

# **FROM MANUAL WORKERS TO WAGE LABORERS**

## **TRANSFORMATION OF THE SOCIAL QUESTION**



**ROBERT CASTEL**

TRANSLATED AND EDITED BY  
RICHARD BOYD

# From Manual Workers To Wage Laborers Transformation Of The Social Question

**Frances McCall Rosenbluth, Margaret  
Weir**



### **From Manual Workers To Wage Laborers Transformation Of The Social Question:**

From Manual Workers to Wage Laborers Robert Castel, In this monumental book sociologist Robert Castel reconstructs the history of what he calls the social question or the ways in which both labor and social welfare have been organized from the Middle Ages onward to contemporary industrial society Throughout the author identifies two constants bearing directly on the question of who is entitled to relief and who can be excluded the degree of embeddedness in any given community and the ability to work Along this dual axis the author locates virtually the entire history of social welfare in early modern and contemporary Europe This work is a systematic defense of the meaningfulness of the category of the social written in the tradition of Foucault Durkheim and Marx Castel imaginatively builds on Durkheim's insight into the essentially social basis of work and welfare Castel populates his sociological framework with vivid characterizations of the transient lives of the disaffiliated those colorful itinerants whose very existence proved such a threat to the social fabric of early modern Europe Not surprisingly he discovers that the cruel and punitive measures often directed against these marginal figures are deeply implicated in the techniques and institutions of power and social control The author also treats the flip side side of the problem of social assistance namely matters of work and wage labor Castel brilliantly reveals how the seemingly objective line of demarcation between able bodied beggars those who are capable of work but who chose not to do so and those who are truly disabled becomes stretched in modernity to make room for the category of the working poor It is the novel crisis posed by those masses of population who are unable to maintain themselves by their labor alone that most deeply challenges modern societies and forges recognizably modern policies of social assistance The author's gloss on the social question also offers us valuable perspectives on contemporary debates over who should receive social assistance and whether this entitlement should be linked to the obligation to work Castel's rich insights and brilliant generalizations are invaluable for anyone concerned with what he describes as the new social question of work and social welfare in contemporary society

**From Manual Workers to Wage Laborers** Robert Castel, 2017-07-26 In this monumental book sociologist Robert Castel reconstructs the history of what he calls the social question or the ways in which both labor and social welfare have been organized from the Middle Ages onward to contemporary industrial society Throughout the author identifies two constants bearing directly on the question of who is entitled to relief and who can be excluded the degree of embeddedness in any given community and the ability to work Along this dual axis the author locates virtually the entire history of social welfare in early modern and contemporary Europe This work is a systematic defense of the meaningfulness of the category of the social written in the tradition of Foucault Durkheim and Marx Castel imaginatively builds on Durkheim's insight into the essentially social basis of work and welfare Castel populates his sociological framework with vivid characterizations of the transient lives of the disaffiliated those colorful itinerants whose very existence proved such a threat to the social fabric of early modern Europe Not surprisingly he discovers that the cruel and punitive measures often directed against these

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*Unemployment and Activation Policies in Europe and the US* Henning Jørgensen, Michaela Schulze, 2024-11-08 This insightful book presents a detailed analysis of the activation policies utilized by governments across Europe and the US Editors Henning Jørgensen and Michaela Schulze bring together a wealth of experts to collate key developments and understandings in global activation policies acknowledging the different ways in which countries and governments attempt to combat unemployment and the importance of subnational governance capabilities

**The I in We** Axel Honneth, 2014-11-05 In this volume Axel Honneth deepens and develops his highly influential theory of recognition showing how it enables us both to rethink the concept of justice and to offer a compelling account of the relationship between social reproduction and individual identity formation Drawing on his reassessment of Hegel's practical philosophy Honneth argues that our conception of social justice should be redirected from a preoccupation with the principles of distributing goods to a focus on the measures for creating symmetrical relations of recognition This theoretical reorientation has far reaching implications for the theory of justice as it obliges this theory to engage directly with problems concerning the organization of work and with the ideologies that stabilize relations of domination In the final part of this volume Honneth shows how the theory of recognition provides a fruitful and illuminating way of exploring the relation between social reproduction and identity formation Rather than seeing groups as regressive social forms that threaten the autonomy of the individual Honneth argues that the I is dependent on forms of social recognition embodied in groups since neither self respect nor self esteem can be maintained without the supportive experience of practising shared values in the group This important new book by one of the leading social philosophers of our time will be of great interest to students and scholars in philosophy sociology politics and the humanities and social sciences generally

