

The Emergence of Modern Retailing 1750–1950

Edited by
**NICHOLAS ALEXANDER
and GARY AKEHURST**

Emergence Of Modern Retailing 1750 1950

Deborah Simonton



Emergence Of Modern Retailing 1750 1950:

The Emergence of Modern Retailing, 1750-1950 Nicholas Alexander, Gary Akehurst, 1999 This volume considers the emergence and development of modern retailing from an historical and management perspective in the period 1750 1950 The history of retail business development is an under researched area and these studies address the need for further research and provide examples of current research activity the book considers the early emergence of retail forms in the late 18th century the evolution of retail forms in the 19th century and the late adaptation of retail innovation in the early 20th century

The Emergence of Modern Retailing 1750-1950 Gary Akehurst, Nicholas Alexander, 2013-02-01 The history of retail business development is an under researched area This book considers the emergence and development of modern retailing from an historical and management perspective in the period 1750 1950 addressing the need for further research and providing examples of current research activity It considers the early emergence of retail forms in the late eighteenth century the evolution of retail forms in the nineteenth century and the late adaptation of retail management in the early twentieth century

Special Issue on the Emergence of Modern Retailing, 1750 - 1950 Nicholas Alexander, 1998 History of Korean Modern Retailing Jong-Hyun Yi, 2015-09-29 In History of Korean Modern Retailing Jong Hyun Yi shows how the Korean retail industry has developed since the 1970s focusing on the relationship among government consumers and retail companies especially the department store While generally it is said that underdevelopment of the Korean retail industry in the 1970s was attributed to economic immaturity he argues it was artificially formed by strong consumption repression by the government He also examines how consumption repression contributed to economic growth Such initial condition in developmental period is a crucial factor to explain other distinctions like explosive growth and remarkably short heyday of the department store afterward With this Jong Hyun Yi traces the correlation between economic growth and stratification of the consumption since the 1970s He proves that equality or inequality of consumption is a more influential factor for economic growth than that of income

The Emergence of Modern Marketing R.A. Church, Andrew Godley, 2004-08-02 Modern marketing and advertising deeply influence the way we in which perceive the world and define our identity Yet many of today s marketing and advertising practices are themselves products of earlier times The development of brands of advertising techniques and modern retailing are all associated with economic and business development of earlier periods This collection of essays considers the emergence of modern marketing by examining product differentiation and brand creation distribution and retailing strategies as well as advertising in a range of case studies covering the United States Continental Europe and the United Kingdom It highlights important innovations in marketing whilst underlining some surprising continuities and is a valuable reference for undergraduate and postgraduate students of marketing and advertising

Transformations of Retailing in Europe after 1945 Lydia Langer, 2016-02-17 After World War II structures practices and the culture of retailing in most West European countries went through a period of rapid change The

post war economic boom the emergence of a mass consumer society and the adaptation of innovations which already had been implemented in the USA during the interwar period revolutionized the world of getting and spending But the implementation of self service and the supermarket the spread of the department store and the mail order business were not only elements of a transatlantic catch up process of Americanization of retailing National patterns of the retail trade and specific cultures of consumption remained crucial and long term processes of change starting in the 1920s or 1930s also had an impact on the transformation of retailing in post war Europe This volume presents a series of case studies looking at transformations of retailing in several European countries offering new insights into the structural preconditions of the emerging mass consumer societies and also into the consequences consumerism had on the practices of retailing Gender in the European Town Deborah Simonton,2022-12-30 Moving from the mid seventeenth century to the near present this book marks physical and conceptual changes across European towns and examines how gender was implicated and imbricated in those changes As places which fostered and disseminated key social economic political and cultural developments towns were central to the creation of gendered identities and the transmission of ideas across local national and transnational boundaries From 1650 to 2000 towns grew rapidly and responded to the needs for new infrastructures physical reconfiguration and ideas of citizenship Gender relations vary over space and time and are continually altering such variation underlines the need for a thorough non or even anti essentialism Drawing primarily on three themes of economy civic identity and uses of space the volume shows that urban development and responses to it is not gender neutral and thus argues for the fundamental importance of a gendered perspective Gender in the European Town is a useful resource for all students and scholars interested in urban history and its interaction with gender from 1650 to the present **The Routledge Companion to the History of Retailing** Jon Stobart,Vicki Howard,2018-11-08 Retail history is a rich cross disciplinary field that demonstrates the centrality of retailing to many aspects of human experience from the provisioning of everyday goods to the shaping of urban environments from earning a living to the construction of identity Over the last few decades interest in the history of retail has increased greatly spanning centuries extending to all areas of the globe and drawing on a range of disciplinary perspectives By offering an up to date comprehensive thematic spatial and chronological coverage of the history of retailing this Companion goes beyond traditional narratives that are too simplistic and Euro centric and offers a vibrant survey of this field It is divided into four broad sections 1 Contexts 2 Spaces and places 3 People processes and practices and 4 Geographical variations Chapters are written in an analytical and synthetic manner accessible to the general reader as well as challenging for specialists and with an international perspective This volume is an important resource to a wide range of readers including marketing and management specialists historians geographers economists sociologists and urban planners *Globalizing Taipei* Reginald Kwok,2006-05-11 Taipei s quest to become a global city is the key to its urban development Globalizing Taipei looks at this Asian Dragon a major city in the South China Growth

