

**The  
German Economy,  
1945-1947**

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**Charles P. Kindleberger's Letters  
from the Field**

# German Economy 1945 1947 Charles P Kindlebergers Letters From The Field

**Lingjun Ying**



### **German Economy 1945 1947 Charles P Kindlebergers Letters From The Field:**

*The German Economy, 1945-1947* Charles Kindleberger, 1989-12-31 In 1946 Europe's economic system was in chaos and it was not yet obvious to anyone that the great powers response would be a divided Europe and the Marshall Plan Fresh from duties with the OSS Charles Kinderberger was Chief of the Division of German and Austrian Economic Affairs in the Department of State and spent many crucial months after the end of the war in Europe reporting back to his colleagues in the United States on the situation in the field This volume reproduces in facsimile his candid reports The letters reveal European conditions and the Allies thinking in a graphic manner that historical hindsight cannot recapture *The German Economy, 1945-1947* Charles P. Kindleberger, 1989 In 1946 Europe's economic system was in chaos and it was not yet obvious to anyone that the great powers response would be a divided Europe and the Marshall Plan Fresh from duties with the OSS Charles Kinderberger was Chief of the Division of German and Austrian Economic Affairs in the Department

**American Policy and the Reconstruction of West Germany, 1945-1955** Jeffry M. Diefendorf, Axel Frohn, Hermann-Josef Rupieper, 1993 This volume of essays by German and American historians discusses key issues of US policy toward Germany in the decade following World War II *World Economic Primacy: 1500-1990* Charles P. Kindleberger, 1996-01-25 Charles Kindleberger's *World Economic Primacy 1500 1990* is a work of rare ambition and scope from one of our most respected economic historians Extending over broad ranges of both history and geography the work considers what it is that enables countries to achieve at some period in their history economic superiority over other countries and what it is that makes them decline Kindleberger begins with the Italian city states in the fourteenth century and traces the changing evolution of world economic primacy as it moves to Portugal and Spain to the Low countries to Great Britain and to the United States addressing the question of alleged U S decline Additional chapters treat France as a perennial challenger Germany which has twice aggressively sought superiority and Japan which may or may not become a candidate for the role of number one Kindleberger suggests that the economic vitality of a given country goes through a trajectory that can usefully thought not precisely be compared to a human life cycle Like human beings the growth of a state can be cut off by accident or catastrophe short of old age unlike human beings however economies can have a second birth In *World Economic Primacy* Kindleberger takes into account the influence of complex historical social and cultural factors that determine economic leadership A brilliant overview of the position of nations in the world economy *World Economic Primacy* conveys profound insights into the causes of the rise and decline of the world's economic powers past and present **The Papers of George Catlett Marshall** George Catlett Marshall, 1981 Marshall retired at the beginning of 1949 but his respite from public service would be short lived *Austria in the First Cold War, 1945-55* G. Bischof, 1999-08-12 At the height of the first Cold War in the early 1950s the Western powers worried that occupied Austria might become Europe's Korea and feared a Communist takeover The Soviets exploited their occupation zone for maximum reparations American economic aid

guaranteed Austria's survival and economic reconstruction. Their military assistance turned Austria into a secret ally of the West. Austrian diplomacy played a vital role in securing the Austrian treaty in bilateral negotiations with Stalin's successors in the Kremlin, demonstrating the leverage of the weak in the Cold War. **Money and Empire** Perry Mehrling, 2022-08-04 A history of international finance as seen through the eyes of Charles P. Kindleberger, one of its keenest observers. *Essays in History* Charles P. Kindleberger, 1999 Classic Kindleberger. Engaging and stimulating reading on eclectic topics in finance, economics, and the life of this captivating author. **Alan S. Milward and a Century of European Change** Fernando Guirao, Frances M. B. Lynch, Sigfrido M. Ramírez Pérez, 2012 The main purpose of the book is to introduce the work of Alan S. Milward and to acknowledge the full magnitude of his scientific contribution to contemporary British and European history. The book is a collection of essays which provide a better understanding of Alan Milward's extensive intellectual work for future scholars and facilitate the knowledge and transmission of his published work to present and future generations of students, scholars in the various disciplines concerned, and the general public. The series of original contributions which this book contains are related to or reflect critically upon Milward's own contributions to the fields of political, diplomatic, and socio-economic history, political science, economics, international relations, and European Studies in general. This book honors Alan Milward through a better understanding of his many pioneering contributions in the fields of contemporary European history in general and the history of European integration in particular. Although the volume does not aim to be a substitute for Milward's work itself, it illuminates and assesses his creative process along fifty years of continued and intense work as well as the impact of his main work and the continuing relevance of his main theses today. **US Hegemony, American Troops Abroad and Burden-Sharing** Nobuki Kawasaki, Takeshi Sakade, Hubert Zimmermann, 2024-12-03 Kawasaki, Sakade, Zimmermann, and their contributors examine the historical development of burden sharing among the United States, US, and its allies after World War II, looking at examples from Western Europe and East Asia. Through a series of case studies, the contributors to this volume identify the characteristics and historical transformations in the burden sharing relationships between the US and its allies. In addition to diplomatic and security concerns, they also look at the economic and financial dimensions of burden sharing and how all these elements are intertwined. They also address the different dynamics of burden sharing between the US and Western Europe, notably Germany and the United Kingdom (UK), on the one hand, and between the US and East Asia, particularly Japan and Korea, on the other. In particular, they argue that while Western European countries provided most of the economic and political support for American policies until the 1960s, the economic support from East Asian countries became much more important from the 1970s onwards. This book is a valuable contribution to the literature on burden sharing and strategic alliance for scholars of international relations and the diplomatic history of the Cold War. **Cold War Ecology** Arvid Nelson, 2008-10-01 East Germany's economy and its society were in decline long before the country's political collapse in the late 1980s. The clues were there in the natural landscape. Arvid Nelson argues in this