**Handbook of European Social Policy** Patricia Kennett, Noemi Lendvai-Bainton, 2017-08-25 This Handbook will comprise of 29 original pieces from key contributors to the field of European social policy It is intended to capture the state of the art in European social policy and to generate and contribute to debates on the the future of European social policy in the 21st Century It will be a comprehensive and

authoritative resource for research and teaching covering themes and policy areas including social exclusion pensions education children and family as well as mobility and migration multiculturalism and climate change *The Struggle for Social Sustainability* Deeming, Christopher, 2021-04-28 The ongoing social crises and moral conflicts evident in global social policy debates are addressed in this timely volume Leading interdisciplinary scholars focus on the social of social policy which is increasingly conceived in a globalised form as new international agreements and global goals engender social struggles They tackle pressing social questions many of which have been exacerbated by COVID 19 including growing inequality changing world population ageing societies migration and intersectional disadvantage This ground breaking volume critically engages with contested conceptions of the social which are increasingly deployed by international institutions and policy makers Focusing on social sustainability social cohesion social justice social wellbeing and social progress this text is even more crucial as policy makers look to accelerate socially sustainable solutions to the world's biggest challenges A New Social Question Casey Harison, 2015-11-25 A New Social Question Capitalism Socialism and Utopia brings together a selection of papers presented at the conference on Capitalism and Socialism Utopia Globalization and Revolution at New Harmony Indiana in 2014 New Harmony is best known as the site of industrialist Robert Owen's experiment in communal living in 1825 and it was Owen's legacy that drew scholars from across the Atlantic Owen's work and his experiment at New Harmony again have currency as the world looks back on the 2008 economic crisis and as socialism seemingly banished with the failure of experiments in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union at the end of the last century has returned to the political and economic lexicon As David Harvey Thomas Piketty and Joyce Appleby have lately reminded us capitalism particularly the forms it has assumed since 1945 is probably exceptional perhaps ephemeral but also dynamic and resilient If the Great Recession has derailed personal lives destabilized economies and unnerved politicians it has also reminded us that we have not reached the end of history Where there was once a Social Question there is now a New Social Question This edited multi disciplinary volume will appeal to readers in political science economics history sociology anthropology literature communications and cultural studies and to academic audiences in North America Britain and elsewhere *Temporary Agency Workers in Italy and the UK* Alessio Bertolini, 2020-05-13 This book offers a comparative exploration of the various disadvantages experienced by a category of atypical workers compared to standard employees in the UK and Italy and considers whether and how the differences can be attributed to contrasting institutional settings and political economies Bertolini explores the lived experience of these workers and demonstrates how institutional variables interact in complex ways with individual socio demographic characteristics as well as the broader socio economic context to shape individual disadvantages and engender different experiences of precariousness *Temporary Agency Workers in Italy and the UK* will be of interest to students and scholars of political economy sociology of work welfare studies labour market policy and industrial relations **Solidarity Bodies** Anna D'Ascenzio, Stefania Ferraro, 2019-12-05T00:00:00+01:00

This book aims to investigate the phenomenon of volunteering as a welfare event as a synchronous rewriting of territorial policy and advocacy according to the principles of risk and border. The two terms as a solid sociological category shed light on the material and semantic shift of European welfare. Beyond its contents, this book represents an important research experience of a complex European wide survey network on the phenomenon of volunteering and a best practice of collaboration and cultural exchange between university researchers and men and women that work in the field of social policies concretely and every day.

**Erich Fromm's Critical Theory** Kieran Durkin, Joan Braune, 2020-04-16 Interest in Fromm is increasing as a prominent Marxist sociologist, psychoanalytic theorist and public intellectual, the unique normative humanist thrust of his writings provides a crucial critical reference point for those seeking to understand and transcend the societal pathologies of our age. The essays in this volume retrieve, revive and expand upon Fromm's central insights and contributions. They offer a critical theory of culture, the self, psychology and society that goes beyond what is typical of the narrower concerns of the fragmented and isolated disciplines of today, demonstrating the pan-disciplinary potential of Fromm's work. But this book does not simply reassert Fromm's ideas and rehash his theories; but rather reconstructs them to bring them into meaningful dialogue with contemporary ideas and cultural, political and economic developments. Providing new approaches to Fromm's ideas and work brings them up to date with contemporary problems and debates in theory and society and helps us understand the challenges of our times.

