



HAGIA SOPHIA 1850-1950

Holy Wisdom Modern Monument

ROBERT S. NELSON

Hagia Sophia 1850 1950 Holy Wisdom Modern Monument

Thomas F. Madden



Hagia Sophia 1850 1950 Holy Wisdom Modern Monument:

Hagia Sophia, 1850-1950 Robert S. Nelson, 2004-07-14 Hagia Sophia the Church of Holy Wisdom sits majestically atop the plateau that commands the straits separating Europe and Asia Located near the acropolis of the ancient city of Byzantium this unparalleled structure has enjoyed an extensive and colorful history as it has successively been transformed into a cathedral mosque monument and museum In *Hagia Sophia 1850 1950* Robert S Nelson explores its many lives Built from 532 to 537 as the Cathedral of Constantinople Hagia Sophia was little studied and seldom recognized as a great monument of world art until the nineteenth century and Nelson examines the causes and consequences of the building s newly elevated status during that time He chronicles the grand dome s modern history through a vibrant cast of characters emperors sultans critics poets archaeologists architects philanthropists and religious congregations some of whom spent years studying it others never visiting the building But as Nelson shows they all had a hand in the recreation of Hagia Sophia as a modern architectural icon By many means and for its own purposes the West has conceptually transformed Hagia Sophia into the international symbol that it is today While other books have covered the architectural history of the structure this is the first study to address its status as a modern monument With his narrative of the building s rebirth Nelson captures its importance for the diverse communities that shape and find meaning in Hagia Sophia His book will resonate with cultural architectural and art historians as well as with those seeking to acquaint themselves with the modern life of an inspired and inspiring building

Radical Marble J. Nicholas Napoli, William Tronzo, 2018-04-27 Marble is one of the great veins through the architectural tradition and fundamental building block of the Mediterranean world from the Parthenon of mid fifth century Athens which was constructed of pentelic marble to Justinian s Hagia Sophia in Constantinople and the Renaissance and Baroque basilica of St Peter s in the Vatican Scholarship has done much in recent years to reveal the ways and means of marble The use of colored marbles in Roman imperial architecture has recently been the subject of a major exhibition and the medieval traditions of marble working have been studied in the context of family genealogies and social networks In addition architectural historians have revealed the meanings evoked by marble revetted and paved surfaces from Heavenly Jerusalem to frozen water The present volume builds upon the body of recent and emerging research from antiquity to the present day to embrace a global focus and address the more unusual or at least unexpected uses meanings and aesthetic appeal of marble It presents instances where the use of marble has revolutionized architectural practice suggested new meaning for the built environment or defined a new aesthetic moments where this well known material has been put to radical use

Saints and Spectacle Carolyn L. Connor, 2016-03-01 *Saints and Spectacle* explains for the first time how the spectacular gold ground mosaics of the Middle Byzantine period were likely conceived Through a recreation of the circumstances of this time *Saints and Spectacle* brings the Middle Byzantine church to life as the witness to a compelling and fascinating drama

The Middle Ages in the Modern World Bettina Bildhauer, Chris Jones, 2017-09-28 This book

provides many fresh perspectives on why and how the Middle Ages continue to matter so much in the 21st century It is therefore as much about recent cultural and political history as it is about medieval history and medieval literature The introduction provides a long overview of medievalism from the 14th to the 21st centuries **Byzantium/Modernism**, 2015-06-29 Byzantium Modernism features contributions by fourteen international scholars and brings together a diverse range of interdisciplinary essays on art architecture theatre film literature and philosophy which examine how and why Byzantine art and image theory can contribute to our understanding of modern and contemporary visual culture Particular attention is given to intercultural dialogues between the former dominions of the Byzantine Empire with a special focus on Greece Turkey and Russia and the artistic production of Western Europe and America Together these essays invite the reader to think critically and theoretically about the dialogic interchange between Byzantium and modernism and to consider this cross temporal encounter as an ongoing and historically deep narrative rather than an ephemeral or localized trend Contributors are Tulay Atak Charles Barber Elena Boeck Anthony Cutler Rico Franses Dimitra Kotoula Marie Jos Mondzain Myroslava M Mudrak Robert S Nelson Robert Ousterhout Stratis Papaioannou Glenn Peers Jane A Sharp and Devin Singh