groundbreaking book but policy analysts were blind to them Had they noted the record of the leadership s values and goals manifest in the landscape they wouldn t have hailed East Germany as a Marxist Leninist success story Nelson sets East German history within the context of the landscape history of two centuries to underscore how forest and ecosystem change offered a reliable barometer to the health and stability of the political system that governed them Cold War Ecology records how East German leaders indifference to human rights and their disregard for the landscape affected the rural economy forests and population This lesson from history suggests new ways of thinking about the health of ecosystems and landscapes Nelson shows and he proposes assessing the stability of modern political systems based on the environment s system qualities rather than on political leaders goals and beliefs

**Surviving Hitler's War** H. Vaizey,2010-09-22 Telling the stories of mothers fathers and children in their own words Vaizey recreates the experience of family life in Nazi Germany From last letters of doomed soldiers at Stalingrad to diaries kept by women trying to keep their families alive in cities under attack the book vividly describes family life under the most extreme conditions

**Sexuality in Austria** Anton Pelinka,2017-07-05 Scholars have increasingly been investigating human sexuality as an important field of social history in particular national cultures This volume examines both continuities and changing patterns of sexual behavior in Austria

*Nature of the Miracle Years* Sandra Chaney,2008 After 1945 those responsible for conservation in Germany resumed their work with a relatively high degree of continuity as far as laws and personnel were concerned Yet conservationists soon found they had little choice but to modernize their views and practices in the challenging postwar context Forced to change by necessity those involved in state sponsored conservation institutionalized and professionalized their efforts while several private groups became more confrontational in their message and tactics Through their steady and often conservative presence within the mainstream of West German society conservationists ensured that by 1970 the map of the country was dotted with hundreds of reserves dozens of nature parks and one national park In doing so they assured themselves a strong position to participate in rather than be excluded from the left leaning environmental movement of the 1970s

**A Preponderance of Power: National Security, the Truman Administration, and the Cold War** Melvyn P.

Leffler,2019-07-31 In the United States the Cold War shaped our political culture our institutions and our national priorities Abroad it influenced the destinies of people everywhere It divided Europe split Germany and engulfed the Third World It led to a feverish arms race and massive sales of military equipment to poor nations For at least four decades it left the world in a chronic state of tension where a miscalculation could trigger nuclear holocaust Documents oral histories and memoirs illuminating the goals motives and fears of contemporary U S officials were already widely circulated and studied during the Cold War but in the 1970s a massive declassification of documents from the Army Navy Air Force the Joint Chiefs of Staff the Department of Defense and some intelligence agencies reinvigorated historical study of this war which became the definitive conflict of its time While many historians used these records to explore specialized topics Melvyn Leffler marshals in this

