

CITIZENS' SUPPORT FOR ECONOMIC REFORMS IN
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

HEATHER CONGDON FORS*

Abstract

The objective of this paper is to investigate the factors that influence citizens' support for costly economic reforms in sub-Saharan Africa. This is relevant for several reasons, but the most obvious perhaps is that economic reform will be difficult if faced by strong resistance from citizens. In this paper, individual data from Round 4 of the Afrobarometer surveys is used to investigate how support for economic reforms is influenced by factors falling under the following broad categories: (i) Economic variables; (ii) group identity and fairness variables; (iii) Institutional and state/government variables; (iv) Demographic and control variables. An individual's trust in the president and the belief that the government manages the economy well are two of the most significant and robust factors. This is in keeping with the results found in Williamson (The Political Economy of Policy Reform, Institute for International Economics, Washington, DC, 1994). Another robustly significant variable is satisfaction with how democracy works in the country. Variables related to ethnic identity and community membership also play a significant role in support for costly economic reforms, which is in line with the theories put forward by van de Walle (African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis, 1979–1999, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2001). Females are less likely to support economic reforms, while individuals with higher levels of education are more likely to support economic reforms.

JEL Classification: H310, H590, O550

Keywords: Economic reform, policy, democracy, trust, Afrobarometer

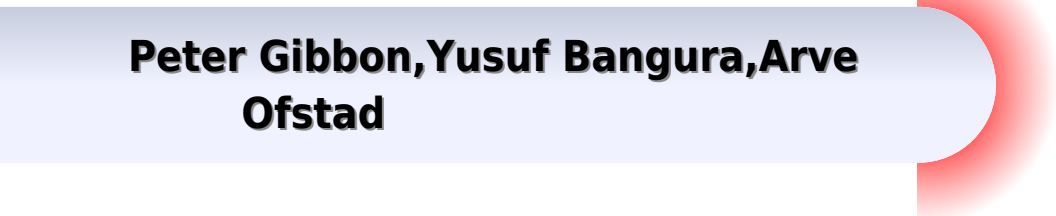
1. INTRODUCTION

A number of sub-Saharan African countries began liberalising their economies from the early 1980s and onwards, often taking part in structural adjustment programs. Despite this, the need for economic reforms in many sub-Saharan African continues to the present day. While there has been a great deal of research in general into the subject of economic reforms, the focus has often been on the economic policies per se, or issues of implementation of these policies on the part of the government. The role of citizens and their attitudes towards economic reforms has, however, received much less attention. Many observers and academics appear to assume by default that citizens have a negative attitude towards economic reforms, particularly in Africa. For example, when writing about structural adjustment programs in Africa, some authors refer to the "sheer unpopularity of the programme" (Mkandawire and Olukoshi, 1995:3), while Rodrik (1996) argues that it is a widely held view that economic reforms will generally meet with resistance. Despite this, there is a lack of empirical evidence documenting whether it necessarily is the case that most citizens are in fact against economic reforms in general, as well as which factors influence popular attitudes towards reform.

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Economic Reform In Sub Saharan Africa

**Peter Gibbon, Yusuf Bangura, Arve
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Economic Reform In Sub Saharan Africa:

Economic Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa Ajay Chhibber, Stanley Fischer, 1991 The papers in this volume are divided into eight broad and interrelated topics that concern African economic reform exchange rate policy parallel markets fiscal deficits and expenditure policy financial sector policy trade policy regional integration human capital and entrepreneurship and growth oriented adjustment The editors of this collection of papers submit that seven conclusions can be drawn from these papers 1 a realistic exchange rate policy is crucial for growth 2 returns to investment are typically very low in Africa 3 trade diversification is necessary to get away from the problem faced by many African countries of declining terms of trade for their major exports 4 the role of the informal financial system in resource mobilization and allocation needs to be recognized 5 formal efforts at regional integration in Africa have failed so far 6 incentive policies are an important element of the package needed to restore growth but they are not enough and 7 the level of human capital development has been very low