Triangle and a centre for transnational production revealing how the development of this capital has received firm state support but is conditioned by international and domestic politics The book is divided into four parts economic and spatial restructuring state and society realignment social differentiation and cultural reorientation Each analyzes the interaction of international state and local politics in the shaping of the city's urban environment since World War II All contributors to this edited volume are Taiwan scholars presenting critical insiders views Based on each author's specialization and research focus each chapter provides an in depth consideration of one of Taipei's developmental issues generated by globalization Collectively they provide broad insightful and coherent coverage of this crucial time in Taipei's global transmutation

Behind the Counter Pamela Horn, 2015-01-15 The story of the shopworkers who emerged during the Victorian and Edwardian era to cater for all clientele from behind the counters of the increasing number of shops and lavish department stores

The Routledge Companion to Marketing History D.G. Brian Jones, Mark Tadajewski, 2016-01-29 The Routledge Companion to Marketing History is the first collection of readings that surveys the broader field of marketing history including the key activities and practices in the marketing process With contributors from leading international scholars working in marketing history this companion provides nine country specific histories of marketing practice as well as a broad analysis of the field including the histories of advertising retailing channels of distribution product design and branding pricing strategies and consumption behavior While other collections have provided an overview of the history of marketing thought this is the first of its kind to do so from the perspective of companies industries and even whole economies The Routledge Companion to Marketing History ranges across many countries and industries engaging in substantive detail with marketing practices as they were performed in a variety of historical periods extending back to ancient times It is not to be missed by any historian or student of business

The Development of Modern Business Gordon Boyce, Simon Ville, 2017-03-04 This text blends economic theory with empirical evidence to chart business development over the last two centuries in the UK the United States Japan and Australia It addresses enduring concerns for entrepreneurs and managers and demonstrates the value of an historical perspective from which to judge present day issues Each chapter considers an issue of current significance introduces theories to illuminate the topic and discusses historical evidence and debates Also included are relevant case studies and original documents Discussion questions statistical tables and further reading are appended to each chapter

A Search for Competitive Advantage John F. Wilson, Ian Jones, Steven Toms, 2021-06-29 This shortform book presents key peer reviewed research selected by expert series editors and contextualised by new analysis from each author on how British industrial firms achieved a competitive advantage With contributions on industrial cartelisation organisational structure the quality of British management marketing and trade marks labour relations and technological innovation this volume provides an array of fascinating insights into industrial history Of interest to business and economic historians this shortform book also provides analysis and illustrative case studies that will be valuable reading

