

From Guns to Butter:  
Technology, Organization  
and Reduced Military  
Spending in Western  
Europe

Udis, Bernard

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# From Guns To Butter Technology Organizations And Reduced Military Spending In Western Europe

**György Széll**



## **From Guns To Butter Technology Organizations And Reduced Military Spending In Western Europe:**

**From Guns to Butter** Bernard Udis,1978      **Nato Standardization, Interoperability and Readiness and H.R. 11607 and H.R. 12837** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Special Subcommittee on NATO Standardization, Interoperability, and Readiness,1979      **Economic Adjustment And Conversion Of Defense Industries** John E. Lynch,2019-04-08 Defense plant cutbacks and military base closures have affected hundreds of U S communities during the past twenty five years Tracing the recovery of four communities after large defense plant cutbacks and of one hundred communities after military base closures the contributors analyze the transition from the production of military to civilian goods The contributors examine the market potential of reusing defense industrial plants to produce civilian products within the one to two year period called for by economic conversion proponents showing that the complex process needed to develop test and market an entirely new product requires a minimum of five years They also review the wide range of economic development techniques available at the state and local level conversion approaches in Western Europe programs for displaced workers and reasons why the economic conversion approach has failed to attract public support in the United States The case studies are used to formulate an integrated composite approach for coping with plant closures and major employment dislocations Stressing the in portance of community based economic adjustment activities this book will be valuable to all concerned with mitigating the effects of military and civilian plant closures      **Economics of Arms Reduction and the Peace Process** W. Isard,C.H. Anderton,2014-06-28 The subject of peace economics and its ramifications are comprehensively and deeply attacked in this book First of all the book presents a compact survey of significant contributions already made and then it provides a broad theoretical background for examining the subject by evaluating four different approaches those of 1 neoclassical welfare theory 2 Keynesian and modern versions of macroeconomics 3 modern growth theory and 4 political choice theory A number of contributions deal with major questions on issues such as the impact of military cutbacks in the Eastern European economies upon their growth trade between nations arms trade nuclear defense and the benefits and costs of war as highlighted by the recent Gulf War Issues of a more general nature but equally significant are also discussed including the age old negotiations problem of two mature political leaders of major powers in conflict the determinants of military expenditures and the problems of developing countries In the last chapter the findings of the studies reported in the book are summarized and key directions for further research are identified This book is indispensable for any economist or analyst conducting research on peace economics and the peace process or concerned with the impacts of recent arms reduction and conversion by the major powers and the escalation of military expenditures elsewhere      **The Challenge To European Industrial Policy** Bernard Udis,2019-07-09 Examining recent European experience with industrial policy Dr Udis explores ways to ease the transition to reduced or redirected levels of military spending He surveys government policies in Great Britain France West Germany Sweden Belgium the Netherlands and Italy

identifying strategies for individuals firms and regions as they adjust to shifts in the economy Regional development science and technology and labor market policies are analyzed in conjunction with public procurement strategies and government aid for exports and international ventures The book includes material drawn from the author s interviews with government officials and industry leaders illustrating practitioners perspectives on these measures and on the nature of diversification and conversion Their views and experience the author argues will be valuable tools for policymakers weighing the costs and benefits of implementing industrial policies in the United States     Privatization, Conversion, And Enterprise Reform In Russia Michael Mcfaul,Tova Perlmutter,2019-09-05 This volume provides an evaluation of initial efforts to convert post Soviet Russian industry from that of a highly centralized military oriented economy to that of a civilian economy with a stronger base in private enterprise The authors address crucial issues of the embattled economic transformation at the level of particular enterprises and geographic regions as well as in the contexts of state policy finance and planning Their analyses offer readers an understanding of the various obstacles that impede post Soviet economic restructuring and point to ways in which they may be overcome     **Fundamentals of Strategic Weapons** James N. Constant,1981-09-27     *Peace, Defence and Economic Analysis* Frank Blackaby,Christain Schmidt,1987-10-27     The Future of the Defence Firm: New Challenges, New Directions A. Latham,N. Hooper,2013-03-09 This book is th e result of a collaborative research project involving the Centre for Defence and Security Studies at the University of Manitoba Canada and the Centre for Defence Economics at the University of York in England Perhaps not surprisingly given its transatlantic origins its lineage is somewhat involved In Canada its origins can be traced to two earlier research projects on the political economy of arms production undertaken by members of what has since become the Centre for Defence and Security Studies The first of these carried out in collaboration with Toronto s York University and financially supported by the Centre for Studies in Defence Resources Management at the National Defence College in Kingston Ontario was entitled Th e Implications of Europe 1992 For Canadian Defence and Defence Industrial Interests The second undertaken in conjunction with both York University and Nova Scotia s Dalhousie University was supported by the now defunct Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security and dealt with N a t i o n a l Defence and the Canadian Economy Workshops were held in connection with both these studies which brought together academic governmental and industry experts in the field of defence production     *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* ,1982-01 The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists is the premier public resource on scientific and technological developments that impact global security Founded by Manhattan Project Scientists the Bulletin s iconic Doomsday Clock stimulates solutions for a safer world     **Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists** ,1982-05 The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists is the premier public resource on scientific and technological developments that impact global security Founded by Manhattan Project Scientists the Bulletin s iconic Doomsday Clock stimulates solutions for a safer world     **Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists** ,1981-12 The Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists is the premier public resource on scientific and technological developments that impact

