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Research paper



# Population Growth and Economic Development in Developing and Developed Countries

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#### Abstract

This research examines the effects of population growth on the economic development between the two developed and developing countries which is Singapore and Malaysia. They were many previous studies that have sought to gauge the effects or impact of population growth along the economic development. It was said that there was a strong relationship between the effects of population growth and the economic development, which is the growth of population is depending on the economic growth. Singapore was well known worldwide as a highly developed free-market economy. The economy of Singapore has been ranked as the most open in the world and the most-population in the country is estimated at 5.5 million recently. As for Malaysia, it is known as the most competitive developing countries and is ranked on the 5th largest in South Asia. The population estimated at 31.63 million in Malaysia.

Keywords: Economy: populations; percentage; developed country; developing country.

#### 1. Introduction

The economists from the world have often neglected the impact of population dynamics on economic growth in the developing and developed countries. In [1] are among the fire who explore the effect of the population dynamics on economic growth. They argue that it is possible that the interaction of economic growth with population dynamics can result in a poverty trap. Developing countries have not been able to achieve the predetermined development goals or have not been able to balance the achievement of development that has been done caused by the population problems or high population growth. It is also an uneven distribution of population high poverty and unemployment and has caused by burden of burden and low per capital income and dominance of primary goods [2].

According [3], the mortality rate decline aids economic growth and hence leads to an increase in the standard of living. As people live longer, they tend to think more about the future and are more likely to take risk and innovate. The developing countries that mortality decline has the tendency to raise educational attainment and savings rates and thus to increase investment in both physical and human capitals. The mortality decline has identified population growth, fertility and age-structural change as well as urban growth/urbanization as demographic factors that affect economic growth. The impact of population dynamics of the various dimensions of the demographic transition on per capita, Gross Domestic Product (GDP) growth in developing and developed countries [4-6).

Besides that, others study claimed the developing countries that mortality decline has the tendency to raise educational attainment and savings rates and thus to increase investment in both physical and human capitals. Mortality decline is also accompanied by health gains that in turn enhance people's economic productivity. When population grows faster than GNP, the standard of living of the people does not improve. In fact, rapid population growth has been obstructing economic growth in developing countries [7]. In Table 1, we present population growth in India. It will be seen that since 1951, population has been growing at about two per cent. or more. In other developing countries such as Pakistan Bangladesh, rate of population has been growing at about two per cent or more. In other developing countries such as Pakistan Bangladesh. rate of population has been greater than that of India. However, it may be noted that over-population and rapid the population rate is especially an Asian problem. The developing countries of Latin America and Africa do not face this population explosion problem.

But for developing countries like India, population growth has to

be checked if gains of development are not being nullified by it. It

is worthwhile to note here that it is only China which has brought

population growth rate quite will under control by adopting one



Susan Parnell, Sophie Oldfield

**Economic and Demographic Relationships in Development** Ester Boserup, 1990 The 25 essays in this collection analyze developmental problems from an unusually broad perspective The first seven essays emphasize the relationships between agriculture and population while the next four are concerned with food supplies Other essays address the role of women in economic development the determinants of fertility in low income countries economic development in Africa and The Elgar Companion to Development Studies David Clark, 2006 If public policy issues ISBN 0 8018 3929 7 45 00 handbooks can be inspiring this is it Like a true companion it takes in its stride conversations both big and small Its entries do not just present an international and multidisciplinary mix but true to life they work on several different scales And importantly the book makes its authority evident For it is like an extended website but with all the added advantages of an encyclopaedia that actually tells you about the authors and the sources on which they have drawn The resulting compilation is highly intelligent thoughtful and above all usable Dame Marilyn Strathern University of Cambridge UK The Elgar Companion to Development Studies is a major production in the development studies field authored by a star studded cast of contributors With 136 entries covering a vast range of topics it should quickly establish itself as a leading work of reference We should all feel indebted to David Clark who has successfully brought this substantial publishing project to completion John Toye University of Oxford UK This is a most comprehensive handbook on development studies It brings together a wide varied array of carefully crafted summaries of 136 key topics in development by an international cast of well respected academics and other experts in respective areas of study The handbook is heavily interdisciplinary organically combining economic political historical social cultural institutional ethical and human aspects of development While the wide range of entries might appear as a simple glossary listing or an encyclopedic collection each of the 136 entries offers more depth and discussion than the average handbook Viewed in this light this companion is highly likely to become known as a leading reference work on the topic Highly recommended Ismael Hossein Zadeh Choice The Elgar Companion to Development Studies is an innovative and unique reference book that includes original contributions covering development economics as well as development studies broadly defined This major new Companion brings together an international panel of experts from varying backgrounds who discuss theoretical ethical and practical issues relating to economic social cultural institutional political and human aspects of development in poor countries It also includes a selection of intellectual biographies of leading development thinkers While the Companion is organised along the lines of an encyclopaedia each of its 136 entries provide more depth and discussion than the average reference book Its entries are also extremely diverse they draw on different social science disciplines incorporate various mixes of theoretical and applied work embrace a variety of methodologies and represent different views of the world The Elgar Companion to Development Studies will therefore appeal to students scholars researchers policymakers and practitioners in the filed of development as well as the interested layman

