

was no agreement among respondents' ranking of the constraints is reported. The coefficient of concordance (W) showed that 72% of the respondents were in agreement with the rankings of the constraints. Insufficient supply of chemicals was identified as the most critical constraint, followed by inadequate spraying personnel. Favoritism by the spraying personnel was the least constraint.

The results are consistent with the findings of Abukwah et al (2018) who identified strategies to the cocoa mass spraying program to include insufficient supply of chemicals, misting of pesticides by sprayers and inadequate funds for spraying machines. They also reported that the government spraying program to control pests and diseases has not reached its full potential because it has not been able to fulfill its mandate of ensuring that cocoa farms are sprayed four times a year between July and November.

Another problem was inadequate spraying personnel. According to the farmers' the number of spraying personnel in the area is too small compared to the size of cocoa farms in the area. As much as 74% of the farmers mentioned the need for additional spraying personnel in their communities.

Constant breakdown of spraying machines delays spraying. In some instances, farmers are given the chemicals to spray their cocoa farms at their own cost. In addition, some farmers also reported that because the gangs were paid on the basis of area covered, they tended to spray as much acreage as possible instead of targeting the capids (insects) on the canopies. Farmers also identified theft of chemical sprays as a constraint. Discrimination and favoritism was the least constraint.

8. Conclusion

From a farmers' perspective, the government spraying program which was introduced to eradicate pests and diseases affecting cocoa production in the country has been ineffective in the study area as a result of problems facing the implementation of the program. Logistical problems, poor spraying and failure to follow the recommended spraying regime pose a big challenge to the successful implementation of the government spraying program in the district. There is therefore the need for the Government to ensure that right quantities of chemicals are made available at the right time to ensure an effective spraying regime. In addition, CODAPED must closely monitor the work of the spraying personnel to ensure that they do a thorough job.

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Ying-Ying Zheng



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