

Health, Disease, and Causal Explanations in Medicine

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Health Disease And Causal Explanations In Medicine

**Paulina Taboada, K.F. Cuddeback, P.
Donohue-White**



Health Disease And Causal Explanations In Medicine:

Health, Disease, and Causal Explanations in Medicine L.Y Nordenfelt, B.I.B Lindahl, 2012-12-06 On May 13 15 1982 some 50 scientists and scholars physicians philosophers and social scientists convened at Hasselby Castle in Stockholm for the first Nordic Symposium on the Philosophy of Medicine The topics for the symposium included 1 the concepts of health and disease 2 classification in medicine and 3 causality and causal explanations in medicine The majority of the participants were Scandinavian but the symposium was also able to welcome four distinguished guests from other parts of the world Professors Stuart F Spicker and H Tristram Engelhardt Jr U S A Dr Anne M Fagot France and Dr Werner Morbach West Germany The latter represented Professor Kazem Sadegh zadeh who unfortunately was prevented from attending One of the main purposes of this symposium was to bring together people in Scandinavia who at present work within the field of Philosophy of Medicine This group is still relatively small but is growing rapidly and the scholarly activity has recently been notable This fact is clearly demonstrated by the presentation of Philosophy of Medicine in Scandinavia in the Appendix of this volume

Ethical Issues in Health Care on the Frontiers of the Twenty-First Century S. Wear, J.J. Bono, G. Logue, A. McEvoy, 2006-04-11 of UB's medical school that UB developed its School of Arts and Sciences and thus assumed its place among the other institutions of higher education Had Fillmore lived throughout UB's first seventy years he would probably have been elated by the success of his university and he should have been satisfied and pleased that UB remained intrinsically bonded to its community while at the same time engrafting the values and standards important to higher education's mission in the region UB and its medical school have undergone many challenging transitions since 1846 Included among them were 1 the completion of an academic campus in the far northeast corner of the City of Buffalo while leaving its medical dental and law schools firmly situated in the core of downtown Buffalo 2 the eventual relocation after the second world war of the law school to the newer campus in Amherst and the medical and dental school to the original academic campus and 3 the merger with the State University of New York System in 1962 Despite these significant transitions any one of which could have changed the intrinsic integrity of UB and disrupted the bonding between community and university that did not happen To this day the ties between community and academe persist Fillmore and White should celebrate their success and important contribution to Buffalo and Western New York *The Philosophy of Science* Anouk Barberousse, Denis Bonnay, Mikael Cozic, 2018-06-28 Philosophy of science studies the methods theories and concepts used by scientists It mainly developed as a field in its own right during the twentieth century and is now a diversified and lively research area This book surveys the current state of the discipline by focusing on central themes like confirmation of scientific hypotheses scientific explanation causality the relationship between science and metaphysics scientific change the relationship between philosophy of science and science studies the role of theories and models unity of science These themes define general philosophy of science The book also presents sub disciplines in the philosophy of science dealing with the

main sciences logic mathematics physics biology medicine cognitive science linguistics social sciences and economics While it is common to address the specific philosophical problems raised by physics and biology in such a book the place assigned to the philosophy of special sciences is much more unusual Most authors collaborate on a regular basis in their research or teaching and share a common vision of philosophy of science and its place within philosophy and academia in general The chapters have been written in close accordance with the three editors thus achieving strong unity of style and tone

The Foundations of Bioethics H. Tristram Engelhardt, 1996 This new thoroughly recast Second Edition has been acclaimed as the most important book written since the beginning of that strange project called bioethics Stanley Hauerwas Duke University Its philosophical exploration of the foundations of secular bioethics has been substantially expanded The book challenges the values of much of contemporary bioethics and health care policy by confronting their failure to secure the moral norms they seek to apply The nature of health and disease the definition of death the morality of abortion infanticide euthanasia physician assisted suicide germline genetic engineering triage decisions and distributive justice in health care are all addressed within an integrated reconsideration of bioethics as a whole New material has been added regarding social justice health care reform and environmental ethics The very possibility and meaning of a secular bioethics are re explored

