

ECONOMIC DETERMINANTS OF ELECTORAL OUTCOMES

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■ **Abstract** Economic conditions shape election outcomes in the world's democracies. Good times keep parties in office, bad times cast them out. This proposition is robust, as the voluminous body of research reviewed here demonstrates. The strong findings at the macro level are founded on the economic voter, who holds the government responsible for economic performance, rewarding or punishing it at the ballot box. Although voters do not look exclusively at economic issues, they generally weigh those more heavily than any others, regardless of the democracy they vote in.

INTRODUCTION

In his pivotal book, *Political Control of the Economy*, Tufte (1978:65) articulated what he called a basic principle:

When you think economics, think elections;
When you think elections, think economics.

More than 20 years have passed since this axiom was articulated. Is it true? In particular, is economics the driving force behind electoral outcomes in democracies? And, if so, how does it work? These are the leading questions this essay attempts to answer by distilling the research literature. [For earlier literature reviews, see Monroe (1984), Kiewiet & Rivers (1985), Lewis-Beck (1988:chs. 2 and 3), Schneider & Frey (1988), Nannestad & Paldam (1994), Anderson (1995:ch. 3), Norpoth (1996a).] The task is not simple. The flow of scholarly papers on the topic has changed from a trickle to a torrent of over 300 articles and books on economics and elections. What holds this disparate collection of publications together is their tests of the economic voter hypothesis. In its elementary reward-punishment version, that hypothesis may be stated as follows: The citizen votes for the government if the economy is doing all right; otherwise, the vote is against. The inspiration for the hypothesis, now widespread in the scholarly literature, comes from Key

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Table of Contents Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes

1. Understanding the eBook Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes User Reviews and Ratings
- Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes Free and Paid eBooks
 - Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes Public Domain eBooks
 - Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes eBook Subscription Services
 - Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes Compatibility with Devices
 - Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Interactive Elements Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
- 8. Staying Engaged with Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Setting Reading Goals Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Economic Conditions Electoral Outcomes

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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