**Handbook on the Geographies of Power** Mat Coleman, John Agnew, 2018-07-27 The so-called spatial turn in the social sciences means that many researchers have become much more interested in what can be called the spatialities of power or the ways in which power as a medium for achieving goals is related to where it takes place. Most famous authors on the subject such as Machiavelli and Hobbes saw power as entirely equivalent to domination exercised by some over others. Though this meaning is hardly redundant, understandings of power have become more multidimensional and nuanced as a result of the spatial turn. Much recent writing in human geography, for example, has rigorously extended use of the term power beyond its typical understanding as a resource that pools up in some hands and some places to a medium of agency that has different effects depending on how it is deployed across space and how actors cooperate or not to give it effect. To address this objective, the book is organized thematically into four sections that cover the main areas in which much of the contemporary work on geographies of power is concentrated: bodies, economy, environment and energy, and war.

**The Making of the Citizen-Worker** Federico Tomasello, 2023-07-31 Over the course of the 19th century, European societies started thinking of themselves as civilisations of work. In the wake of the political and industrial revolutions, labour as a human activity and condition gradually came to embody a general principle of order, progress and governance. How did work become so central to our systems of citizenship and social recognition? The book addresses this question by considering the French context in the long transition between the 1789 and 1848 revolutions and focusing on a specific fragment of history in the early 1830s marked by a pandemic crisis and

the first consequences of industrialisation It combines the analysis of both political institutions and social movements to retrace the rise of a labour based social contract revolving around the citizen worker as the quintessential subject of rights The first part of the book highlights the role played by the genesis of the modern social sciences and analyses it as a political process that established work as an object of governance and scientific investigation thus fostering pioneering measures of welfare centred on work conditions The second part focuses on the emergence of the concept of working class and the modern labour movement which structured the world of work as a collective political subject Chapter 2 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

**Who Gets What?** Frances McCall Rosenbluth, Margaret Weir, 2021-07-29 The authors of this timely book *Who Gets What* harness the expertise from across the social sciences to show how skyrocketing inequality and social dislocation are fracturing the stable political identities and alliances of the postwar era across advanced democracies Drawing on extensive evidence from the United States and Europe with a focus especially on the United States the authors examine how economics and politics are closely entwined Chapters demonstrate how the new divisions that separate people and places and fragment political parties hinder a fairer distribution of resources and opportunities They show how employment education sex and gender and race and ethnicity affect the way people experience and interpret inequality and economic anxieties Populist politics have addressed these emerging insecurities by deepening social and political divisions rather than promoting broad and inclusive policies

**What is Social Policy?** Daniel Béland, 2010-09-14 Providing a concise political and sociological introduction to social policy this text helps readers to grasp the nature of social programs and the political struggles surrounding them

*Touts* Enrique Martino, 2022-08-22 *Touts* is a historical account of the troubled formation of a colonial labor market in the Gulf of Guinea and a major contribution to the historiography of indentured labor which has relatively few reference points in Africa The setting is West Africa's largest island Fernando Po or Bioko in today's Equatorial Guinea 100 kilometers off the coast of Nigeria The Spanish ruled this often ignored island from the mid nineteenth century until 1968 A booming plantation economy led to the arrival of several hundred thousand West African principally Nigerian contract workers on steamships and canoes In *Touts* Enrique Martino traces the confusing transition from slavery to other labor regimes paying particular attention to the labor brokers and their financial logistical and clandestine techniques for bringing workers to the island Martino combines multi sited archival research with the concept of *touts* as lumpen brokers to offer a detailed study of how commercial labor relations could develop shift and collapse through the recruiters own techniques such as large wage advances and elaborate deceptions The result is a pathbreaking reconnection of labor mobility contract law informal credit structures and exchange practices in African history