**Population and Development** W.T.S. Gould, 2015-05-08 The new edition of Population and Development offers an up to date perspective on one of the critical issues at the heart of the problems of development for all countries and especially those that seek to implement major economic and social change the reflexive relationships between a country's population and its development How does population size distribution age structure and skill base affect development patterns and prospects How has global development been affected by regional population change Retaining the structure of the well received first edition the book has been substantially revised and updated The opening chapters of the book establish the theoretical and historical basis for examining the basic reflexive relationship with exploration of the Malthusian perspective and its critics to examine how population change affects development and exploration of the Demographic Transition Model and its critics to examine how why and to what extent development drives population change These are followed by empirically rich chapters on each of the main components of population change mortality fertility internal and international migration age structures and skill base each elaborating key ideas with detailed and contrasting case studies from all regions of the developing world There are concluding and more integrative discussions on population policies and global population futures Bringing together Population Studies Development Studies and Geography the new edition of Population and Development is a key resource for undergraduate and postgraduate students across a range of programmes with specialist modules on population change There is a large bibliography with major new sections identifying a wide range of online resources for further study Each chapter contains a reading guide with discussion questions. The text is enlivened by a number of case studies from around the world most of which are new or have been substantially revised Written by a leading international scholar in population the book successfully integrates cutting edge academic research with the focus and efforts of international development agencies Economic-demographic Simulation Models Warren C. Sanderson, 1978-01-01 Politics, Property and Production in the West African Sahel Tor Arve Benjaminsen, Christian Lund, 2001 Through a number of case studies from the West African Sahel this book links and explores natural resources management from the perspectives of politics property and production The Demographic Revolution in Modern Egypt Warren C. Robinson, Fatma H. El-Zanaty, 2006-01-01 The Demographic Revolution in Modern Egypt tells the dramatic story of Egypt s transition in the last two decades from staggeringly high to low fertility and mortality rates Scholars Warren C Robinson and Fatma H El Zanaty especially delve into the reasons for the decline in fertility including the relative success of Egypt's recent public initiatives in family planning Robinson and El Zanaty compellingly show the importance of continued demographic stability in Egypt for that nation the Middle East and indeed the world The authors point to Egypt s optimistic progress as a model for other countries facing out of control birthrates wreaking havoc with economic and social development Economic Growth and Demographic Transition in Third World Nations Şefika Şule Erçetin, Nilanjan Ray, Saurabh Sen, 2019-08-09 This volume presents a new perspective on demographic transition economic growth and

national development via exploration of the Third World economies It provides a multidimensional approach to the close relationship between the concept of the chaos and complexity theory and provides a deliberate glance into the plight of policy formulation for demographic transition economic growth and development of Third World countries The volume discusses the efficiency of good strategies and practices and their impact on business growth and economic growth depending on the depth and diversity of infrastructure sector in particular and overall socioeconomic development in general Economic Growth and Demographic Transition in Third World Nations A Chaos and Complexity Theory Perspective covers a conglomeration of various aspects and issues related to the effect of demographic transition on socio economic development in Third World countries especially in the post globalized era It focuses on the applicability of the chaos and complexity theory in order to elicit transformational policies and aims to discuss and predict future projections of the new world of the economic growth policies Population and Sustainable Development in India Aalok Ranjan Chaurasia, 2019-09-25 This book addresses central issues related to population and sustainable development in India the second most populous country in the world Using the latest available source of data in the context of the United Nations 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda it analyzes the current state of development in India in terms of economic growth social inclusion and environmental protection especially focusing on the role of population The respective chapters explore various aspects but mainly focus on promoting greater sustainability in terms of population growth child survival and economic growth As such the book will be of interest to students researchers and policymakers in the fields of population studies economics and international development Demography - Volume I Zeng Yi,2010-11-30 According to the classic and widely accepted statement by Hauser and Duncan 1959 2 demography is defined as the study of the size territorial distribution and components of population changes therein and components of such changes Almost all disciplines of social sciences and most disciplines of natural sciences deal with human beings in one way or another either directly or indirectly Furthermore demographic concepts e g birth rate death rate and migration and methods and analysis strategies e g life table analysis can be readily extended to other species insects animals plants etc and inanimate collectives enterprises automobiles etc Clearly demography is an important thematic field in science and it may provide the empirical foundation for studying human beings animals and inanimate collectives on which other relevant scientific research is built. The volume aims to be of value to the various audiences of both non specialists and experts who seek a comprehensive understanding of issues related to human population As reviewed in the very beginning of the Theme Introduction interdisciplinary is one of the three major features of demography Given the rapid development in techniques for collecting not only demographic data but also other related data concerning health biomarkers genetics behaviors and social and natural environments in conventional population surveys as well as rapidly enhancing computing powers this volume shows and concludes that demography will be even more interdisciplinary in the coming decades A notable example is that the cross field marriage between bio medical sciences and

