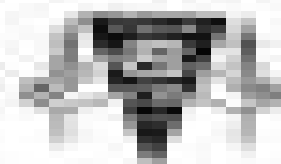


FUR TRADE LETTERS of FRANCIS ERDMATINGER

Written to his brother Edward
during his service with the
Hudson's Bay Company
1818-1853

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Fur Trade Letters of Francis Ermatinger Lois Halliday MacDonald, Lois Halliday McDonald, 1980 Describes the life of a Hudson s Bay Company clerk based on extracts from his letters **Fur Trade Letters of Francis Ermatinger** Lois Halliday MacDonald, Lois Halliday McDonald, 1980 Describes the life of a Hudson s Bay Company clerk based on extracts from his letters Trading Beyond the Mountains Richard S. Mackie, 2011-11-01 During the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries the North West and Hudson s Bay companies extended their operations beyond the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific Ocean There they encountered a mild and forgiving climate and abundant natural resources and with the aid of Native traders branched out into farming fishing logging and mining Following its merger with the North West Company in 1821 the Hudson s Bay Company set up its headquarters at Fort Vancouver on the lower Columbia River From there the company dominated much of the non Native economy sending out goods to markets in Hawaii Sitka and San Francisco *Trading Beyond the Mountains* looks at the years of exploration between 1793 and 1843 leading to the commercial development of the Pacific coast and the Cordilleran interior of western North America Mackie examines the first stages of economic diversification in this fur trade region and its transformation into a dynamic and distinctive regional economy He also documents the Hudson s Bay Company s employment of Native slaves and labourers in the North West coast region

Native American in the Land of the Shogun Frederik L. Schodt, 2013-06-15 The true story of a half Chinook half Scot adventurer who entered feudal Japan in 1848 and helped pave the way for its modernization How Japan after 250 years of self imposed isolation began the process of modernization is in part the story of Ranald MacDonald In 1848 this half Scot half Chinook adventurer from the Pacific Northwest landed on an island off Hokkaido Although promptly arrested and imprisoned for seven months in Nagasaki the intelligent well educated MacDonald fascinated the Japanese and became one of their first teachers of English and Western ways Based on primary research in Japan and North America this book chronicles the events leading to MacDonald s journey and his later struggle to obtain recognition at home John Tod, Rebel in the Ranks Robert C. Belyk, 1995 Canada s western wilderness was the scene of fur trader John Tod s extraordinary life Born in a Scottish village in 1794 Tod spent 40 adventurous years working for the Hudson s Bay Company and in his later years served on the first Legislative Council of the fledgling colony of Vancouver Island Posted all over the Company s vast territory York Factory McLeod Lake Fort Alexandria Island Lake Fort Kamloops he spent most of his years in New Caledonia A spirited and prickly man he was a free thinker impatient with authority and distrustful of many of his superiors He was also a lifelong and loyal friend to many of his fur trade colleagues especially John Work the Ermatinger brothers and James Murray Yale Tod saw astonishing changes in the west from the bitter warfare between the Hudson s Bay Company and the Nor Westers to settlement by pioneers and the conventions of the polite colonial society Few lives have spanned such contrasts This definitive biography presents the picture of the unusual man in an exciting era **The Ermatingers** W. Brian

Stewart,2011-11-01 In about 1800 fur trader Charles Ermatinger married an Ojibwa woman Mananowe Their three sons grew up with both their mother s hunter warrior culture and their father s European culture As adults they lived adventurously in Montreal and St Thomas where they were accepted and loved by fellow citizens while publicly retaining their Ojibwa heritage The Ermatingers contrasts the European commercial and trading society in urban Montreal where Charles was brought up with the Ojibwa hunter warrior values of Mananowe s society Their sons variously risked life at war in Spain and in the Upper and Lower Canada rebellions policed Montreal streets in an era of riots spied on the Fenians on the US border and made a hazardous journey to help establish the Canadian Pacific Railway s route Brian Stewart argues that the sons Ojibwa traditions and values shaped their adult lives during their adventures the sons fought for Native rights for themselves as well as for Ojibwa relatives and friends The Ermatingers is an exciting story that contributes to our understanding of Indian and European biculturalism and its effects on those who make up the various forms of M tis society today It will appeal to general readers as well as scholars and students in Native studies and Canadian history David Douglas