Performing the Gospels in Byzantium Roland Betancourt, 2021-05-13 Tracing the Gospel text from script to illustration to recitation explores the ritual and architectural context of illuminated manuscripts **Istanbul and the Ottoman Empire in Romantic and Victorian Culture** Piya Pal-Lapinski, 2025-06-12 Piya Pal Lapinski explores the transformation of the Ottoman empire and its Byzantine ghosts during the period 1800 1876 in terms of its crucial impact on British and European transnational identities From Romantic Byzantium to operatic sultans and vampiric janissaries the arc of this book takes on a fascinating but often overlooked area of 19th century literary studies the encounter with Constantinople Istanbul the diamond between two sapphires on the Bosphorus and the effect of the city s complicated history on Romantic Victorian writers and artists Drawing on unpublished archival material on Thomas Hope and Julia Pardoe she provides fresh readings of these writers as well as Byron Disraeli Scott and Mary Shelley among others Taking up the problems posed by the existence of a global cosmopolitan empire with its center in Istanbul and control over borderlands known as Turkey in Europe the book examines these issues against the background of the rise of nationalist movements and ethnic affiliations in the 19th century Istanbul and the Ottoman Empire in Romantic and Victorian Culture proposes a new approach to understanding the final century of a significant non Western Islamic empire **Constantinople** Jonathan Harris, 2017-02-09 Jonathan Harris new edition of the CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title Constantinople provides an updated and extended introduction to the history of Byzantium and its capital city Accessible and engaging the book breaks new ground by exploring Constantinople s mystical dimensions and examining the relationship between the spiritual and political in the city This second edition includes a range of new material such as Historiographical updates reflecting recently published work in the field Detailed coverage of archaeological developments relating to Byzantine Constantinople Extra chapters on the 14th

century and social outsiders in the city More on the city as a centre of learning the development of Galata Pera charitable hospitals religious processions and festivals the lives of ordinary people and the Crusades Source translation textboxes new maps and images a timeline and a list of emperors It is an important volume for anyone wanting to know more about the history of the Byzantine Empire [The Icon and the Square](#) Maria Taroutina,2018-11-26 In *The Icon and the Square* Maria Taroutina examines how the traditional interests of institutions such as the crown the church and the Imperial Academy of Arts temporarily aligned with the radical leftist and revolutionary avant garde at the turn of the twentieth century through a shared interest in the Byzantine past offering a counternarrative to prevailing notions of Russian modernism Focusing on the works of four different artists Mikhail Vrubel Vasily Kandinsky Kazimir Malevich and Vladimir Tatlin Taroutina shows how engagement with medieval pictorial traditions drove each artist to transform his own practice pushing beyond the established boundaries of his respective artistic and intellectual milieu She also contextualizes and complements her study of the work of these artists with an examination of the activities of a number of important cultural associations and institutions over the course of several decades As a result *The Icon and the Square* gives a more complete picture of Russian modernism one that attends to the dialogue between generations of artists curators collectors critics and theorists *The Icon and the Square* retrieves a neglected but vital history that was deliberately suppressed by the atheist Soviet regime and subsequently ignored in favor of the secular formalism of mainstream modernist criticism Taroutina's timely study which coincides with the centennial reassessments of Russian and Soviet modernism is sure to invigorate conversation among scholars of art history modernism and Russian culture *Donor Portraits in Byzantine Art* Rico Franes,2018-11-15 This book explores the range of images in Byzantine art known as donor portraits It concentrates on the distinctive supplicatory contact shown between ordinary mortal figures and their holy supernatural interlocutors The topic is approached from a range of perspectives including art history theology structuralist and post structuralist anthropological theory and contemporary symbol and metaphor theory Rico Franes argues that the term donor portraits is inappropriate for the category of images to which it conventionally refers and proposes an alternative title for the category contact portraits He contends that the most important feature of the scenes consists in the active role that they play within the belief systems of the supplicants They are best conceived of not simply as passive expressions of stable pre existing ideas and concepts but as dynamic proponents in a fraught constantly shifting landscape The book is important for all scholars and students of Byzantine art and religion

Byzantium and British Heritage Amalia G. Kakissis,2023-07-12 Byzantium was a very influential part of the development of the Arts and Crafts Movement 1880 1910 in Britain and although the influence of the Gothic Revival 1830 80 is well known that of the Byzantine Revival 1840 1910 is not This volume is about the people and the movements that created the Byzantine Revival and shows how they influenced British heritage from architecture to the decorative arts during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries The central pillars of the volume are the architects and scholars who created the

Byzantine Research Fund BRF Archive a unique collection of architectural drawings and photographs of numerous monuments across the Byzantine world and the social and professional networks in which they circulated The BRF members an eclectic and little known group who based themselves at the newly founded British School at Athens established the research of Byzantium in Britain and Greece They were trained in the traditions of the Arts and Crafts Movement which sought authenticity in design and decoration in reaction to the styles that had developed through industrialisation Their work uniting a distinctively British design tradition with Byzantine arts and crafts represents a highly significant and under researched link between Britain and the Hellenic world This volume is the first contribution to try to fill this knowledge gap Byzantium and British Heritage will appeal to all those interested in the relation between Byzantine and British culture and Byzantine art