demography will lead us to enter an era in which bio medical and demographic methods will be well integrated As indicated by James R Carey and James W Vaupel in Chapter 13 of this volume the bio demographic branches of demography are vibrant areas of demographic research that are rapidly growing and that have great potential to enrich and enlarge the domain of demography Not only can demographers learn much from biologists and epidemiologists but demographers can contribute much to research on life in general and to research on population health The increasing availability of data sources and much enhanced computing internet power will also lead demography to be more interactive with the other fields such as psychology environmental science economics business and management etc As discussed in this volume s Chapter 11 by Swanson and Pol for example it is now possible to link conventional demographic data sources of census surveys and vital statistics with administrative records such as social security tax reporting medical insurance hospital records school registration supermarket purchasing cards use etc while protecting individuals privacy Such linkages will substantially increase the value of demographic methods surveys and administrative records for scientific research and policy analysis as well as the applicability of demography in business and governmental decision making processes Population — **Development — Environment** J. Baguant, Wolfgang Lutz, C. Prinz, F.L. Toth, A.B. Wils, 2013-06-29 Because the number of options is often limited small island states tend to find it uncommonly difficult to strike a balance between population envi ronment and development Relatively high population density and small land areas without much in the way of natural resources do not provide the best of circumstances for improving the living conditions of the population especially a fast growing one The result is often stunted economic development and environmental stress both on land and offshore The developments in the island state of Mauritius over the past 30 years however can serve as an inspiration and illustration of how extremely ad verse conditions can be overcome In the early 1960s Mauritius was trying to cope with rapid population growth extreme poverty and grim economic 2 prospects Population density was 324 inhabitants per km total fertility was 5.7 and GNP per capita was less than 200 In 1990 the situation in Mauritius was radically different Although 2 population density had increased to 527 inhabitants per km total fertility had dropped to 2 0 and GNP per capita had increased to 2 310 Economic stagnation had been replaced by steady growth and full employment and environmental problems were being addressed as issues of high priority The Routledge Handbook on Cities of the Global South Susan Parnell, Sophie Oldfield, 2014-03-26 The renaissance in urban theory draws directly from a fresh focus on the neglected realities of cities beyond the west and embraces the global south as the epicentre of urbanism This Handbook engages the complex ways in which cities of the global south and the global north are rapidly shifting the imperative for multiple genealogies of knowledge production as well as a diversity of empirical entry points to understand contemporary urban dynamics The Handbook works towards a geographical realignment in urban studies bringing into conversation a wide array of cities across the global south the ordinary mega global and peripheral With interdisciplinary contributions from a range of leading international experts it

profiles an emergent and geographically diverse body of work The contributions draw on conflicting and divergent debates to open up discussion on the meaning of the city in or of the global south arguments that are fluid and increasingly contested geographically and conceptually It reflects on critical urbanism the macro and micro scale forces that shape cities including ideological demographic and technological shifts and constantly changing global and regional economic dynamics Working with southern reference points the chapters present themes in urban politics identity and environment in ways that re frame our thinking about cities The Handbook engages the twenty first century city through a southern urban lens to stimulate scholarly professional and activist engagements with the city Beyond Territory and Scarcity Quentin Gausset, Michael Anthony Whyte, Torben Birch-Thomsen, 2005 In this volume ten anthropologists and geographers critically address traditional Mathusian discourses in essays that attempt to move beyond territory and scarcity **Population and Development** Robert Cassen, 1994-01-01 This volume presents the latest thinking concerning the effect of population growth on economic development and other areas of global concern The authors address the complex issues that currently face both developed and developing country governments in all areas of population growth exploring impacts within their country and internationally Perspectives on Development and Population Growth in the Third World O.G. Simmons, 2012-12-06 Until the early to mid 1970s social scientists in the fields of population and development were largely going their own ways Demographers relied almost exclusively on demographic transition theory as their para digm for understanding the role of development in population change and fertility decline Conversely most development economists and other specialists were certainly aware of the constraints placed upon development objectives by population growth However the main de velopment theories paid little attention to population and the implications of population growth for development Indeed it was not until after the World Population Conference in Bucharest in 1974 that the interaction of population and development became a serious and pur posive theme for social scientific study Accordingly since about the mid 1970s an extensive literature in the field of population and develop ment has been generated And in 1975 under the auspices of The Population Council the journal Population and Development Review was found ed a journal which in the past decade has developed into the premier publication in the world for work in this area But our understanding of development as it refers to change in Third World countries remained fragmented Moreover our understanding of the linkages and interac tions between population and development was very limited It is in this regard that Ozzie Simmons s Perspectives on Development and Population Growth in the Third World will certainly have an impact Demography and Population Problems Rajendra K. Sharma, 2004 This Book Covers Syllabi Of Various Universities In Sociology In The Papers Entitled Demography Social Demography Population Studies Population Problems Vital Statistics In India Etc Analytic Presentation Of Data Derived From Authentic Sources Holistic Approach To Controversial Problems Simple And Easy Narration With Examples From Indian Circumstances And Questions For Exercise At The End Of Each Chapter Make This Work An Ideal Textbook For Students And A Reference Work

