

Changes in Official Attitudes Towards Urban Agriculture in Accra

KWAKU OBOSU-MENSAH

Introduction

Urbanization is increasing in African countries. In 2000 the United Nations reported that 38% of Africans lived in urban areas. This figure is expected increase to 55% by 2030.¹ Urbanization presents both opportunities and challenges, but indications for Africa are that the challenges outweigh the opportunities. Unlike many other parts of the world, Africa's increasing urbanization has not been matched by infrastructural and economic development. As Stren has noted, across much of the continent, basic urban services and infrastructure—housing, water supply, garbage removal, road repair, public transportation, health, and educational facilities—are inadequate and in a deteriorating state.² Difficult economic conditions have shrunk job opportunities especially in urban areas. Consequently, many migrants to urban Africa face the reality of unemployment, inadequate accommodation, lack of good drinking water, etc. In the face of an increasing unemployment rate in the urban formal sector, many urban dwellers get involved in informal sector activities to sustain themselves.³

This paper is about urban agriculture, which is one of the most important informal sector activities chosen by urban dwellers in Accra. It explains why officials initially held negative attitudes toward urban agriculture. It also identifies the factors that contributed to changing official attitudes. It is noted that Ghanaian officials began supporting and even encouraging urban agriculture once they realized the importance of the practice. Certain factors beyond their control eventually compelled them to assume a more positive attitude. Understanding the attitudes of officials is vital because urban agriculture cannot be profitable if officials continually frustrate the efforts of farmers.

The cultivation of food crops on a large scale in the public and private open spaces of cities in the developing world is common but has not attracted the research attention it deserves. Therefore, it has been somewhat of an unknown or unacknowledged phenomenon to policymakers and city planners in general.

Urban agriculture is defined as the practice of farming within the boundaries of towns or cities. Farming in this sense involves crop cultivation, animal rearing, fish farming, etc. In this definition of urban agriculture, the location of farms plays the most important role. An urban dweller who only farms or maintains farms in a rural area is not an urban farmer. There are two main types of urban cultivation, enclosed cultivation and open-space cultivation.

To understand enclosed cultivation one needs to be familiar with building patterns in Ghanaian towns and cities. Normally, a building is constructed on a plot of land that is fenced or walled. People who cultivate in the enclosed areas around their residences are called

<http://www.africa.ufl.edu/asq/v6/v6i3a2.pdf>

Food Production In Urban Areas A Study Of Urban Agriculture In Accra Ghana

Anna Aladjadjiyan



Food Production In Urban Areas A Study Of Urban Agriculture In Accra Ghana:

Food Production in Urban Areas Kwaku Obosu-Mensah, 2018-08-20 Published in 1999 this book explores the emergence of contemporary urban agriculture as well as official attitudes toward this practice Using three theoretical models the author tells us who is more likely to be involved in urban agriculture In line with this he explains why contrary to expectations in Ghana there are more males than females involved in urban agriculture The author also addresses issues such as the influence of social inequality and the effects of social networks on urban agriculture Furthermore he identifies the problems urban cultivators encounter as city farmers and how they cope with such problems Finally the author predicts the future trend in urban agriculture This thought provoking book will be of interest not only to public policy makers and planners but also to students and teachers of African studies urban studies and sociology

Food Production in Urban Areas, a Case Study of Urban Agriculture in Accra, Ghana, 1998

Profitability and sustainability of urban and periurban agriculture René van Veenhuizen, Danso, G., 2007 Urban agriculture UA is a dynamic concept that comprises a variety of livelihood systems ranging from subsistence production and processing at the household level to more commercialized agriculture It takes place in different locations and under varying socio economic conditions and political regimes The diversity of UA is one of its main attributes as it can be adapted to a wide range of urban situations and to the needs of diverse stakeholders This paper aims to provide pertinent information on profitability and sustainability of UA to a wide audience of managers and policymakers from municipalities ministries of agriculture local government Non Governmental Organizations NGOs donor organizations and university research institutions It aims to highlight the benefits of linkages between agriculture and the urban environment leading to a more balanced understanding of the conflicts and synergies It examines how UA can contribute substantially to the Millennium Development Goals MDGs particularly in reducing urban poverty and hunger MDG 1 and ensuring environmental sustainability MDG 7