Jack Nisbet,2012-01-01 During a meteoric career that spanned from 1825 to 1834 David Douglas made the first systematic collections of flora and fauna over many parts of the greater Pacific Northwest Despite his early death colleagues in Great Britain attached the Douglas name to more than 80 different species including the iconic timber tree of the region David Douglas a Naturalist at Work is a colorfully illustrated collection of essays that examines various aspects of Douglas s career demonstrating the connections between his work in the Pacific Northwest of the 19th century and the place we know today From the Columbia River s perilous bar to luminous blooms of mountain wildflowers from ever changing frontiers of technology to the quiet seasonal rhythms of tribal families gathering roots these essays collapse time to shed light on people and landscapes This volume is the companion book to a major museum exhibit about Douglas s Pacific Northwest travels that will open at the Northwest Museum of Arts Culture in Spokane in September 2012 *Jemmy Jock Bird* John C. Jackson,2003

The story of Jemmy Jock Bird the son of a Chief Factor of the Hudson s Bay Company and a Cree woman is a little known yet fascinating part of the mythology of the northern fur trade Caught between opposing sides of a dual heritage Bird situated himself firmly in both worlds Hired as an undercover confidential servant he crossed into US territory to bring furs taken by Cree and Peigan hunters to his British employers Later he served both nations and his tribal friends in the negotiation of the 1855 Blackfoot peace treaty and the 1877 Canadian Treaty 7 In this creative non fiction account Jackson reconstructs the life of this intriguing individual using materials from the Hudson s Bay Archives the Montana Historical Society and Bird s descendants living on the American Blackfoot Reservation in Browning Montana **Mountain Men and Fur Traders of the Far West**

LeRoy Reuben Hafen,1982-01-01 The legendary mountain men the fur traders and trappers who penetrated the Rocky Mountains and explored the Far West in the first half on the nineteenth century formed the vanguard of the American empire and became the heroes of American adventure This volume brings to the general reader brief biographies

of eighteen representative mountain men selected from among the essay assembled by LeRoy R Hafen in *The Mountain Men and the Fur Trade of the Far West* ten volumes 1965 72 The subjects and authors are Manuel Lisa Richard E Oglesby Pierre Chouteau Jr Janet Lecompte Wilson Price Hunt William Brandon William H Ashley Harvey L Carter Jedediah Smith Harvey L Carter John McLoughlin Kenneth L Holmes Peter Skene Ogden Ted J Warner Ceran St Vrain Harold H Dunham Kit Carson Harvey L Carter Old Bill Williams Frederic E Voelker William Sublette John E Sunder Thomas Fitzpatrick LeRoy R and Ann W Hafen James Bridger Cornelius M Ismert Benjamin L E Bonneville Edgeley W Todd Joseph R Walker Ardis M Walker Nathaniel Wyeth William R Sampson Andrew Drips Harvey L Carter and Joseph L Meek Harvey E Tobie **Abenaki Daring** Jean Barman,2016-10-01 An Abenaki born in St Francis Quebec Noel Annance 1792 1869 by virtue of two of his great grandparents having been early white captives attended Dartmouth College in New Hampshire Determined to apply his privileged education he was caught between two ways of being neither of which accepted him among their numbers Despite outstanding service as an officer in the War of 1812 Annance was too Indigenous to be allowed to succeed in the far west fur trade and too schooled in outsiders ways to be accepted by those in charge on returning home Annance did not crumple but all his life dared the promise of literacy on his own behalf and on that of Indigenous peoples more generally His doing so is tracked through his writings to government officials and others some of which are reproduced in this volume Annance s life makes visible how the exclusionary policies towards Indigenous peoples generally considered to have originated with the Indian Act of 1876 were being put in place upwards to half a century earlier On account of his literacy Annance s story can be told Recounting a life marked equally by success and failure and by perseverance Abenaki Daring speaks to similar barriers that to this day impede many educated Indigenous persons from realizing their life goals To dare is no less essential than it was for Noel Annance **Dictionary of Manitoba Biography** J.M. Bumsted,1999-12-10 Manitoba has been at the crossroads of many of the important debates and events in Canadian history From the early fur trade to the Riel Rebellion to the Winnipeg General Strike Manitobans have frequently played crucial roles in Canadian and sometimes world history Until now there has been no comprehensive contemporary source for information on the many Manitobans who have left their mark on history and society *Dictionary of Manitoba Biography* fills this gap with biographical sketches of over 1700 Manitobans who have made an impact in politics the arts sports commerce agriculture and society It is an invaluable resource for scholars students and general readers interested in Canadian history Particular emphasis has been placed on reflecting Manitoba s ethnic and social diversity and on including men and women who were notable in their own day but have now been forgotten Many entries also refer the reader to additional references for further reading More than a reference book *Dictionary of Manitoba Biography* is also a fascinating work of history in its own right which presents the full and colourful scope of over 300 years of people in Manitoba history and social life from premiers and mayors to nightclub owners and sports heroes **Jim Bridger** Jerry Enzler,2021-04-29 Even among iconic frontiersmen like John C Fr mont Kit