global security Founded by Manhattan Project Scientists the Bulletin s iconic Doomsday Clock stimulates solutions for a safer world *The Conquest Of War* Harry B Hollins,Averill L. Powers,Mark Sommer,Roger D Fisher,2019-07-23 This book explores alternative systems and strategies for global security by which the conflicts between nations can be carried on and ultimately resolved without recourse to war examining system changes some of which may take many years to enact

**Concise Encyclopaedia of Participation and Co-Management** György Széll,2017-11-07 No detailed description available for Concise Encyclopaedia of Participation and Co Management "Rich Nation, Strong Army" Richard J. Samuels,2018-08-06 Since World War II Japan has become not only a model producer of high tech consumer goods but also despite minimal spending on defense a leader in innovative technology with both military and civilian uses In the United States nearly one in every three scientists and engineers was engaged in defense related research and development at the end of the Cold War but the relative strength of the American economy has declined in recent years What is the relationship between what has happened in the two countries And where did Japan s technological excellence come from In an economic history that will arouse controversy on both sides of the Pacific Richard J Samuels finds a key to Japan s success in an ideology of technological development that advances national interests From 1868 until 1945 the Japanese economy was fired by the development of technology to enhance national security the rallying cry Rich Nation Strong Army accompanied the expanded military spending and aggressive foreign policy that led to the disasters of the War in the Pacific Postwar economic planners reversed the assumptions that had driven Japan s industrialization Samuels shows promoting instead the development of commercial technology and infrastructure By valuing process improvements as much as product innovation the modern Japanese system has built up the national capacity to innovate while ensuring that technological advances have been diffused broadly through industries such as aerospace that have both civilian and military applications Struggling with the uncertainties of a post Cold War economy the United States has important lessons to learn from the way Japan has subordinated defense production yet emerged as one of the most technologically sophisticated nations in the world The Japanese like the Venetians and the Dutch before them show us that butter is just as likely as guns to make a nation strong but that nations cannot hope to be strong without an ideology of technological development that nourishes the entire national economy *Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals* ,1981 **Military Development In Africa** Bruce E. Arlinghaus,2019-03-04 Increases in the number and improvements in the quality of arms transferred to sub Saharan African nations clearly will affect those nations economic development and political stability both immediately and in the long term Problems of technology absorption manpower development and the diversion of financial and human resources occasioned by such transfers become more and more critical as the demand for military modernization by African governments grows and the industrial nations compete to meet the demand Dr Arlinghaus evaluates conflicting assessments of the costs and benefits of military development from the perspective that it would be best for African nations to allocate resources for defense on the

basis of socioeconomic considerations as well as their military and political goals      Bibliography On World Conflict And Peace Elise Boulding,2019-04-24 This book presents more than 1 000 entries organized in twenty six major categories in the fields of conflict and peace studies It focuses on global systems and covers the structures and processes of conflict and peacemaking as they apply at every level from interpersonal to international      Benevolent Conspiracies Helmut Willke,Carsten P. Krück,Christopher Thorn,2017-11-07 No detailed description available for Benevolent Conspiracies

**Disarming Military Industries** Peter Southwood,1991-06-18 The author notes in the preface that an opportunity for significant cuts in nuclear and conventional forces by major global powers has appeared Presenting the evidence that the West can cope successfully with disarmament he identifies policies which need to be adopted for that end

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