

Günther Schlee, Abdullahi A. Shongolo

Ecology Control & Economic Development in East African History Helge Kjekshus, 1996 **Ecology Control and** Economic Development in East African History Helge Kjekshus, 1977 **Ecology Control and Economic Development in** East African History Helge Kjekshus, 2023-11-15 Ecology Control and Economic Development in East African History The Case of Tanganyika 1850 1950 explores a significant shift in East African historiography particularly with the move toward political independence This change has prompted a re examination of the African past with an emphasis on reclaiming African agency rejecting colonial era interpretations that focused predominantly on European actions Scholars like Oliver Mathew Kimambo and Temu have led the way in this new wave of historiography arguing that the African past was dynamic and that Africans were active agents in shaping their history particularly in the face of crises such as intertribal warfare and colonial incursions However this study seeks to go beyond political history and traditional frameworks shifting the focus to the ecological and economic systems that shaped African life in the 19th century The book argues that pre colonial East Africans were not merely responding defensively to external crises but were actively engaged in managing their environment and developing their economy Through ecological control such as agricultural and pastoral practices East Africans maintained a sustainable relationship with their land even in the face of challenges like the tsetse fly and the disruptions caused by intertribal conflict This study challenges the prevailing notion that East Africa was economically underdeveloped due to shifting cultivation and warfare Instead it highlights the prosperous agricultural and cattle economies that were able to thrive despite these challenges By examining the economic activities such as agriculture iron smelting and trade the study demonstrates the region s economic vibrancy and the agency of its people in controlling their environment and developing a complex economic system Through this approach the study calls for a reimagined understanding of East African history that emphasizes the active role of its peoples in shaping their destiny This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1977 Environment. Power. and Injustice Nancy J. Jacobs, 2003-06-26 Sample Text **Lost Nationalism** Elena Vezzadini, 2015 Winner of the African Studies Association 2016 Bethwell A Ogot Book Prize A lively account of the 1924 Revolution in Sudan and the way in which the colonial situation has affected its representation a case in point in the histories of nationalist anti colonial movements in Africa and the Middle East The Quest for Socialist Utopia Bahru Zewde, 2014 In the second half of the 1960s and the early 1970s the Ethiopian student movement emerged from rather innocuous beginnings to become the major opposition force against the imperial regime in Ethiopia contributing perhaps more than any other factor to the eruption of the 1974 revolution a revolution that brought about not only the end of the long reign of Emperor Haile Sellassie but also a dynasty of

exceptional longevity The student movement would be of fundamental importance in the shaping of the future Ethiopia instrumental in both its political and social development Bahru Zewde himself one of the students involved in the uprising draws on interviews with former student leaders and activists as well as documentary sources to describe the steady radicalisation of the movement characterised particularly after 1965 by annual demonstrations against the regime and culminating in the ascendancy of Marxism Leninism by the early 1970s Almost in tandem with the global student movement the year 1969 marked the climax of student opposition to the imperial regime both at home and abroad It was also in that year that students broached what came to be famously known as the national question ultimately resulting in the adoption in 1971of the Leninist Stalinist principle of self determination up to and including secession On the eve of the revolution the student movement abroad split into two rival factions a split that was ultimately to lead to the liquidation of both and the consolidation of military dictatorship as well as the emergence of the ethno nationalist agenda as the only viable alternative to the military regime Bahru Zewde is Emeritus Professor of History at Addis Ababa University and Vice President of the Ethiopian Academy of Sciences He has authored many books and articles notably A History of Modern Ethiopia 1855 1974 and Pioneers of Change in Ethiopia The Reformist Intellectuals of the Early Twentieth Century Finalist for the Bethwell A Ogot Book Prize to the author of the best book on East African Studies 2015 Ethiopia Addis Ababa University Press Routledge Library Editions: Development Mini-Set E: Development and the Environment Various, 2022-07-30 paperback Routledge Library Editions Development will re issue works which address economic political and social aspects of development Published over more than four decades these books trace the emergence of development as one of the most important contemporary issues and one of the key areas of study for modern social science The books cover the most important themes within development and include studies of Latin America Africa and Asia Authors include Sir Alexander Cairncross W Arthur Lewis Lord Peter Bauer and Cristobal Kay An extensive collection of previously hard to access or out of print books this set presents an unrivalled opportunity to build up a wealth of material in the field of development studies with a particular focus upon economic and political concerns The volumes in the collection offer both a global overview of the history of development in the twentieth century and a huge variety of case studies on the development of individual nations