Byzantium Peter Sarris, 2015-07-23 After surviving the fifth century fall of the Western European Roman Empire the Byzantine Empire flourished as one of the most powerful economic cultural and military forces in Europe for a thousand years In this Very Short Introduction Peter Sarris introduces the reader to the unique fusion of Roman political culture Greek intellectual tradition and Christian faith that took place in the imperial capital of Byzantium under the emperor Constantine and his heirs Using examples from Byzantine architecture art and literature Sarris shows how their legacy was re worked and re invented in the centuries ahead in the face of external challenges and threats Charting the impact of warfare with the Persian and Islamic worlds to the east Sarris explores the creativity of Byzantine statecraft and strategy as well as the empire s repeated but ultimately forlorn attempts to enlist aid from the Christian powers of Western Europe to ensure its survival ABOUT THE SERIES The Very Short Introductions series from Oxford University Press contains hundreds of titles in almost every subject area These pocket sized books are the perfect way to get ahead in a new subject quickly Our expert authors combine facts analysis perspective new ideas and enthusiasm to make interesting and challenging topics highly readable

Redirecting Ethnic Singularity Yiorgos Anagnostou, Yiorgos D. Kalogeras, Theodora Patrona, 2022-05-03 Winner Vasiliki Karagiannaki Prize for the Best Edited Volume in Modern Greek Studies Promotes the understanding of Italian Americans and Greek Americans through the study of their interactions and juxtapositions Redirecting Ethnic Singularity Italian Americans and Greek Americans in Conversation contributes to U S ethnic and immigration studies by bringing into conversation scholars working in the fields of Italian American and Greek American studies in the United States Europe and Australia The work moves beyond the single group approach an approach that privileges the study of ethnic singularity to explore instead two ethnic groups in relation to each other in the broader context of the United States The chapters bring into focus transcultural interfaces and inquire comparatively about similarities and differences in cultural representations associated with these two groups This co edited volume contributes to the fields of transcultural and comparative studies The book is multi disciplinary It features scholarship from the perspectives of architecture ethnomusicology education history cultural and literary studies and film studies as well as whiteness studies It examines the

production of ethnicity in the context of American political culture as well as that of popular culture including visual representations documentary film TV series and low brow crime fiction It includes analysis of literature It involves comparative work on religious architecture transoceanic circulation of racialized categories translocal interconnections in the formation of pan Mediterranean identities and the making of the immigrant past in documentaries from Italian and Greek filmmakers This volume is the first of its kind in initiating a multidisciplinary transcultural and comparative study across European Americans

Camera Orientalis Ali Behdad, 2016-08-22 In the decades after its invention in 1839 photography was inextricably linked to the Middle East Introduced as a crucial tool for Egyptologists and Orientalists who needed to document their archaeological findings the photograph was easier and faster to produce in intense Middle Eastern light making the region one of the original sites for the practice of photography A pioneering study of this intertwined history *Camera Orientalis* traces the Middle East's influences on photography's evolution as well as photography's effect on Europe's view of the Orient Considering a range of Western and Middle Eastern archival material from the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries Ali Behdad offers a rich account of how photography transformed Europe's distinctly Orientalist vision into what seemed objective fact a transformation that proved central to the project of European colonialism At the same time Orientalism was useful for photographers from both regions as it gave them a set of conventions by which to frame exotic Middle Eastern cultures for Western audiences Behdad also shows how Middle Eastern audiences embraced photography as a way to foreground status and patriarchal values while also exoticizing other social classes An important examination of previously overlooked European and Middle Eastern photographers and studios *Camera Orientalis* demonstrates that far from being a one-sided European development Orientalist photography was the product of rich cultural contact between the East and the West

The Old Testament in Byzantium Paul Magdalino, Robert S. Nelson, 2010 The Old Testament in Byzantium contains papers from a Dumbarton Oaks symposium based on an exhibition of early Bible manuscripts titled In the Beginning Bibles before the Year 1000 Topics include manifestations of the holy books in Byzantine manuscript illustration architecture and government as well as in Jewish Bible translations

Istanbul Thomas F. Madden, 2017-11-07 One of Time's 12 Books for the History Buffs on Your Holiday Gift List The first single volume history of Istanbul in decades a biography of the city at the center of civilizations past and present For more than two millennia Istanbul has stood at the crossroads of the world perched at the very tip of Europe gazing across the shores of Asia The history of this city known as Byzantium then Constantinople now Istanbul is at once glorious outsized and astounding Founded by the Greeks its location blessed it as a center for trade but also made it a target of every empire in history from Alexander the Great and his Macedonian Empire to the Romans and later the Ottomans At its most spectacular Emperor Constantine I re-founded the city as New Rome the capital of the eastern Roman empire and dramatically expanded the city filling it with artistic treasures and adorning the streets with opulent palaces Around it all Constantine built new walls truly impregnable that preserved power wealth and

withstood any aggressor walls that still stand for tourists to visit From its ancient past to the present we meet the city through its ordinary citizens the Jews Muslims Italians Greeks and Russians who used the famous baths and walked the bazaars and the rulers who built it up and then destroyed it including Mustafa Kemal Ataturk the man who christened the city Istanbul in 1930 Thomas F Madden's entertaining narrative brings to life the city we see today including the rich splendor of the churches and monasteries that spread throughout the city Istanbul draws on a lifetime of study and the latest scholarship transporting readers to a city of unparalleled importance and majesty that holds the key to understanding modern civilization In the words of Napoleon Bonaparte If the Earth were a single state Istanbul would be its capital