book the considerable available evidence to offer an overall analysis of national security policy during the Truman years and a comprehensive history of that administration's progressive embroilment in the Cold War. *A Preponderance of Power* won the 1992 Robert H. Ferrell Book Prize sponsored by The Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR), the 1992 Herbert Hoover Book Award sponsored by The Herbert Hoover Presidential Library Association and the 1993 Bancroft Prize sponsored by the Friends of the Columbia Libraries. Each generation if it is lucky is given a book that becomes standard for one of the turning point eras in American history. The immediate post 1945 years certainly were such an era and Leffler's work is such a book. Having exhausted the U.S. records taken the globe as his province and exploited the perspective of Communism's recent collapse, he has written the account from which others must move if they are to contribute to our further understanding of these origins of the cold war. Walter LaFeber, Noll Professor of History, Cornell University. This is a magnificent book. It transcends forty years of historical writing about the origins of the cold war and the evolution of the Truman administration's policies. Scrupulously documented, it will inevitably become the intellectual fulcrum around which all discussions, arguments and revisions of cold war historiography henceforth will turn. Martin J. Sherwin, Dickson Professor of History, Director of the Nuclear Age History and Humanities Center, Tufts University. This bold, persuasive book puts the self-conscious expansion of U.S. power where it belongs, at the center of cold war tensions. Leffler effectively establishes that the wise men had a coherent world view, devised a grand strategy to satisfy it, and extended U.S. power abroad to meet threats they exaggerated. A gem of a book. Thomas G. Paterson, Professor of History, University of Connecticut. Leffler's panoramic survey of global developments offers an important reassessment of American policy in the early cold war, one that sees American policy driven as much by an expansive definition of national security as by the threat of Soviet imperialism. As the cold war comes to an end, Leffler presents a fresh appraisal of its origins. Michael J. Hogan, Professor of History, Ohio State University, Editor, *Diplomatic History*. Magisterial. This book is without question a major achievement. It is a masterly work of synthesis, weaving together in a single coherent study the various and often contradictory trends in previous historical writing on the Cold War's origins. It is indefatigably researched and most important, it is an intellectually honest work. A fine book. *The Atlantic*. A brilliant new book. An invaluable contribution. *The Nation*. *A Preponderance of Power* remains today, November 2013, the so far definitive history of US behavior in the Cold War. Eric Alterman, *The Nation*. The best book to date on the Truman administration and the origins of the Cold War. *Detroit Free Press*. *A Preponderance of Power* will be of immense value to scholars interested in the grand strategy of the Truman administration. Leffler has combined a solid grasp of secondary material with a comprehensive and very carefully documented analysis of primary sources, including a vast array of previously classified documents. The result is not only a more complete record of U.S. policymakers thinking about national security but also a more nuanced and sophisticated reconstruction of their concerns and objectives. Alan C. Lamborn, *American Political Science Review*. A monumental work, rich in information and insights. R. C. Grogin, *Canadian Journal of*

History This massive distillation of the perceptions and policy prescriptions of the national security establishment of the Truman years is policy history based on years of exhaustive research in government archives and private papers Leffler's judgment on Truman's men and their work is favorable they were sometimes very wise nearly always prudent and foolish primarily in overvaluing the strategic importance of peripheral areas Gaddis Smith Foreign Affairs A good indeed excellent narrative history straightforward and chronological As a comprehensive and well documented narrative of the Truman administration's response to historic challenges beyond our shores this book will prove indispensable as an up to date guide to further research George Botjer History Leffler's magisterial history of U S security policy in the Truman administration will be widely appealing to political scientists and others grappling with issues in U S postwar security and foreign economic policy Leffler has achieved a powerful synthesis of competing explanations of U S Cold War policy and has strongly elucidated U S grand strategy A Preponderance of Power is a highly ambitious thoughtful and important work of scholarship indisputably the outstanding historical synthesis of U S foreign policy in the early Cold War era Lynn Eden International Security A remarkable piece of work The book's sweep is encyclopedic it covers both military and foreign policy for the entire period from 1945 to January 1953 and deals systematically with American policy in all the important areas of the world eastern and western Europe the Mediterranean the Middle East and the Far East as well The book is based on a vast amount of archival research Marc Trachtenhexg Orbis What sets Leffler's work apart from that of most of his predecessors is not only its comprehensive coverage of Cold War issues its exhaustive at least in American sources research and incisive prose but also the effective integration of political ideological economic and strategic analysis Stephen J Randall International Journal Canada's Journal of Global Policy Analysis Massive brilliant post glasnost analysis of early cold war realities This study of how Truman dealt with a world sealed off to him by FDR is a book and a half Kirkus Offering a new slant on the early years of the Cold War this major reassessment traces the development of national security policy during the Truman administration Based on a rich vein of recently declassified material Leffler's majestic study describes how Harry Truman and his advisers sought to mobilize America's power in order to deal with the dangers of the postwar world and create a global environment hospitable to U S interests and values Publishers Weekly In examining the formulation of policy during the Truman administration Leffler concentrates on the small group of now unfashionably elite white and male individuals who exercised decision making responsibility in the late 1940s and early 1950s We get to know Leffler's main characters Harry Truman Dean Acheson Nitze James Forrestal John McCloy and half a dozen others very well We learn how they saw the world and what they aimed to accomplish Leffler's book is by far the best on its subject H W Brands American Historical Review Leffler's timely book is the product of more than a dozen years of prodigious research and patient investigations into many recently available collections of documents The result is a valuable assessment of prudent policymakers who formulated the blueprints for US Cold War strategies Leffler's interpretation will remain a standard resource for years to come S Prisco III