The Growth of Medical Knowledge H.A. Ten Have, G.L. Kimsma, S.F. Spicker, 2012-12-06 The growth of knowledge and its effects on the practice of medicine have been issues of philosophical and ethical interest for several decades and will remain so for many years to come The outline of the present volume was conceived nearly three years ago In 1987 a conference on this theme was held in Maastricht the Netherlands on the occasion of the founding of the European Society for Philosophy of Medicine and Health Care ESPMH Most of the chapters of this book are derived from papers presented at that meeting and for the purpose of editing the book Stuart Spicker Ph D joined two founding members of ESPMH Henk ten Have and Gerrit Kimsma The three of them successfully brought together a number of interesting contributions to the theme and ESPMH is grateful and proud to have initiated the production of this volume The Society intends that annual meetings be held in different European countries on a rotating basis and to publish volumes related to these meetings whenever feasible In 1988 the second conference was held in Aarhus Denmark on Values in Medical Decision Making and Resource Allocation in Health Care In 1989 a meeting was held in Czestochowa Poland on European Traditions in Philosophy of Medicine From Brentano to Bieganski It is hoped that these conferences and the books to be derived from them will initiate a new European tradition lasting well into the 21 st century P J

The Use of Human Beings in Research S.F. Spicker, I. Alon, A. de Vries, H. Tristram Engelhardt Jr., 2012-12-06 This volume which has developed from the Fourteenth Trans Disciplinary Symposium on Philosophy and Medicine September 5 8 1982 at Tel Aviv University Israel contains the contributions of a group of distinguished scholars who together examine the ethical issues raised by the advance of biomedical science and technology We are of course still at the beginning of a revolution in our understanding of human biology scientific medicine and clinical

research are scarcely one hundred years old Both the sciences and the technology of medicine until ten or fifteen years ago had the feeling of the 19th century about them we sense that they belonged to an older time that era is ending The next twenty five to fifty years of investigative work belong to neurobiology genetics and reproductive biology The technologies of information processing and imaging will make diagnosis and treatment almost incomprehensible by my generation of physicians Our science and technology will become so powerful that we shall require all of the art and wisdom we can muster to be sure that they remain dedicated as Francis Bacon hoped four centuries ago to the uses of life It is well that as philosophers and physicians we grapple with the issues now when they are relatively simple and while the pace of change is relatively slow We require a strategy for the future that strategy must be worked out by scientists philosophers physicians lawyers theologians and I should like to add artists and poets

Death: Beyond Whole-Brain Criteria Richard M. Zaner, 1988
Based on a symposium held on Oct 18 20 1984 at Vanderbilt University in Nashville Tenn

Theology and Bioethics E.E. Shelp, 2013-04-17 We who live in this post modern late twentieth century culture are still children of dualism For a variety of rather complex reasons we continue to split apart and treat as radical opposites body and spirit medicine and religion sacred and secular private and public love and justice men and women Though this is still our strong tendency we are beginning to discover both the futility and the harm of such dualistic splitting Peoples of many ancient cultures might smile at the belatedness of our discovery concerning the commonalities of medicine and religion A cursory glance back at ancient Egypt Samaria Babylonia Persia Greece and Rome would disclose a common thread the close union of religion and medicine Both were centrally concerned with healing health and wholeness The person was understood as a unity of body mind and spirit The priest and the physician frequently were combined in the same individual One of the important contributions of this significant volume of essays is the sustained attack upon dualism From a variety of vantage points virtually all of the authors unmask the varied manifestations of dualism in religion and medicine urging a more holistic approach Since the editor has provided an excellent summary of each article I shall not attempt to comment on specific contributions Rather I wish to highlight three broad themes which I find notable for theological ethics