across the social sciences **Building a Market** Richard Harris, 2020-03-04 A unique study of how the American Dream came to be and came to be constantly updated and renovated A pleasure to read American Historical Review Each year North Americans spend as much money fixing up their homes as they do buying new ones This obsession with improving our dwellings has given rise to a multibillion dollar industry that includes countless books magazines cable shows and home improvement stores Building a Market charts the rise of the home improvement industry in the United States and Canada from the end of World War I into the late 1950s Drawing on the insights of business social and urban historians and making use of a wide range of documentary sources Richard Harris shows how the middle class preference for home ownership first emerged in the 1920s and how manufacturers retailers and the federal government combined to establish the massive home improvement market and a pervasive culture of Do It Yourself Deeply insightful Building a Market is the carefully crafted history of the emergence and evolution of a home improvement revolution that changed not just American culture but the American landscape as well An important topic that deserves to be widely read by scholars of business history urban history and social history Journal of American History *Streets of Splendor* Anneleen Arnout, 2018-10-10 This book addresses the unresolved question of how urban retailing and consumption changed during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries It replaces the usual focus on just one type of shopping institution with that of the urban shopping landscape in its entirety Based on secondary sources for comparable cities and an in depth empirical analysis of primary sources for Brussels the author demonstrates that the unbridled commercialisation of cities in the nineteenth century cannot be understood without taking into account the entirety of the shopping landscape Through a quantitative and qualitative analysis she shows how and why the culture and spaces of shopping evolved **Food and Urbanism** Susan Parham, 2015-02-26 Cities are home to over fifty percent of the world s population a figure which is expected to increase enormously by 2050 Despite the growing demand on urban resources and infrastructure food is still often overlooked as a key factor in planning and designing cities Without incorporating food into the design process how it is grown transported and bought cooked eaten and disposed of it is impossible to create truly resilient and convivial urbanism Moving from the table and home garden to the town city and suburbs Food and Urbanism explores the connections between food and place in past and present design practices The book also looks to future methods for extending the gastronomic possibilities of urban space Supported by examples from places across the world including the UK Norway Germany France Spain Portugal Greece Romania Australia and the USA the book offers insights into how the interplay of physical design and socio spatial practices centred around food can help to maintain socially rich productive and sustainable urban space Susan Parham brings together the latest research from a number of disciplines urban planning food studies sociology geography and design with her own fieldwork on a range of foodscapes to highlight the fundamental role food has to play in shaping the urban future *Feeding Barcelona, 1714-1975* Montserrat Miller, 2015-01-12 The food markets of Barcelona host thousands of customers daily from tourists eager to sample fresh fruits

and grilled seafood to neighborhood cooks in search of high quality ingredients While other countries experienced major shifts away from the public market model in the twentieth century Barcelona s food markets remained fundamental to the city s identity economy and culture Montserrat Miller s *Feeding Barcelona 1714 1975* examines the causes behind the extraordinary vibrancy and tenacity of the Barcelonan market system Miller argues that recurrent revolutionary uprisings in Barcelona beginning in the mid eighteenth century forced ongoing collaboration between the public and private sectors to ensure adequate and effective food distribution Municipal support permitted small scale food sellers in Barcelona to survive in a period more commonly characterized by increasing capitalization in food retail while the importance of food markets to Barcelona s social networks enhanced vendors ability to recognize and adapt to changing customer demands In addition a high number of stalls owned by women contributed both to the financial well being of vendor families and to the sociability patterns that placed neighborhood food markets at the center of daily life in the city The shared commitment of vendors shoppers and government officials to a market model of food sales created the lasting and unique market system that persists in Barcelona to this day Drawing from extensive archival research and numerous interviews with individuals at all levels of the market system *Feeding Barcelona 1714 1975* is the first detailed history of the historical and social influences that create urban food markets

Turning Houses into Homes Clive Edwards,2017-05-15 From the earliest times people have striven to turn their houses into homes through the use of decoration and furnishings stimulating in turn a major commercial sector dedicated to offering the products and services essential to feed the ever changing dictates of domestic fashion Whilst there is plentiful evidence to show that these phenomena can be traced to medieval times it is arguable that the eighteenth century witnessed the birth of a widespread and sophisticated consumer society With a comparatively wealthy and socially mobile society eighteenth century Britain proved to be a fertile ground for ideas of home improvement and beautification which were to persist to the present day *Turning Houses into Homes* not only maps the history changes development and structure of the retail furnishing industry in Britain over three centuries but also examines the relationships between the retailer and the consumer looking at how retailers helped stimulate and shape the demand of their customers Whilst work has been done on specific aspects of the home very little has been written on the interaction between the retailer and consumer and the pressures brought to bear on them by issues such as gender education status symbolism taste decoration hygiene comfort and entertainment As such this book offers a valuable conjunction of retail history and consumption practices which are examined through a multi disciplinary approach to explore both their intimate connections and their wider roles in society

Clothing the Poor in Nineteenth-Century England Vivienne Richmond,2013-09-19 A pioneering study of the importance of dress to the collective and individual identities of the nineteenth century English poor

Rules of Exchange Alessandro Stanziani,2012-02-13 The control of competition is designed at best to reconcile socioeconomic stability with innovation and at worst to keep competitors out of the market In this respect the nineteenth century was no more liberal than the eighteenth

century Even during the presumed liberal nineteenth century legal regulation played a major role in the economy and the industrial revolution was based on market institutions and organisations formed during the second half of the seventeenth century If indeed there is a break in the history of capitalism it should be situated at the turn of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries with the irruption of mass production consumption and the welfare state which introduced new forms of regulation This book provides a new intellectual economic and legal history of capitalism from the eighteenth century to the early twentieth century It analyzes the interaction between economic practices and legal constructions in France and compares the French case with other Western countries during this period such as the United Kingdom the United States Germany and Italy

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