Choice Review      Alan S. Milward and Contemporary European History Fernando Guirao, Frances M.B. Lynch, 2015-10-14 Alan S Milward was a renowned historian of contemporary Europe In addition to his books as well as articles and chapters in edited books he also wrote nearly 250 book reviews and review articles some in French and German which were published in journals world wide Taken together they reveal a remarkable degree of theoretical consistency in his approach to understanding the history of Europe since the French Revolution This book brings together these previously unexamined pieces of historical analysis in order to trace and shed light on key intellectual debates taking place in the second half of the 20th century Many of these discussions continue to influence us today such as the role of Germany in Europe the economic social and political foundations of European integration the European rescue of the nation state the reasons for launching the single currency the conditions for retaining the allegiance of European citizens to the notions of nation and supra nation and ultimately the issue of democratic governance in a global environment In bringing together these reviews and review articles the book provides an introduction to the main scholarly achievements of Milward in his own words Fernando Guirao and Frances M B Lynch provide an introduction to the volume which both guides the reader through many of the academic debates embedded within the text while underlining their contemporary relevance By introducing and bringing together this hitherto overlooked treasure trove of historical analysis this book maps a close itinerary of some of the most salient intellectual debates of the second half of the 20th century and beyond This unique volume will be of great interest to scholars of economic history European history and historiography      **Drawing the Line** Carolyn Woods Eisenberg, 1996 In this fresh and challenging study of the origins of the Cold War Professor Eisenberg traces the American role in dividing post war Germany Drawing upon many original documentary sources she examines the Allied meeting on the Elbe follows the Great Powers through their confrontation in Berlin and culminates with the creation of the West German state in the fall of 1949 In contrast to many works in the field the book argues that the partition of Germany was fundamentally an American decision US policy makers chose partition mobilized reluctant West Europeans behind that approach and by excluding the Soviets from West Germany contributed to the isolation of East Germany and the emergence of the post World War II US Soviet rivalry The volume casts new light on the Berlin blockade demonstrating that the United States rejected United Nations mediation and relied on its nuclear monopoly as the means of protecting its German agenda      Journal of Economic Literature , 1990      **Cold War Respite** Günter Bischof, Saki Dockrill, 2000-08-01 At the midpoint of the high cold war when most people in North America and Europe thought catastrophic nuclear onslaught was almost inevitable an unprecedented and unrepeated event took place in Geneva in July 1955 The heads of state from the United States the Soviet Union Britain and France came together in an attempt at diplomatic dialogue primarily over the questions of German unification European security and nuclear disarmament Although the summit ended with no tangible results its ramifications were extensive and it provided the world with a brief repose from escalating East West tension In Cold War Respite twelve scholars writing from



several national perspectives investigate in riveting detail how that event examined only in passing until now came about why its spirit was so short lived and what its subsequent impact was on the development of the cold war Making use of newly declassified archives in the United States France Britain and Russia the authors provide some of the latest research and insights into early cold war history as they track the crucial period from Stalin s death in 1953 until the summit They consider John Foster Dulles s policy at Geneva and the meeting of the four foreign ministers that followed the summit As the essayists attest the psychological effects of the summit were of immense significance to the history of international relations and reveal the complexity and dynamism of foreign affairs during the decades following World War II While some argue that the series of international crises beginning in 1958 and culminating in 1962 might have been averted if the Geneva conference had been pursued more eagerly others argue that it is a credit to the summit that those events are studied today as examples of crisis management and not of nuclear war

#### **America and the Shaping of German Society, 1945-1955**

Michael Ermath,1993 This book focuses upon the work of the United States in both its official and unofficial capacities in shaping the political culture and foundations of the Federal Republic during the crucial period of 1945 to 1955 It draws together the work of well known scholars both German and American along with the reflective accounts of actual participants and witnesses of this period

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