Envisioning Experience in Late Antiquity and the Middle Ages Giselle de Nie, 2016-05-06 Our imagination reveals our experience of ourselves and our world The late philosopher of science and poetry Gaston Bachelard introduced the notion that each image that comes to mind spontaneously is a visual representation of the cognitive and affective pattern that is moving us at the time often unconsciously When such a mental image inspires a picture or text it evokes in the mind of the reader or beholder a replication of the internal pattern that originally inspired the artist or writer Thus mental images are rarely empty phantasies Whereas intellectual concepts are conscious constructions of abstracted relations mental images evoked by texts and pictures often point like dreams to pre verbal experience that patterns itself through multiplying associations and analogies These mental images can also manifest their own limits pointing indirectly to experiences beyond what can be expressed and communicated The six essays in this volume seek to uncover the dynamic patterns in verbal and pictorial images and to evaluate their potentialities and limitations Thematically ordered according to their specific focus the essays begin with material images and move on to increasing degrees of immateriality The subjects treated are verbal descriptions of an icon and of a statue imaginative visions and auditions evoked by material depictions verbal imagery describing imagined sculptures and scenes as compared with drawings of a moving historical pageant drawings of symbolic figures representing subtle relationships between verbal expositions that cannot be syntactically represented dream images that precipitate actual healing and aural patterns in a sounded text that are experienced as images of affective dynamisms

Newman University Church, Dublin Niamh Bhalla, 2024-07-01 In 1854 John Henry Newman one of the foremost intellectual figures of the nineteenth century was officially installed as the rector of the first Catholic university in Ireland University Church constructed in 1855-6 was Newman's first objective when he agreed to the rectorship and it can be considered as a tangible manifestation of the idea behind the unprecedented Catholic university in Dublin the posing of an erudite Catholic alternative to post Enlightenment secularism and Protestant hegemony through a style based analogy to the early Church Despite physically embodying what Newman wished to achieve in and through his new university this early Christian style church which drew upon Roman and Byzantine basilicas has received little attention This book charts for the first time the significant place that the building occupies within the history of Victorian revivalist architecture Niamh Bhalla

explores the meaningful connection between the church's context and the ambiguity of its early Christian style. In the intersection of these two things a significant monument was created. The study of University Church therefore provides an effective lens to understand more comprehensively the architectural revivalism that dominated the nineteenth century, particularly the first stirrings of basilican and Byzantine revivalist architectures in the British Isles.

Praise for Newman University Church Dublin

Newman University Church Dublin is an important contribution to the burgeoning study of historic architecture of the nineteenth century. In studying the larger contexts of the church, Niamh Bhalla illuminates the aspirations of Cardinal Newman for the university that he directed and Catholicism in Ireland and the United Kingdom.

Robert S. Nelson, Yale University

A riveting analysis of the University Church and its intellectual background. Niamh Bhalla steers us effortlessly through the many strands of architectural and religious thought that lie behind Newman's church while revealing its seminal place in the history of the Byzantine revival.

Roger Stalley, Trinity College Dublin

The Oxford Handbook of W.B. Yeats

Lauren Arrington, Matthew Campbell, 2023-05-30

The forty-two chapters in this book consider Yeats's early toil, his practical and esoteric concerns as his career developed, his friends and enemies, and how he was and is understood. This Handbook brings together critics and writers who have considered what Yeats wrote and how he wrote, moving between texts and their contexts in ways that will lead the reader through Yeats's multiple selves as poet, playwright, public figure, and mystic. It assembles a variety of views and adds to a sense of dialogue the antinomian or deliberately divided way of thinking that Yeats relished and encouraged. This volume puts that sense of a living dialogue in tune both with the history of criticism on Yeats and also with contemporary critical and ethical debates, not shirking the complexities of Yeats's more uncomfortable political positions or personal life. It provides one basis from which future Yeats scholarship can continue to participate in the fascination of all the contributors here in the satisfying difficulty of this great writer.

The Grove Encyclopedia of American Art

Joan M. Marter, 2011

Arranged in alphabetical order, these 5 volumes encompass the history of the cultural development of America with over 2300 entries.

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Hagia Sophia 1850 1950 Holy Wisdom Modern Monument Introduction

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