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#### Research Article

Hocine Menana\*, Mohamad Farhat, Melika Hinaje, Kevin Berger, Bruno Douine, and Jean Lévêque

## Eddy current modeling in linear and nonlinear multifilamentary composite materials

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Abstract: In this work, a numerical model is developed for a rapid computation of eddy currents in composite materials, adaptable for both carbon fiber reinforced polymers (CFRPs) for NDT applications and multifilamentary high temperature superconductive (HTS) tapes for AC loss evaluation. The proposed model is based on an integrodifferential formulation in terms of the electric vector potential in the frequency domain. The high anisotropy and the nonlinearity of the considered materials are easily handled in the frequency domain.

Keywords: Eddy current, multifilamentary composite materials, anisotropy, nolinearity, numerical modeling

PACS: 85.25.Am, 84.71.Mn, 74.25.N-, 02.60.Cb, 02.70.Bf

#### 1 Introduction

Electromagnetic field modeling in composite materials such as carbon fiber reinforced polymers (CFRPs) or multifilamentary high-temperature superconductive (HTS) tapes, is in many cases a challenging task. Numerical modeling is then often necessary [1, 2], where the conventional numerical tools have difficulties to provide accurate solutions in reasonable computing times due to multiscale dimensions, nonlinearities and high anisotropies. In these cases, specific modeling approaches meeting a better compromise between accuracy and computing time are meeded.

In previous works, we have developed an electromagnetic model, based on an integro-differential formulation. for a rapid eddy current computation in carbon fiber reinforced composite polymers for nondestructive testing (NDT) applications [2]. In this work, this model is extended to model eddy current losses in multifilamentary HTS composite tapes submitted to external sinusoidal time varying magnetic fields. Indeed, both materials have similarities in their geometrical structures, constituted of filaments embedded in a matrix. In the case of CFRPs, the filaments are carbon fibers embedded in a polymer matrix resulting in poor conductivities and high anisotropies, whereas in the HTS tapes, the filaments are made of a nonlinear conductive material (HTS) and the matrix is made of a high conductive material. A numerical scheme is proposed to take into account the nonlinearity of the constitutive law, relating the electrical current density to the electrical field, in the frequency domain rather than in the time domain as it is commonly done. This ensures the stability and the rapidity of convergence of the numerical scheme. The proposed approach is validated by comparison to theoretical and experimental results. For loss computation, it is particularly shown that the nonlinearity of the HTS tapes can be avoided by considering a high anisotropy factor as reported in [3].

The modeled system and the electromagnetic formulation are presented in the next sections. Numerical results and validation are given in the last section.

#### 2 The modeled system

The modeled system (Figure 1) consists of a multifilamentary composite sample of length  $L_t$ , width  $W_t$  and thickness  $T_{\ell}$ , constituted of filaments embedded in a matrix. The sample is submitted to an external sinusoidal time varying magnetic flux density (6"). The whole system is characterized by the vacuum magnetic permeability ( $\mu_0$ ). To avoid the modeling at the filament scale, a homogenized nonlinear electrical conductivity tensor is defined for the sample, given by (1), where  $\sigma_{ij}$  and  $\sigma_T$  denote the

Mohamad Farhat, Melika Hinaje, Kevin Berger, Bruno Douine, Jean Lévêque: Group of Research in Electrical Engineering of Nancy (GREEN), University of Lorraine Vandoeuvre-Lès-Nancy, Francisco.



<sup>\*</sup>Corresponding Author: Hocine Menana: Group of Research in Electrical Engineering of Nancy (GREEN), University of Lorraine Varidoeuvre-Lês-Nancy, France; Email: hocine.roenama@univ-

# **Eddy Currents In Linear And Nonlinear Media**

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Non-linear Electromagnetic Systems Paolo Di Barba, A. Savini, 2000 This text is a collection of contributions covering a wide range of topics of interdisciplinary character from materials to systems from microdevices to large equipment with special emphasis on emerging subjects and particular attention to advanced computational methods in order to model both devices and systems The book provides the solution to challenging problems of research on non linear electromagnetic systems and is expected to help researchers working in this broad area **Electromagnetic Modeling by Finite Element Methods** João Pedro A. Bastos, Nelson Sadowski, 2003-04-01 Unlike any other source in the field this valuable reference clearly examines key aspects of the finite element method FEM for electromagnetic analysis of low frequency electrical devices The authors examine phenomena such as nonlinearity mechanical force electrical circuit coupling vibration heat and movement for applications in the electrical mechanical nuclear aeronautics and transportation industries Electromagnetic Modeling by Finite Element Methods offers a wide range of examples including torque vibration and iron loss calculation coupling of the FEM with mechanical equations circuits converters and thermal effects material modeling and proven

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web learn how to make moonshine in this step by step guide corn mash recipes fermentation and distilling moonshine

#### 5 wild moonshine mash recipes you should try advanced - Jun 11 2023

web jan 25 2021 ingredients 16 oz water 2 mature brown coconuts 0 75 lbs sugar rum