Reconstructing Urban

Economics Franklin Obeng-Odoom, 2016-08-15 Neoclassical economics the intellectual bedrock of modern capitalism faces growing criticisms as many of its key assumptions and policy prescriptions are systematically challenged Yet there remains one field of economics where these limitations continue virtually unchallenged the study of cities and regions in built environment economics In this book Franklin Obeng Odoom draws on institutional Georgist and Marxist economics to clearly but comprehensively show what the key issues are today in thinking about urban economics In doing so he demonstrates the widespread tensions and contradictions in the status quo showing how to reconstruct urban economics in order to create a more just society and environment

Urban Geography Michael Pacione, 2009-03-16 This is the most comprehensive and readable book on urban geography in the array of contemporary literature on the subject

Food and Urbanism Susan Parham, 2015-02-26 Cities are home to over fifty percent of the world's population a figure which is expected to increase enormously by 2050 Despite the growing demand on urban resources and infrastructure food is still often overlooked as a

key factor in planning and designing cities Without incorporating food into the design process how it is grown transported and bought cooked eaten and disposed of it is impossible to create truly resilient and convivial urbanism Moving from the table and home garden to the town city and suburbs Food and Urbanism explores the connections between food and place in past and present design practices The book also looks to future methods for extending the gastronomic possibilities of urban space Supported by examples from places across the world including the UK Norway Germany France Spain Portugal Greece Romania Australia and the USA the book offers insights into how the interplay of physical design and socio spatial practices centred around food can help to maintain socially rich productive and sustainable urban space Susan Parham brings together the latest research from a number of disciplines urban planning food studies sociology geography and design with her own fieldwork on a range of foodscapes to highlight the fundamental role food has to play in shaping the urban future

Assessment of urban and peri-urban agriculture research in the centres of the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR) in Sub-Saharan Africa. King'ori, P.,2004-05-27 *Informal Irrigation in Urban West Africa* Pay Drechsel,Sophie Graefe,Moise Sonou,Olufunke O. Cofie,2006 This report tries to provide a state of the art overview on irrigated urban agriculture in the West African subregion based on a comprehensive literature review supported by the results of three IWMI FAO projects

Handbook of BRICS and Emerging Economies P. B. Anand,Shailaja Fennell,Flavio Comim,2021 Ever since Jim O Neill at Goldman Sachs coined the term BRICS in 2001 there have been many different assessments of these major emerging economies with some even proclaiming that the promise of the BRICS comprising Brazil Russia India China and South Africa is over However the so called arranged marriage still seems to be working well with the club having become a formal international forum with summit declarations ministerial meetings and numerous BRICS wide fora Is this euphoria misplaced Is there a BRICS model of economic and human development Are inequalities increasing and is this the denouncement of the economic successes The Handbook of BRICS and Emerging Economies presents a comprehensive and multi faceted analysis of the BRICS countries and other emerging economies exploring their economic social environmental and governance dimensions and other challenges It brings together multi disciplinary perspectives from more than fifty authors to examine how education contributed to the emergence of BRICS how BRICS are impacting African economies and how other emerging economies including Chile Mexico Turkey and others in Africa and Central Asia compare It observes the impact of governance challenges both within individual countries and in the forum for co operation amongst them what issues related to gender and identity based violence are prevalent and what the security implications are and the role of BRICS is in contributing to peace keeping operations

Food, Culture, and Survival in an African City K. Flynn,2016-09-27 A rich ethnographic portrait of food provisioning processes in a contemporary African city offering valuable lessons about the powerful roles of gender migration exchange sex and charity in food acquisition Based on anthropologist Karen Coen Flynn s study of Mwanza Tanzania this work draws on the personal