Politics, Christianity and Society in Malawi Ross, Kenneth R., Mulwafu, Wapulumuka O., 2020-02-27 With the death of John McCracken in 2017 Malawi lost a pre eminent historian This book celebrates McCracken s contribution to the study of Malawi s history and seeks to build on his legacy Part of his genius was that he identified themes that hold the key to understanding the history of Malawi in its broader perspective The authors contributing to this volume address these themes assessing the progress of historiography and setting an agenda for the further advance of historical studies The book is a valuable resource for students researchers and all who are interested in gaining a deeper understanding of Malawi s past and present Imperialism and the natural world John M. MacKenzie, 2017-03-01 Imperial power both formal and

informal and research in the natural sciences were closely dependent in the nineteenth century This book examines a portion of the mass produced juvenile literature focusing on the cluster of ideas connected with Britain's role in the maintenance of order and the spread of civilization It discusses the political economy of Western ecological systems and the consequences of their extension to the colonial periphery particularly in forms of forest conservation Progress and consumerism were major constituents of the consensus that helped stabilise the late Victorian society but consumerism only works if it can deliver the goods From 1842 onwards almost all major episodes of coordinated popular resistance to colonial rule in India were preceded by phases of vigorous resistance to colonial forest control By the late 1840s a limited number of professional positions were available for geologists in British imperial service but imperial geology had a longer pedigree Modern imperialism or municipal imperialism offers a broader framework for understanding the origins long duration and persistent support for overseas expansion which transcended the rise and fall of cabinets or international realignments in the 1800s Although medical scientists began to discern and control the microbiological causes of tropical ills after the mid nineteenth century the claims for climatic causation did not undergo a corresponding decline Arthur Pearson's Pearson's Magazine was patriotic militaristic and devoted to royalty The book explores how science emerged as an important feature of the development policies of the Colonial Office CO of the colonial empire The Eritrean National Service Gaim Kibreab, 2017 Gives voice to the conscripts who are forced to serve indefinitely without remuneration under the ENS in a powerful critical survey of its effect from the Liberation Struggle to today The Eritrean National Service ENS lies at the core of the post independence state not only supplying its military but affecting every aspect of the country's economy its social services its public sector and its politics Over half the workforce are forcibly enrolled into it by the government driving the country's youth to escape national service by seeking employment and asylum elsewhere Yet how did the ENS which began during the 1961 91 liberation struggle as part of the idea of the common good in which individual interests were sacrificed in pursuit of the grand scheme of independence and the country's development degenerate into forced labour and a modern form of slavery And why when Eritrea no longer faces existential threat does the government continue to demand such service from its citizens This book provides for the first time an in depth and critical scrutiny of the ENS sachievements and failures and its overarching impact on the social fabric of Eritrea The author discusses the historical backdrop to the ENS and the rationales underlying it its goals and objectives its transformative effects as well as its impact on the country s defence capability national unity national identity construction and nation building He also analyses the extent to which the national service functions as an effective mechanism of transmitting the core values of the liberation struggle to the conscripts and through them to the rest of country's population Finally the book assesses whether the core aims and objectives of the ENS proclaimed by various governmentshave been or are in the process of being accomplished and drawing on the testimony of the hitherto voiceless conscripts themselves its impact on their lives and livelihoods GAIM KIBREAB is

Professor of Research and Director of Refugee Studies School of Law and Social Science London South Bank University He is the author of Eritrea A Dream Deferred James Currey 2009 and People on the Edge in the Horn James Currey 1996