For The Teachers Starting From Historical Review And Discussion Of The Concept Scope And Importance Of Demography The Book Includes Chapter On Relationship With Other Studies Theories Of Population Methods And Sources Of Demographic Data Growth And Trends Of World Population Development Of Demography In India Structure And Characteristics Of Indian Population Population Dynamics Mortality Fertility Nature Measures And Trends Fertility In India Migration Types Measurement Theories And Trends Urbanisation Labour Force Unemployment In India Population Problems Family Planning And Family Welfare And Population Policies History of Humanity UNESCO, 2008-12-31 This is the seventh and final volume in this comprehensive guide to the history of world cultures throughout historical times SAGE Handbook of International Migration Christine Inglis, Wei Li, Binod Khadria, 2019-11-05 The SAGE Handbook of International Migration provides an authoritative and informed analysis of key issues in international migration including its crucial significance far beyond the more traditional questions of immigrant settlement and incorporation in particular countries Bringing together chapters contributed by an international cast of leading voices in the field the Handbook is arranged around four key thematic parts Part 1 Disciplinary Perspectives on Migration Part 2 Historical and Contemporary Flows of Migrants Part 3 Theory Policy and the Factors Affecting Incorporation Part 4 National and Global Policy Challenges in Migration The last three decades have seen the rapid increase and diversification in the types of international migration and this Handbook has been created to meet the need among academics and researchers across the social sciences policy makers and commentators for a definitive publication which provides a range of perspectives and insights into key themes **Research Awards Index** .1982 and debates in the field Population Matters Nancy Birdsall, Allen C. Kelley, Steven W. Sinding, 2001 The effect of demography on economic performance has been the subject of intense debate in economics for nearly two centuries In recent years opinion has swung between the Malthusian views of Coale and Hoover and the cornucopian views of Julian Simon Unfortunately until recently data were too weak and analytical models too limited to provide clear insights into the relationship As a result economists as a group have not been clear or conclusive This volume which is based on a collection of papers that heavily rely on data from the 1980s and 1990s and on new analytical approaches sheds important new light on demographic economic relationships and it provides clearer policy conclusions than any recent work on the subject In particular evidence from developing countries throughout the world shows a pattern in recent decades that was not evident earlier countries with higher rates of population growth have tended to see less economic growth An analysis of the role of demography in the Asian economic miracle strongly suggests that changes in age structures resulting from declining fertility create a one time demographic gift or window of opportunity when the working age population has relatively few dependants of either young or old age to support Countries which recognize and seize on this opportunity can as the Asian tigers did realize healthy bursts in economic output But such results are by no means assured only for countries with otherwise sound economic policies will the window of opportunity yield such dramatic results Finally

several of the studies demonstrate the likelihood of a causal relationship between high fertility and poverty While the direction of causality is not always clear and very likely is reciprocal poverty contributes to high fertility and high fertility reinforces poverty the studies support the view that lower fertility at the country level helps create a path out of poverty for many families Population Matters represents an important further step in our understanding of the contribution of population change to economic performance As such it will be a useful volume for policymakers both in developing countries and in international development agencies <u>Globalization: Causes and Effects</u> David A. Deese,2017-05-15 Globalization Causes and Effects is the culmination of an eleven volume series that defines and explains the scholarly field of International Relations Highlighting primary scholarly accomplishments in the field this final title frames the sub field of Globalization and documents the fundamental milestones in thinking about and understanding this phenomenon Globalization is ripe for work integrating a wide range of leading research results and assessing its findings as a whole Together the pioneering articles selected for this book represent the most important scholarly contributions published to date on the main dimensions of globalization. The majority of the authors are political scientists but a substantial number are economists sociologists and historians. The volume covers Forms Origins and Causes Political Dimensions and Implications Economic and financial Impacts Identity Culture and Civilization and The Future of Globalization

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