#### how to make the smoothest mash recipe for moonshine - Apr 09 2023

web jul 7 2019 step two mix the mash now dump the cracked grains into a 30 gallon container and stir in 25 lbs of sugar when the sugar is dissolved completely add 15 to 20 gallons of cold water until the mash mix reaches 30 gallons by total volume chopped corn with sweet feed and yeast pack

#### craft your own rice moonshine mash a tantalizing recipe - Feb 24 2022

web may 27 2023 so gather your supplies follow the steps and enjoy the delightful taste of homemade rice moonshine mash cheers to a new tradition to make rice moonshine mash mix rice sugar yeast and warm water in a container and leave it for 7 10 days rice moonshine mash is a fermented rice based

#### how to make moonshine mash drinxville - Aug 01 2022

web cheesecloth narrow mouthed preferably glass jug big enough for fermentation sieving siphoning and distillation equipment for the next phase with just these basic tools you can make a really good moonshine 5 gallon moonshine mash recipe

#### 10 gallon moonshine mash recipe - May 30 2022

web mar 15 2023 apple moonshine legal moonshine moonshine mar 15 2023 if you are gonna do it you might as well do it all the way so if you want to make moonshine you might as well make enough for everyone to have a the super simple beginner mash recipe still n the clear - Mar 08 2023

web step 1 cook the grains bring 5 gallons of water to a boil in a pot big enough to hold the water and the grain once the water starts to boil lower the heat and add the cracked corn and the sweet feed then continuously stir for 30 minutes note if you don't stir continuously you run the risk of letting the grains scorch on the bottom of the pot

## how to make moonshine mash 13 steps with pictures wikihow - Oct 15 2023

web aug 6 2022 moonshine mash is a popular way to make an alcoholic beverage using a few basic ingredients start by mixing the cornmeal sugar water and yeast together then ferment the mash so it becomes alcoholic and distill it so it tastes great as a drink you can then sip moonshine mash on its own or add it to cocktails or other drinks for authentic moonshine mash recipe clawhammer supply - Aug 13 2023

web may 19 2023 sweet feed moonshine mash ingredients 10 lbs sweet feed 6 lbs granulated sugar 7 gallons of water 1 package of distiller s yeast

#### basic moonshine mash recipe whiskey still pro shop - Feb 07 2023

web jun 16 2015  $\,$  step 1 research and purchase ingredients basic moonshine mash recipe 5 gallons of malt grains rye barley or a combination of grains 1 package of bread yeast 10 pounds sugar any kind 5 gallons warm water

the ultimate recipe for crafting a 5 gallon moonshine mash - Oct 03 2022

web may 29 2023 directions 1 in a large pot or boiler add 5 gallons of water and heat to around 140 160 f 2 add your grains to the water and stir to combine 3 allow the mixture to sit for 1 2 hours to activate the enzymes in the grains 4 after 1 2 hours add 10 pounds of sugar to the mixture and stir until dissolved

#### how to make a basic mash for moonshine youtube - Nov 04 2022

web how to make a basic mash for moonshine is easy if you follow along moonshine mash can be made with water yeast and grains or with a simple sugar wash and

#### how to make a moonshine mash - Sep 02 2022

web oct 13 2021 making a moonshine mash is the first step to making moonshine while this usually takes place in a kitchen it is more science than home economics check out our guide on how to make a moonshine mash making a mash is more comparable to baking than to cooking

#### how to make a simple mash for moonshine - Jul 12 2023

web apr 27 2021 this is a basic corn whiskey mash that is widely used by a lot of shiners as an easy go to simple mash recipe this recipe will be a corn whiskey or white lightning if aged for at least 2 years in white oak barrels that can be new or charred which is not necessary for the aging process

#### moonshine mash recipes - May 10 2023

web jun 19 2021 corn moonshine recipe sweetfeed moonshine easy whiskey mash recipe the easiest bourbon mash recipe traditional cracked corn moonshine recipe amazing apple rye whiskey how to make delicous corn whiskey popcorn sutton moonshine recipe make your own rye whiskey mash the tastiest cornmeal

the smoothest moonshine mash recipe you will ever need - Sep 14 2023

web step by step guide to making moonshine step one crack the grains cracking the grains is a process to soften the grains to let the flavor out in a large pot step two mix the mash

how to make moonshine diy making moonshine instruction mash - Mar 28 2022

web step 1 choosing type of mash to make moonshine there are different types of moonshine mash you can choose from when trying to make a batch of this liquor at home basically there are three key ingredients distillers yeast granulated sugar and water

how to make moonshine corn to clear liquor the easy way homebrew academy - Apr 28 2022

web nov 9 2023 creating a mash the first thing you ll need for making moonshine is a mash this part of the process will depend on the flavor you want weigh and measure out all your ingredients place your mash pot on your heat source and turn it on pour in 5 gallons of water and boil it to 165 f once it reaches 165 f turn off your heat source how to make moonshine the old fashioned way in 6 easy steps - Jun 30 2022

web 1 make the mash the process begins by heating 5 gallons of water to 165 f when the temperature reaches this point turn off the heat and add the full amount of corn to the water it s important to stir the corn consistently for 5 minutes