Carson and Jedediah Smith Jim Bridger stands out A mountain man of the American West straddling the fur trade era and the age of exploration he lived the life legends are made of His adventures are fit for remaking into the tall tales Bridger himself liked to tell Here in a biography that finally gives this outsize character his due Jerry Enzler takes this frontiersman s full measure for the first time and tells a story that would do Jim Bridger proud Born in 1804 and orphaned at thirteen Bridger made his first western foray in 1822 traveling up the Missouri River with Mike Fink and a hundred enterprising young men to trap beaver At twenty he discovered the Great Salt Lake At twenty one he was the first to paddle the Bighorn River s Bad Pass At twenty two he explored the wonders of Yellowstone In the following years he led trapping brigades into Blackfeet territory guided expeditions of Smithsonian scientists topographical engineers and army leaders and though he could neither read nor write mapped the tribal boundaries for the Great Indian Treaty of 1851 Enzler charts Bridger s path from the fort he built on the Oregon Trail to the route he blazed for Montana gold miners to avert war with Red Cloud and his Lakota coalition Along the way he married into the Flathead Ute and Shoshone tribes and produced seven children Tapping sources uncovered in the six decades since the last documented Bridger biography Enzler s book fully conveys the drama and details of the larger than life history of the King of the Mountain Men This is the definitive story of an extraordinary life Three Fires Unity Phil Bellfy,2019-10-01 The Lake Huron area of the Upper Great Lakes region an area spreading across vast parts of the United States and Canada has been inhabited by the Anishnaabeg for millennia Since their first contact with Europeans around 1600 the Anishnaabeg have interacted with and struggled against changing and shifting European empires and the emerging nation states that have replaced them Through their cultural strength diplomatic acumen and a remarkable knack for adapting to change the Anishnaabeg of the Lake Huron Borderlands have reemerged as a strong and vital people fully in charge of their destiny in the twenty first century Winner of the North American Indian Prose Award this first comprehensive cross border history of the Anishnaabeg provides an engaging account of four hundred years of their life in the Lake Huron area showing how they have been affected by European contact and trade Three Fires Unity examines how shifting European politics and later the imposition of the Canada United States border running through their homeland affected them and continue to do so today In looking at the cultural social and political aspects of this borderland contact Phil Bellfy sheds light on how the Anishnaabeg were able to survive and even thrive over the centuries in this intensely contested region Farming the Frontier James R. Gibson,2011-11-01 In its rich detail this book provides the first comprehensive history of the agricultural development of the Oregon Country Based on extensive research in Hudsons s Bay Company documents missionary records and military and private papers this book traces the crucial transition of the Pacific Northwest from a fur trading outpost to an agricultural settlement a process which also saw the shift from British to American jurisdiction in the area **Colonial Relations** Adele Perry,2015-04-02 A new perspective on the nineteenth century imperial world through one family s history across North America the Caribbean and United Kingdom Revealing how these

figures demonstrate complicated historical trajectories of empire and nation Adele Perry illustrates how gender intimacy and family were key to making and remaking imperial politics

