveals the response of individuals to the growing repeated stress of aerial warfare in a high altitude 4 to 6 miles sub zero frigid environment perform precise technical tasks in confined unheated spaces with life maintained by an oxygen tube Interwoven with feelings of creeping anticipation dread panic and often boredom of high altitude warfare Particles In A Stream D Day And After also presents the humorous side of combat flying and everyday life on the bomber bases in England The men often relied on humor as the tonic for stress and fatigue The particles in a stream in the title refers to WWII as the war of small teams men of other military branches who no doubt felt the same way the longer they fought together

**The 100 Worst Military Disasters in History** John T. Kuehn, 2020-01-16 The 100 Worst Military Disasters in History is a fascinating collection that educators students and historians will all find useful in helping them



understand the causes and consequences of the most infamous military failures in history The dynamics of military disaster are equally if not more important as understanding how to achieve success on the battlefield This comprehensive book covers the complete gamut of human history as it tells the compelling stories of the worst military debacles of all time It covers battles campaigns and wars starting with the ancient Persians and Greeks and finishing with the U S conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq Not limited to land warfare however the book also includes a number of the most disastrous naval engagements and campaigns in world history This title opens with a detailed introduction illuminating the role military strategy and politics played in some of the worst battlefield failures throughout history The entries are augmented with several engaging sidebars related to various military disasters This eclectic collection includes coverage of many lesser known military disasters such as the Taiping Rebellion during which 20 times more Chinese died than the number of people killed in the American Civil War

*Uniting against the Reich* Luke W. Truxal, 2023-10-31 On August 17 1942 twelve Boeing B 17 Flying Fortresses of the United States Eighth Air Force carried out the first American raid over occupied Europe striking the rail yards at Rouen France Soon after hundreds of American B 17s and Consolidated B 24 Liberators filled the skies above Europe Despite frequent attacks against Germany and its allies by four different air forces American commanders failed to stage a successful air offensive against Germany in the summer and fall of 1943 When victory in the air war against the Axis powers appeared bleak at the threshold of 1944 a change in command accompanied by top down organizational restructuring allowed the American leaders to snatch victory from the jaws of defeat for the first time *Uniting against the Reich* The American Air War in Europe addresses how the United States swiftly reversed its air war against the Axis powers by reevaluating both individual agency and the structural elements that impeded the US from taking the lead in the European Theater Luke W. Truxal argues that the appointment of General Dwight D Eisenhower as the Supreme Allied Commander incorporated various air commands under a single authority which allowed them to unify their efforts against a specific strategic objective In this narrative victory in Europe hinged on restructuring the air force under one command system in order to wage a series of sustained and targeted bombings against German infrastructure and industry Truxal s provocative reinterpretation of personality material and command organization helps to explain the success of the American war effort in Europe leading up to and after February 1944 when Germany lost 355 fighters during an operation that lasted only five days This comprehensive and well written account offers a compelling new assessment of the development of the American war in Europe and emphasizes the importance of developing an air mindedness when evaluating and strategizing large scale operations

*Libya* John Oakes, 2011-09-16 For more than four decades Libya has been something of an enigma to outsiders Ruled by the despotic and unstable Muammar Gaddafi since he led a military coup in 1969 it has vast oil wealth and one of the highest standards of living in Africa Yet it has also been one of the most prolific state sponsors of terrorism supplying arms and explosives to the IRA perpetrating the Lockerbie bombing and dissent has until recently been crushed ruthlessly In

early 2011 a popular uprising against Gaddafi a dictator nicknamed Mad Dog by Ronald Reagan finally looks as if he might be toppled from power as the wind of change blows through North Africa and the Middle East John Oakes who lived and worked in Libya for eight years before the revolution provides an essential guide to the country and its history including what led Gaddafi to make Libya an international pariah and the events of the 2011 revolt

**Jewish Forced Labor in Romania, 1940-1944** Dallas Michelbacher, 2020-05-05 This study of the Antonescu regime's forced labor system offers precious insights to historians and social scientists alike Dennis Deletant author of *Ion Antonescu Hitler's Forgotten Ally* Between Romania's entry into World War II in 1941 and the ouster of dictator Ion Antonescu three years later over 105 000 Jews were forced to work in internment and labor camps labor battalions government institutions and private industry Particularly for those in the labor battalions this period was characterized by extraordinary physical and psychological suffering hunger inadequate shelter and dangerous or even deadly working conditions And yet the situation that arose from the combination of Antonescu's paranoias and the peculiarities of the Romanian system of forced labor organization meant that most Jewish laborers survived Jewish Forced Labor in Romania explores the ideological and legal background of this system of forced labor its purpose and its evolution Author Dallas Michelbacher examines the relationship between the system of forced labor and the Romanian government's plans for the solution to the Jewish question In doing so Michelbacher highlights the key differences between the Romanian system of forced labor and the well documented use of forced labor in Nazi Germany and neighboring Hungary Jewish Forced Labor in Romania explores the internal logic of the Antonescu regime and how it balanced its ideological imperative for antisemitic persecution with the economic needs of a state engaged in total war whose economy was still heavily dependent on the skills of its Jewish population

*Archaeology from Historical Aerial and Satellite Archives* William S. Hanson, Ioana A. Oltean, 2012-11-12 Historical archives of vertical photographs and satellite images acquired for other purposes mainly declassified military reconnaissance offer considerable potential for archaeological and historical landscape research They provide a unique insight into the character of the landscape as it was over half a century ago before the destructive impact of later 20th century development and intensive land use They provide a high quality photographic record not merely of the landscape at that time but offer the prospect of the better survival of remains reflecting its earlier history whether manifest as earthworks cropmarks or soilmarks These various sources of imagery also provide an opportunity to examine from the air areas of Europe and beyond whose skies are still not open to traditional archaeological aerial reconnaissance Tens of millions of such images are held in archives around the world but their research potential goes very largely untapped A primary aim of this volume is to draw to wider attention the existence scope and potential access to historical archival aerial and satellite photographs in order to encourage their use in a range of archaeological and landscape research By drawing attention to this massive archival resource providing examples of its successful application to archaeological landscape questions and offering advice how to access and utilise the resource the

volume seeks to bring this material to wider attention demonstrate its huge potential for archaeology encourage its further use and stimulate a new approach to archaeological survey and the study of landscape evolution internationally

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