Foundations of an African Civilization D. W. Phillipson, 2014 Focuses on the Aksumite state of the first millennium AD in northern Ethiopia and southern Eritrea its development florescence and eventual transformation into the so called medieval civilisation of Christian Ethiopia This book seeks to apply a common methodology utilising archaeology art history written documents and oral tradition from a wide variety of sources the result is a far greater emphasis on continuity than previous studies have revealed It is thus a major re interpretation of a key development in Ethiopia's past while raising and discussing methodological issues of the relationship between archaeology and other historical disciplines these issues which have theoretical significance extending far beyond Ethiopia are discussed in full The last millennium BC is seen as a time when northern Ethiopia and parts of Eritrea were inhabited by farming peoples whose ancestry may be traced far back into the local Late Stone Age Colonisation from southern Arabia to which defining importance has been attached by earlier researchers is now seen to have been brief in duration and small in scale its effects largely restricted to ite sections of the community Re consideration of inscriptions shows the need to abandon the established belief in a single Pre Aksumite state New evidence for the rise of Aksum during the last centuries BC is critically evaluated Finally new chronological precision is provided for the decline of Aksum and the transfer of centralised political authority to more southerly regions A new study of the ancient churches both built and rock hewn which survive from this poorly understood period emphasises once again a strong degree of continuity across periods that were previously regarded as distinct Publisher's website Integration, Identity & Citizenship in the Greater Horn of Africa Kidane Mengisteab, Redie Bereketeab, 2012 Examines how regional integration can resolve the crises of the Greater Horn of Africa exploring how it can be used as a mechanism for conflict resolution promoting the economy and tackling issues of identity and citizenship The Greater Horn of Africa GHA is engulfed by three interrelated crises various inter state wars civil wars and inter communal conflicts an economic crisis manifested in widespread debilitating poverty chronic food insecurity and famines and environmental degradation that is ravaging the region While it is apparent that the countries of the region are unlikely to be able to deal with the crises individually there is consensus that their chances of doing so improve markedly with collective regional action The contributors to this volume address the need for regional integration in the GHA They identify those factors that can foster integration such as the proper management of equitable citizenship rights as well as examining those that impede it including the region s largely ineffective integration scheme IGAD and explore how the former can be strengthened and the latter transformed explain how regional integration can mitigate the conflicts and examine how integration can help to energise the region's economy Kidane Mengisteab is Professor of African Studies and Political Science at Penn State University Redie Bereketeab is a researcher at the Nordic Africa Institute Sweden Islam & Ethnicity in Northern Kenya &

Southern Ethiopia Günther Schlee, Abdullahi A. Shongolo, 2012 A study of the longue dur e of a marginalized part of northern Kenya examining the process of territorialization and the role of Islam in politicizing ethnicity Kenya's and Zambia's Relations with China 1949-2019 Jodie Yuzhou Sun, 2023 Examines the history of post colonial Kenya s and Zambia s relations with the People's Republic of China from ideological political economic and social perspectives Africa has become a major platform from which to analyse and understand China's growing influence in the global South Yet the impact of their historical relationship has been largely overlooked Through the triangulation of the global Cold War African history and Chinese history this study provides a detailed analysis of China Africa relations in the second half of the 20th century Examining the encounters conflicts and dynamics of China Kenya Zambia relations from the 1950s until the present as well as the basis on which historical narratives have been constructed the book presents two contrasting state perspectives underlining the concept of African agency Driven by a class based analysis of world revolution Communist China's foreign policy did not distinguish significantly between Kenya and Zambia Both countries sought ideological and material support from China in the years after their independence The Kenya African National Union under both Jomo Kenyatta and Daniel Moi pursued a consistently pragmatic foreign agenda and despite political tensions and ideological rifts with China since the mid 1960s Sino Kenyan trade has continued to grow steadily In contrast China Zambia relations under Kenneth Kaunda were cordial despite their political differences Zambian leaders maintained a relatively high consensus that any alleged Chinese Communist threat would not be allowed to fuel power struggles within their United National Independence Party Challenging both the widely accepted role of China Africa's historical lineage as well as the tendency to assume uniformity in China's relationships across the continent the author explains the development of these relationships and sheds light on the historical underpinnings or lack thereof on contemporary China Africa relations The Giriama and Colonial Resistance in Kenya, 1800-1920 Cynthia Brantley, 2024-06-04 The Giriama of Kenya s coastal hinterland persistently resisted colonialism and they were unreceptive both to Christianity and to Islam In 1912 the British colonial authorities earmarked the Giriama as a key source of labor for the plantations Europeans were trying to develop along the coast The Giriama prosperous producers and traders could not become wage laborers and maintain their successful economy and the British demands upon this scattered people therefore were spontaneously rejected Increased pressure increased Giriama recalcitrance Finally military action brought defeat to the Giriama whose only weapons were bows and arrows and whose decentralization prevented coordinated resistance They lost their best lands paid a heavy fine and had to contribute a thousand laborers to the Carrier Corps But the British costs were also heavy The coastal plantations failed few Giriama ever became wage laborers and the entire area became depressed economically Cynthia Brantley explores the precolonial Giriama's political and economic system and their dynamic trade relationship with the coast of Kenya in an effort to explain why the Giriama were so determined in their resistance to British pressure She shows that even when the political and social structures of a people seem weak it is