Disease and Diagnosis William E. Stempsey, 2005-12-11 The germs of the ideas in this book became implanted in me during my experience as a resident in clinical pathology at Boston University Medical Center At the time I had inklings that the test results churned out by our laboratories were more than scientific facts As a philosophically unsophisticated young physician however I had no language or framework to analyze what I saw as a deep philosophical problem a problem largely unrecognized by most physicians The test results provided by our laboratories were accurate and of great practical importance for patient care However most of the physicians who relied on our test results to diagnose and treat their patients either did not have the time or interest to consider the philosophical issues inherent in diagnosis or like me had inadequate means to further analyze them It was more than ten years later that I began doctoral studies in philosophy and I was fortunate to find a faculty that was supportive of my

efforts to address the problem This book began as my doctoral dissertation in the Department of Philosophy at Georgetown University I would like to acknowledge the assistance of my mentor Robert Veatch Ph D Our conversations during my Georgetown years led me in new and often fascinating directions I would also like to acknowledge the help of Kenneth Schaffner M D Ph D

Errors in Medical Science Investigations Hamid Soori,2024-03-27 This book introduces all common errors in medical science fields and the ways to control them Systematic errors could be controlled both during study design and statistical analysis Some errors have been presented in small segments but not in a comprehensive book It covers many common errors that usually affect the research proposals final reports theses and scientific presentations in the field of medical sciences as well as the rejection reasons on scientific papers It will help researchers to control common errors using epidemiological and statistical methods

Vice and Psychiatric Diagnosis John Z. Sadler,2024-02-28 Vice and Psychiatric Diagnosis begins with the simple question of why some categories of mental disorder include immoral or criminal conduct as diagnostic features while most mental disorders in the DSM and ICD do not involve such vice laden concepts While this initial puzzle seems to concern only the limited domain of psychiatric nosology Sadler s expansive scholarship reveals that this simple question leads inexorably to complex questions about the role of madness and morality in intellectual history and to today s many conflicts and contradictions in the policy and culture of mental health criminal justice and related social welfare efforts The book outlines the implications of vice concepts being incorporated into psychiatric diagnosis and clinical practice leading to some of the vexing problems in mental health and social care These issues include the fragmentation of care in social welfare efforts involving mentally ill people criminal offenders intellectually disabled individuals and juvenile offenders The analysis extends to cultural attitudes and policies as well the insanity defense managing the mentally ill criminal offender the value of punishment in criminal justice and derivative issues such as the ethics of forensic psychiatry the growing problem of mass shootings stigma health literacy and the difficulties in pursuing rigorous and consistent approaches to psychiatric diagnostic classification In the pursuit of untangling these threads of vice and psychiatric diagnosis Sadler provides a brief history of ideas about madness and morality beginning in prehistory and extending into the late 20th century The lessons from this history are applied in subsequent chapters examining the vice mental disorder relationship from the perspectives of philosophical conceptual issues the perspectives of criminal law and the criminal justice system and the perspectives of public interest and public opinion The concluding chapters formulate an alternative way of thinking about the vice mental disorder relationship in clinical practice and public policy culminating in Forty Theses which present the detailed conclusions and social implications for this monumental work

In Defense of an Evolutionary Concept of Health Mahesh Ananth,2017-11-30 One of the most controversial contemporary debates on the concept of health is the clash between the views of naturalists and normativists Naturalists argue that although health can be valued or disvalued the concept of health is itself objective and value free In contrast normativists argue that health is a contextual and value laden concept and that

there is no possibility of a value free understanding of health This debate has fueled many of the often very acrimonious disputations arising from the claims of health disease and disability activists and charities and the public policy responses to them In responding to this debate Ananth both surveys the existing literature with special focus on the work of Christopher Boorse and argues that a naturalistic concept of health drawing on evolutionary considerations associated with biological function homeostasis and species design is defensible without jettisoning norms in their entirety

Reason and Rationality in Health and Human Services Delivery Jean A Pardeck, John W Murphy, Charles Longino, Jr, 2014-02-04