Structural Adjustment and Socio-economic Change in Sub-Saharan Africa Peter Gibbon, Adebayo O. Olukoshi, 1996 This report summarises the results of work at the Nordiska Afrikainstitutet Nordic Africa Institute NAI on the impact of structural adjustment implementation on the economies states and societies of sub Saharan Africa It consists of two essays and an appendix listing research projects which have been or are being carried out under the auspices of NAI The first essay raises a series of conceptual and methodological questions in the context of a presentation of some of the main empirical results obtained from extended field work carried out during the course of 1992 and 1993 in Kenya Tanzania and Zimbabwe The second essay presents the three main themes private trading networks and structures the changing political economy of land and popular forms of social provisioning that constitute the core of the second phase of NAI's structural adjustment research and in so doing provides a review of aspects of the adjustment literature This report is therefore an attempt both at stock taking and agenda building as part of a wider quest for deepening our understanding of the structures and processes of socio economic change associated with the crisis and adjustment years in contemporary Africa

The Politics of Economic Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1992 Economic Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa Adrian Hewitt, 1994 Sustaining Economic Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa David F. Gordon, 1994

Economic Change and Political Liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa Jennifer A. Widner, 1994 Aims to establish the nature of the relationship between the economic challenges of the 1980s and the steps toward greater political openness taken by governments at the end of that decade

African Economic Reform Carol Lancaster, 1991 This study proposes a new initiative involving the cancellation of concessional rescheduling of public bilateral debt of reforming African countries through a new international mechanism that would replace existing ones such as the Paris Club and the World Bank Consultative Groups Each of a series of Adjustment Review Consortia would bring together representatives of donor and creditor governments international aid and development agencies and an African government to coordinate debt relief aid and reform initiatives Properly implemented ARCs would

contribute to building a system in which economic need and performance not political favoritism play the principal roles in how debt and external financing in general are managed

Economic Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa and the Case of Uganda Mark J. Ellyne,1995

Deepening Structural Reform in Africa Ms.Laura Wallace,1997-05-13 As Africa looks for ways to deepen and accelerate the economic reform process what lessons can East Asia offer this book edited by Laura Wallace records the proceedings of a seminar that involved a dynamic exchange of experiences by policy makers and senior government officials from Africa and East Asia and senior staff of international organizations The seminar addressed themes such as the sequencing and pacing of structural reforms the need for a broad political and social acceptance of change and reform and the need for transparency and accountability in economic management

Business and the State in Southern Africa Scott D. Taylor,2007 Why are productive development supporting relations between business and government still so rare in Africa Scott Taylor addresses this question examining state business coalitions as they emerge and endure or collapse in three representative countries Zambia Zimbabwe and South Africa Taylor illuminates three possible trajectories an abortive state business coalition as in Zambia the emergence of a short lived coalition as in Zimbabwe and a relatively successful and thus far durable coalition as in South Africa Though rooted in the southern African experience his cases reflect much of the variance in outcomes throughout sub Saharan Africa and shed light on the prospects for economic reform and development on the continent It explores why state business coalitions emerge or do not in Africa and why they endure or collapse drawing on three representative case studies

Development and Financial Reform in Emerging Economies Kobil Ruziev,2015-10-06 Modern development strategy relies heavily on uncompromising orthodox economic theory and a dogmatic faith in market efficiency In contrast the essays in this volume aim to emphasize the importance of historic experiences to evolve a more realistic and dynamic view of how such development could be formalized

Economic Reforms in Ghana Ernest Aryeetey,Jane Harrigan,Machiko Nissanke,2000 Reviews the performance of the Ghanaian economy for the period 1983 to 1991 aimed at assessing the impact of structural adjustment policies in different areas of the economy