**The Postcolonial Contemporary** Jini Kim Watson, Gary Wilder, 2018-07-03 This volume invokes the postcolonial contemporary in order to recognize and reflect upon the emphatically postcolonial character of the

contemporary conjuncture as well as to inquire into whether postcolonial criticism can adequately grasp it Neither simply for nor against postcolonialism the volume seeks to cut across this false alternative and to think with postcolonial theory about political contemporaneity Many of the most influential frameworks of postcolonial theory were developed during the 1970s and 1990s during what we may now recognize as the twilight of the postwar period If forms of capitalist imperialism are entering into new configurations of neoliberal privatization wars without end xenophobic nationalism and unsustainable extraction what aspects of postcolonial inquiry must be reworked or revised in order to grasp our political present In twelve essays that draw from a number of disciplines history anthropology literature geography indigenous studies and regional locations the Black Atlantic South Africa South Asia East Asia Australia Argentina The Postcolonial Contemporary seeks to move beyond the habitual oppositions that have often characterized the field such as universal vs particular Marxism vs postcolonialism and politics vs culture These essays signal an attempt to reckon with new and persisting postcolonial predicaments and do so under four inter related analytics Postcolonial Temporality Deprovincializing the Global South Beyond Marxism versus Postcolonial Studies and Postcolonial Spatiality and New Political Imaginaries *Global Handbook of Inequality* Surinder S. Jodhka, Boike Rehbein, 2024-11-19 This handbook provides the most up to date and comprehensive review of the literature on inequality It provides comprehensive overviews of the main theoretical traditions concepts dimensions methodologies and contemporary debates around inequality as well as outlines of the situation of inequality in the world regions Each entry covers the most relevant literature on the respective topic and gives an introduction to the key discussions This authoritative reference work includes contributions from established and upcoming scholars based all over the world and is truly global in perspective It serves as a first introduction to the study of a particular field or issue related to inequality The distinctive aspect of this handbook is its emphasis on the lived realities of inequality its relational and cultural aspects as well as the economic and quantitative aspects This is a must read reference volume for students researchers and professionals interested in this topic across the spectrum of the social sciences *Disciplined agency* Patrícia Matos, 2020-07-14 This book introduces the concept of disciplined agency as a valuable explanatory tool vis a vis new forms of labour exploitation in service realms of production and the material and moral insecurities of capitalism under neoliberal governance Class and Time-Based Subjective Inequality Nicolas Duvoux, 2025-03-11 Challenging the inference in social science that taking subjectivity into account somehow conflicts with approaches that emphasize the reality of the material conditions of existence this book shows how subjective perceptions of one's future can help to capture class and inequality considering the extent to which material conditions such as wealth income and power are revealed by subjective indicators That is to say to take the full measure of social inequality feels like economic opportunities matter subjectivity when considered as temporal and closely linked with material conditions of existence helps us apprehend social constraints By presenting three empirical case studies that encompass both qualitative and quantitative methods the author not only



elaborates on arguments in Bourdieu's early and relatively unknown works but also demonstrates the importance of sense of security and insecurity as markers of class inequality. An original analysis of wealth that deepens and enriches the study of class inequality. *Class and Time Based Subjective Inequality* highlights the relevance of a dynamic and absolute definition of subjective inequality for capturing marginalized positions. It will therefore appeal to scholars of sociology, economics, and politics with interests in social theory, contemporary inequalities, and social class. The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license.

**The Rise of Food Charity in Europe** Lambie-Mumford, Hannah, Silvasti, Tiina, 2021-09-22. As the demand for food banks and other emergency food charities continues to rise across the continent, this is the first systematic Europe-wide study of the roots and consequences of this urgent phenomenon. Leading researchers provide case studies from the UK, Finland, Germany, Italy, the Netherlands, Slovenia, and Spain, each considering the history and driving political and social forces behind the rise of food charity and the influence of changing welfare states. They build into a rich comparative study that delivers valuable evidence for anyone with an academic or professional interest in related issues, including social policy, exclusion, poverty, and justice.

## **From Manual Workers To Wage Laborers Transformation Of The Social Question** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a world driven by information and connectivity, the power of words has been evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such may be the essence of the book **From Manual Workers To Wage Laborers Transformation Of The Social Question**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book's key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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