Reason and Rationality in Health and Human Services Delivery is the first book to discuss the topic of decisionmaking and services from a multidisciplinary approach It uses theory and social considerations not just technology as a basis for improved services Health and human service students and professionals will learn how to form rational and reasonable decisions that take their clients cultural backgrounds into consideration when identifying an illness or appropriating any kind of intervention With a particular emphasis on theories models organizational settings technologies and practitioner training methods that lead to culturally sensitive decisions Reason and Rationality will help you deliver efficient and improved medical and social services to clients from all ethnic backgrounds Recognizing reason as the centerpiece of most of Western philosophy this text reveals how our idea of truth fact and order are wrongly thought to be universal yet Western principles are continually used in the decision making process for health and social services Focusing on the policy implications of decisionmaking in medical and social service settings this text works to incorporate a broad range of factors into the reasoning process such as cultural traditions and beliefs that will result in better treatment for patients Giving you suggestions and strategies for upgrading reasoning and decision making processes and applying them to every area of service Reason and Rationality discusses different themes that will help you improve services to patients such as the rationale currently used to justify decision making strategies concerning medical and human services using computer technology to make clinical assessments revising administrative structure management theories and organizational strategies so that decision making processes enhance the overall quality of service delivery how the practitioner patient relationship is important in choosing the proper treatment soliciting community based input to assess the public s health and human service needs in order to lessen political involvement in decision making stages In addition Reason and Rationality provides information and examples that show why you should consider the life world the values beliefs and commitments of a culture s history as the key to understanding the powers of reasoning that specify parameters of health and illness

Person, Society and Value Paulina Taboada, K.F. Cuddeback, P. Donohue-White, 2002-05-31 From a symposium marking the halfway point in their two year research scholars of philosophy and medicine from the US Europe and Chile explore how the World Health Organization s definition of health can be both personalist and operational The 11 papers cover health in relation to the human person human well being and society The general conclusion is that answering philosophical questions

regarding such matters as the essence and value of human health is crucial for solving political problems such as how to legislate health care policy The International Academy of Philosophy undertook the project with funding from the Swiss National Science Foundation Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR *Talking about Health* Lennart Nordenfelt, 2022-07-11 This book is a scholarly treatise on the nature of health presented in the form of a dialogue between an inquirer and a philosopher It attempts to do two things first to introduce modern philosophy of health to non philosophers in particular to people with a professional relation to health care and second to elaborate and specify in some detail the author's holistic theory of health According to this theory a person is completely healthy if and only if she or he is able to realize all her or his vital goals given reasonable circumstances This theory is presented by the philosopher in the book but it is at the same time scrutinized and criticized by the inquirer Some of the criticisms presented and to which the philosopher responds have been put forward in published reviews of the author's earlier works Towards the end of the book the author demonstrates how his philosophy of health can be applied to related areas such as the theory of disability and to modern ethical discussion such as that concerning prioritization in health care The book is supplemented with a list of definitions of central concepts and with an annotated bibliography *Naturalism in the Philosophy of Health* Élodie Giroux, 2016-04-25 In a series of papers published in the 1970s Christopher Boorse proposed a naturalist theory of health mainly based on a value free concept of biological function a concept of reference class and the notion of statistical normality His theory has profoundly shaped the philosophical debates on the concepts of health and disease It could even be said that the numerous criticisms of his biostatistical theory are at the centre of what is usually referred to as the debate between normativists and naturalists Today the predominant naturalist theory of health is still Boorse's biostatistical theory This volume offers the first comprehensive review and critical assessment of the nature and status of naturalism in the philosophy of health It explores the notion of biological normativity and its relevance for the philosophy of health and it analyses the implications of the philosophical theories of health for healthcare and the debate on health enhancement In the first section several contributions identify the kind of naturalism the biostatistical theory belongs to and offer further criticisms or possible modifications such as the concept of function that is required by this theory and whether a comparativist approach to health is more relevant than a non comparativist one The second section explores natural or biological normativity and some possible accounts of health that could be based on this concept The third and final section focuses on the implications of naturalism in healthcare Goals of Medicine is the first paper in which Christopher Boorse ventured toward analysing the implication of his biostatistical theory of health on the practice of medicine the difficult issue of the goals of medicine and the boundary between treating and enhancing Other papers in this section critically evaluate Boorse's account and analyse the importance of a positive concept of health **A Reader In Health Policy And Management** Mahon, Ann, Walshe, Kieran, Chambers, Naomi, 2009-06-01 This reader offers instant access to fifty classic and original readings in health policy