unlikely that the population will submit to changes that undermine the economy Moreover their very lack of a centralized political or religious organization made the imposition of foreign administration extremely difficult The British won the war but their victory was hollow This title is part of UC Press s Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1981 Historical Ecologies, Heterarchies and Transtemporal Landscapes Celeste Ray, Manuel Fernández-Götz, 2019-04-23 Interlacing varied approaches within Historical Ecology this volume offers new routes to researching and understanding human environmental interactions and the heterarchical power relations that shape both socioecological change and resilience over time Historical Ecology draws from archaeology archival research ethnography the humanities and the biophysical sciences to merge the history of the Earth's biophysical system with the history of humanity Considering landscape as the spatial manifestation of the relations between humans and their environments through time the authors in this volume examine the multi directional power dynamics that have shaped settlement agrarian monumental and ritual landscapes through the long term field projects they have pursued around the globe Examining both biocultural stability and change through the longue dur e in different regions these essays highlight intersectionality and counterpoised power flows to demonstrate that alongside and in spite of hierarchical ideologies the daily life of power is heterarchical Knowledge of transtemporal human environmental relationships is necessary for strategizing socioecological resilience Historical Ecology shows how the past can be useful to the future The Gogo Mathius E. Mnyampala, Gregory Maddox, 2015-06-03 A reconstruction of the history and customs of the Gogo people of Africa based in part on oral histories tribal legends and myths This work was first published in Swahili in 1954 and was sponsored by the British Colonial government in an attempt to promote tribal cohesion Encyclopedia of **African History 3-Volume Set** Kevin Shillington, 2013-07-04 Covering the entire continent from Morocco Libya and Egypt in the north to the Cape of Good Hope in the south and the surrounding islands from Cape Verde in the west to Madagascar Mauritius and Seychelles in the east the Encyclopedia of African History is a new A Z reference resource on the history of the entire African continent With entries ranging from the earliest evolution of human beings in Africa to the beginning of the twenty first century this comprehensive three volume Encyclopedia is the first reference of this scale and scope Also includes <u>Jua Kali Kenya</u> Kenneth King,1996 Analyzes the three televised debates in 1992 among presidential candidates 99 maps Bill Clinton George Bush and Ross Perot showing how candidates used persuasive attack and defense strategies to undermine their opponents and preserve vital issues of personal credibility and policy matters Includes complete transcripts of the debates Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR Development from Within D. R. F. Taylor, Fiona Mackenzie, 2024-09-30 The decade of 1980s was one of crisis for Africa Neither African governments nor development

agencies made a significant impact on the quality of life of rural people The enormous range of contexts in Africa social economic political cultural and environmental limits the value of the search for universal solutions to endemic problems First published in 1992 Development from Within examines an alternative framework arguing for flexibility and specificity The authors use case studies to explore the complex social relationships of power from the household to the state They argue for the knowledge and skill of African people and illustrate the diverse means by which men and women in rural Africa struggle to survive This book will be a beneficial read for students and researchers of African studies development studies economics and sociology

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