Financial Fragility, Debt and Economic Reforms Sunanda Sen,2016-07-27 The present volume articulates a state of concern with the destabilising and the growth retarding effects of current world finance relations Emphasis laid in this volume on finance is justified not only in terms of its dominance over real activities in the world economy but also with its influence on the pace of economic reforms in the debt ridden countries A large number of essays in this volume deals with the recent pattern of capital flows in the world economy The latter has been of a high priority in the agenda for research in economics in recent times especially with tendencies for financial fragility in the major financial markets and the enforcing of the structural adjustment programmes in the developing countries as a part of loan conditionalities The volume provides a rich analysis of contemporary international finance relations with individual chapters contributed by reputed economists who have made significant contributions to the literature

Party Politics and Economic Reform in Africa's Democracies M. Anne

Pitcher,2012-05-07 Argues that the interaction of formal institutions and the quality of democracy explain patterns of private sector development across Africa The Politics of Economic Reform in Ghana Richard Aidoo,2019-05-13 This book explores the significant economic transformation of Ghana over the three decades since the end of the Cold War focusing on the role of political economic change and reform The Politics of Economic Reform in Ghana presents a range of perspectives from scholars drawn from both academia and policy making on the way Ghanaian economic reforms have been shaped by various political and economic actors First it establishes and debates the uniqueness of Ghana as a case study in Africa and the developing world Second the book offers a broad account of how global and domestic political or institutional actors have contributed to shaping economic development in Ghana Drawing on theoretical perspectives the volume assesses how major political economic changes have affected Ghana s economic development This book will be of interest to students scholars policymakers and organizations interested in the economic and political advancement of Africa as well as African Politics and Economics *Authoritarianism, Democracy, and Adjustment* Peter Gibbon,Yusuf Bangura,Arve Ofstad,1992 Reforming Africa's Institutions Steve Kayizzi-Mugerwa,2003 There is not a single African country that did not attempt public sector reforms in the 1990s Governments no longer see themselves as sole suppliers of social services frequently opting for partnerships with the private sector Efficiency and choice have entered the language of the planning and implementation units of Africa s line ministries while privatization is no longer the controversial subject it was a decade ago There have also been moves towards more open and democratic governments Reforming Africa s Institutions looks at the extent to which reforms undertaken in Sub Saharan Africa in recent years have enhanced institutional capacities across the breadth of government To what extent have reforms been internalized and defended by governments The authors also look specifically at the impact of public sector reforms on these economies and pose the question whether ownership can be attained when countries continue to be heavily dependent on external support The volume is presented in three parts The first focuses on the issue of reform ownership on the issues of governance the political economy of reform ownership and the contradictions inherent in using aid as an instrument for enhancing domestic reform ownership Part two examines the nature of incentives in the African civil service and the reforms undertaken in recent years to raise public sector efficiency in Africa The third part discusses issues related to institutional capabilities in Africa and how they have been affected by the reforms undertaken in the 1990s including privatization and movement towards political pluralism The Politics and Policies of Sub-Saharan Africa Robert A. Dibie,2001 This book attempts to correct the impression created by Western media that Sub Saharan Africa is in a state of anarchy The text analyzes and shows that while many Sub Saharan African nations are experiencing the worst time of their history others are enjoying their best times Thus the text argues that although some parts of Africa are experiencing crisis the continent is also a fine region of major new experiments in governance peace building and free market transformation programs Finally the text focuses some of its analyses on the colonial legacy economic and ethnic

transformation indigenous institutions and other forces that seem to influence the governance of Sub Saharan African nations

Economic Development in Sub-Saharan Africa International Economic Association. World Congress, International Economic Association, African Economic Research Consortium, 2001 The economic reforms taking place in sub Saharan African countries now assisted by multilateral and bilateral donors should not only be sustained but should also be critically appraised From this exercise or appraisal appropriate reform and development strategies are already emerging The objective of this volume is to contribute to this strategy of reform and vision of development in SSA so that the current economic decline can be arrested sustainable economic growth restored and a lasting impact on poverty achieved

Assessment of Economic Reform Programmes in Sub-Saharan Africa J. Robertson, 1996

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