and management Compiled by experts the editors introduce a framework setting out the key policy drivers and policy levers giving a conceptual framework that provides context for each piece **Genes and Morality** ,2020-10-12 Most public discussion has focused on those effects of genetic research that are considered in some way unwanted or unpleasant For example there has been much debate concerning the risks and the ethical appropriateness of genetic screening gene therapy and agricultural applications based on genetic techniques It often claimed that genetic research may cause new problems such as genetic discrimination stigmatization environmental risks or mistreatment of animals **Genes and Morality** New Essays adopts a critical attitude toward genetic research on both a theoretical and a practical level It presents some of the most important problems in the ethics of genetic engineering including the questions of genetic health and disease genetic testing responsibility for health patenting non human and human life and problems related to the disclosure of genetic information The aim of the book is to focus on real ethical and conceptual issues Consider for instance the concept of genetic disease As one of the contributors Ingmar Persson writes fear of genetic disease or anxiety is not itself a disease any more than fear of becoming unemployed is a disease Alleviating such emotions is not a medical task to be discharged by drug therapy The book also examines the philosophical foundations of these issues by discussing the most influential bioethical theories of today including utilitarianism and principlism **Etiological Explanations** Olaf Dammann,2020-05-26 Theory of illness causation is an important issue in all biomedical sciences and solid etiological explanations are needed in order to develop therapeutic approaches in medicine and preventive interventions in public health Until now the literature about the theoretical underpinnings of illness causation research has been scarce and fragmented and lacking a convenient summary This interdisciplinary book provides a convenient and accessible distillation of the current status of research into this developing field and adds a personal flavor to the discussion by proposing the etiological stance as a comprehensive approach to identify modifiable causes of illness Key Features Provides a synthesis of the epidemiological and philosophical concepts in this growing research area Gives an accessible overview of current methods in biomedical causal metaphysics what is a cause of illness and epistemology how do we identify it Proposes a novel approach that integrates modern epidemiological methodology and recent theories from philosophy of science Written for postgraduate students and researchers in the health and biomedical sciences including those undertaking courses in the philosophy of medicine science public and global health introduction to epidemiology research methods and advanced reasoning the content will also be of interest to practicing public health workers biomedical scientists and physicians ABOUT THE AUTHOR Olaf Dammann is Professor and Vice Chair of Public Health and Community Medicine at Tufts University School of Medicine Boston Massachusetts USA as well as a Professor in the Department of Gynecology and Obstetrics at Hannover Medical School Hannover Germany Cover image Mask used by Eskimo shaman in causation of illness Credit Wellcome Collection CC BY <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/> **Mental Health** P.-A. Tengland,2013-03-14 Mental health issues are a growing

concern in our modern Western society This is part of an increasing interest in questions about health quality of life personal development and self fulfilment However most of what has been written so far has had its focus on mental illness or disease the negative side of the coin and few attempts have been made to discuss more thoroughly from a philosophical perspective what it is to be mentally healthy The present book is such an attempt The author s aim is to analyze philosophically the notion of positive mental health In so doing a number of ideas found in the literature are presented and discussed The author also raises some important methodological questions The final result of the analysis is a formal and a material reconstruction of the concept of positive mental health The book will be of value to all professionals within the health care sector in particular to psychiatrists clinical psychologists and psychotherapists It will also be of interest to philosophers and social scientists working with health questions

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