accounts of over 350 market vendors low middle and high income consumers urban farmers as well as those including children who live on the streets This strikingly original work offers interdisciplinary appeal to a broad audience of both students and professionals interested in anthropology African studies urban studies gender studies and development economics *Food Production* Anna Aladjadjiyan,2012-01-20 This book is devoted to food production and the problems associated with the satisfaction of food needs in different parts of the world The emerging food crisis calls for development of sustainable food production and the quality and safety of the food produced should be guaranteed The book contains thirteen chapters and is divided into two sections The first section is related to social issues rising from food insufficiency in the third world countries and is titled Sustainable food production Case studies The case studies of semi arid Africa Caribbean and Jamaica Burkina Faso Nigeria Pacific Islands Mexico and Brazil are discussed The second section titled Scientific Methods for Improving Food Quality and Safety covers the methods for control and avoidance of food contaminants Substitution of chemical treatment with physical rapid analytical methods for control of contaminants problems in animal husbandry related to dairy production and hormones in food producing animals approaches and tasks in maize and rice production are in the covered by 6 chapters in this section **Cities Farming for the Future** International Development Research Centre (Canada),2006 *Urban Agriculture in Tanzania* D. Foeken,Malongo Mlozi,2004 Impacts of Urban agriculture ,
International Handbook of Urban Policy H. S. Geyer,2011 This important Handbook reveals that most urban growth takes place in the less developed world and much of it represents over urbanization that is urbanization in which most migrants cannot effectively compete for employment cannot find adequate shelter and do not have the means to feed themselves properly Yet compared to rural poverty urban poverty is widely regarded as the lesser of the two evils H S Geyer and his contributors highlight the enormous challenges posed by urbanization to decision makers at all levels of government This final volume in a series of three original reference works covers four broad themes including urban growth patterns spatial issues policy issues and urban growth determinants The chapters have been written not only for the advanced student and academics but also with undergraduate students in mind The Handbook will appeal to scholars and researchers interested in international urban development issues Land, Law and Politics in Africa Jan Abbink,Jon Abbink,Mirjam de Bruijn,2011-11-11 This book offers a series of new studies on the dynamics of political and legal culture as well as of conflict management in contemporary Africa taking inspiration from and honoring the scholarly contributions and impact of Prof Gerti Hesseling 1946 2009 in African Studies **Geographies of Agriculture** Guy Robinson,2014-01-14 Agricultural Geography has changed dramatically in recent decades reflecting the transformation of the farming industry itself Geographies of Agriculture embraces these changes applying ideas and methods from contemporary social science as it moves beyond farm based production to address current issues affecting the production and consumption of food and fibre throughout the world The book places special emphasis on topics that reflect globalisation processes integration of

agriculture into the wider agri food system concern with attaining sustainable production systems and the importance of both government and supra government policies Examples are drawn from North America Western Europe and the developing world Geographies of Agriculture will appeal especially to Geography students but should also be of interest to a broader range of students in Sociology Economics and Development Studies and anyone interested in agriculture food production and consumption and rural development

Population Dynamics and Supply Systems Diana Hummel, 2008 This book focuses on the links between population dynamics and environment Demographic changes e g population growth and decline urbanization and migration are analyzed by researchers from different natural and social sciences focusing on complex interactions between population dynamics and transformations of water and food supply systems Empirical case studies in selected regions in Europe Southeast Asia the Middle East and Africa from prehistory to present permit to identify specific problem constellations Solutions are presented in order to enhance the capability of supply systems to adapt to demographic changes

Integrating Food into Urban Planning Yves Cabannes, Cecilia Marocchino, 2018-11-22 The integration of food into urban planning is a crucial and emerging topic Urban planners alongside the local and regional authorities that have traditionally been less engaged in food related issues are now asked to take a central and active part in understanding how food is produced processed packaged transported marketed consumed disposed of and recycled in our cities While there is a growing body of literature on the topic the issue of planning cities in such a way they will increase food security and nutrition not only for the affluent sections of society but primarily for the poor is much less discussed and much less informed by practices This volume a collaboration between the Bartlett Development Planning Unit at UCL and the Food Agricultural Organisation aims to fill this gap by putting more than 20 city based experiences in perspective including studies from Toronto New York City Portland and Providence in North America Milan in Europe and Cape Town in Africa Belo Horizonte and Lima in South America and in Asia Bangkok and Tokyo By studying and comparing cities of different sizes from both the Global North and South in developed and developing regions the contributors collectively argue for the importance and circulation of global knowledge rooted in local food planning practices programmes and policies

Urban Agriculture Craig Pearson, 2011-05-17 Most of us live in cities These are becoming increasingly complex and removed from broad scale agriculture Yet within cities there are many examples of greenspaces and local food production that bring multiple benefits that often go unnoticed This book presents a collection of the latest thinking on the multiple dimensions of sustainable greenspace and food production within cities It describes the diversity of urban agriculture and seeks a balanced representation between the biophysical and the social It deals with urban agriculture across scales from indoor plants to farm scale filtration of greywater A range of examples and initiatives from both developed and developing countries is described and evaluated

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**Food Production In Urban Areas A Study Of Urban Agriculture In Accra Ghana**"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their capability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Food Production In Urban Areas A Study Of Urban Agriculture In Accra Ghana**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned with a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound impact on the souls of its readers.

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