Patterns of the Past Roger Hall, William Westfall, Laurel Sefton MacDowell, 1996-07-25 Patterns of the Past has been published to commemorate the one hundredth anniversary of the founding of the Ontario Historical Society Organized on 4 Sept 1888 as the Pioneer Association of Ontario the Society adopted its current name in 1898 Its objectives for a century have been to promote and develop the study of Ontario's past The purpose of this book is both to commemorate and to carry on that worthy tradition Introduced by Ian Wilson Archivist of Ontario and edited by Roger Hall William Westfall and Laurel Sefton MacDowell this distinctive volume is a landmark not only in the Society's history but in the province's historiography Eighteen scholars have pooled their talents to fashion a volume of fresh interpretive essays that chronicle and analyze the whole scope of Ontario's rich and varied past New light is thrown on our understanding of early native peoples rural life in Upper Canada the opening of the North the impact of railways and the growth of businesses and institutions And there is much social study here too especially of the new roles for women in industrial society of working class experience of ethnic groups and of children in our society's past As well there are innovative treatments of the conservation movement of science's role in provincial society and of the relationship between society and culture in small towns Anyone with an interest in the history of Canada's most populous province will find much in this comprehensive collection

North America's Indian Trade in European Commerce and Imagination, 1580-1850 George Colpitts, 2013-11-29 In North America's Indian Trade in European Commerce and Imagination Colpitts offers new perspectives on Europe's contact with America by examining the ideas debates and questions arising in the trading that linked newcomers with Native people European capitalization of the Indian Trade beginning in the 16th century forced newcomers to confront the meaning and legitimacy of traditional gift economies and assess the vice and virtue of the commerce they pursued in the New World Making use of French and English colonization texts published narratives and state colonial papers the author explores how European capital investments credit profits and commercial linkages elaborated and complicated understandings of North American people in the period of colonization

French Canadians, Furs, and Indigenous Women in the Making of the Pacific Northwest Jean Barman, 2015-02-25 Jean Barman was the recipient of the 2014 George Woodcock Lifetime Achievement Award In French Canadians Furs and Indigenous Women in the Making of the Pacific Northwest Jean Barman rewrites the history of the Pacific Northwest from the perspective of French Canadians attracted by the fur economy the indigenous women whose presence in their lives encouraged them to stay and their descendants Joined in this distant setting by Quebec paternal origins the French language and Catholicism French Canadians comprised Canadiens from Quebec Iroquois from the Montreal area andmetis combining Canadian and indigenous descent For half a century French Canadians were the largest group of newcomers to this region extending from Oregon and Washington east into Montana and north through British Columbia Here they facilitated the early overland

crossings drove the fur economy initiated non wholly indigenous agricultural settlement eased relations with indigenous peoples and ensured that when the region was divided in 1846 the northern half would go to Britain giving today s Canada its Pacific shoreline *Law, Life, and Government at Red River, Volume 2* Dale Gibson,2015-06-01 Inhabited by a diverse population of First Nations peoples M tis Scots Upper and Lower Canadians and Americans and dominated by the commercial and governmental activities of the Hudson s Bay Company Red River now Winnipeg was a challenging settlement to oversee This illuminating account presents the story of the unique legal and governmental system that attempted to do so and the mixed success it encountered culminating in the 1869 70 Red River Rebellion and confederation with Canada in 1870 In *Law Life and Government at Red River* Dale Gibson provides rich revealing glimpses into the community and its complex relations with the Hudson s Bay the colony s owner and primary employer Volume 2 provides a complete annotated and never before published transcription of testimony from Red River s courts presenting hundreds of vignettes of frontier life the cases that were brought before the courts and the ways in which the courts resolved conflicts A vivid look into early settler life *Law Life and Government at Red River* offers insights into the political commercial and legal circumstances that unfolded during western expansion *Law, Life, and Government at Red River, Volume 1* Dale Gibson,2015-06-01 Inhabited by a diverse population of First Nations peoples M tis Scots Upper and Lower Canadians and Americans and dominated by the commercial and governmental activities of the Hudson s Bay Company Red River now Winnipeg was a challenging settlement to oversee This illuminating account presents the story of the unique legal and governmental system that attempted to do so and the mixed success it encountered culminating in the 1869 70 Red River Rebellion and confederation with Canada in 1870 In *Law Life and Government at Red River* Dale Gibson provides rich revealing glimpses into the community and its complex relations with the Hudson s Bay the colony s owner and primary employer Volume 1 details the history of the settlement s establishment development and ambivalent relationship with the legal and undemocratic but gradually grudgingly slightly more representative governmental institutions forming in the area and the legal system s evolving engagement with the Aboriginal population A vivid look into early settler life *Law Life and Government at Red River* offers insights into the political commercial and legal circumstances that unfolded during western expansion

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