

# From Ellis Island



# to JFK

New York's Two Great Waves of Immigration

Nancy Foner

# From Ellis Island To Jfk New Yorks Two Great Waves Of Immigration

**Elliott Robert Barkan**



## **From Ellis Island To Jfk New Yorks Two Great Waves Of Immigration:**

**From Ellis Island to JFK** Nancy Foner, 2008-10-01 In the history the very personality of New York City few events loom larger than the wave of immigration at the turn of the last century Today a similar influx of new immigrants is transforming the city again Better than one in three New Yorkers is now an immigrant From Ellis Island to JFK is the first in depth study that compares these two huge social changes A key contribution of this book is Nancy Foner s reassessment of the myths that have grown up around the earlier Jewish and Italian immigration and that deeply color how today s Asian Latin American and Caribbean arrivals are seen Topic by topic she reveals the often surprising realities of both immigrations For example Education Most Jews despite the myth were not exceptional students at first while many immigrant children today do remarkably well Jobs Immigrants of both eras came with more skills than is popularly supposed Some today come off the plane with advanced degrees and capital to start new businesses Neighborhoods Ethnic enclaves are still with us but they re no longer always slums today s new immigrants are reviving many neighborhoods and some are moving to middle class suburbs Gender For married women a century ago immigration often surprisingly meant less opportunity to work outside the home Today it s just the opposite Race We see Jews and Italians as whites today but to turn of the century scholars they were members of different alien races Immigrants today appear more racially diverse but some particularly Asians may be changing the boundaries of current racial categories Drawing on a wealth of historical and contemporary research and written in a lively and entertaining style the book opens a new chapter in the study of immigration and the story of the nation s gateway city

The SAGE Handbook of International Migration Christine Inglis, Wei Li, Binod Khadria, 2019-11-05 The SAGE Handbook of International Migration provides an authoritative and informed analysis of key issues in international migration including its crucial significance far beyond the more traditional questions of immigrant settlement and incorporation in particular countries Bringing together chapters contributed by an international cast of leading voices in the field the Handbook is arranged around four key thematic parts Part 1 Disciplinary Perspectives on Migration Part 2 Historical and Contemporary Flows of Migrants Part 3 Theory Policy and the Factors Affecting Incorporation Part 4 National and Global Policy Challenges in Migration The last three decades have seen the rapid increase and diversification in the types of international migration and this Handbook has been created to meet the need among academics and researchers across the social sciences policy makers and commentators for a definitive publication which provides a range of perspectives and insights into key themes and debates in the field

**History, Historians and the Immigration Debate** Eureka Henrich, Julian M. Simpson, 2018-10-13 This book is a response to the binary thinking and misuse of history that characterize contemporary immigration debates Subverting the traditional injunction directed at migrants to go back to where they came from it highlights the importance of the past to contemporary discussions around migration It argues that historians have a significant contribution to make in this respect and shows how this can be done with chapters from scholars

in Asia Europe Australasia and North America Through their work on global transnational and national histories of migration an alternative view emerges one that complicates our understanding of 21st century migration and reasserts movement as a central dimension of the human condition History Historians and the Immigration Debate makes the case for historians to assert themselves more confidently as expert commentators offering a reflection on how we write migration history today and the forms it might take in the future

The Forgotten Borough Kenneth M. Gold, 2023-04-04 What sets Staten Island apart from the rest of New York City The island s identity has in part been defined in opposition to the city its physical and cultural differences and the perception of neglect by city government It has long been whiter wealthier less populated and more politically conservative And despite many attempts over the years Staten Island is not connected by the subway to any of the other four boroughs Kenneth M Gold argues that the lack of a subway connection has deeply shaped Staten Island s history and identity He chronicles decades of recurrent efforts to build a rail link using this history to explore the borough s fraught relationship with New York City as a whole The Forgotten Borough ranges from when Staten Island first contemplated joining the city in the 1890s to the opening of the Verrazzano Narrows Bridge in 1964 highlighting pivotal moments when the construction of a subway appeared possible The economics and engineering of tunnel construction the difficulty of uniting Staten Islanders around a single solution competition from the other boroughs and resistance from powerful corporations and public authorities all undermined a rapid transit connection Gold demonstrates that the failure to establish a rail link during this period caused Staten Island to diverge culturally demographically and politically from the other four boroughs Drawing on extensive archival research The Forgotten Borough shows how transportation infrastructure and politics shed new light on urban history

**Twenty-First Century Gateways** Audrey Singer, Susan W. Hardwick, Caroline B. Brettell, 2009-04-01 While federal action on immigration faces an uncertain future states cities and suburban municipalities craft their own responses to immigration Twenty First Century Gateways focuses on the fastest growing immigrant populations in metropolitan areas with previously low levels of immigration places such as Atlanta Austin Charlotte Dallas Fort Worth Minneapolis St Paul Phoenix Portland Sacramento and Washington D C These places are typical of the newest largest immigrant gateways to America characterized by post WWII growth recent burgeoning immigrant populations and predominantly suburban settlement More immigrants both legal and undocumented arrived in the United States during the 1990s than in any other decade on record That growth has continued more slowly since the Great Recession nonetheless the U S immigrant population has doubled since 1990 Many immigrants continued to move into traditional urban centers such as New York Chicago and Los Angeles but burgeoning numbers were attracted by the economic and housing opportunities of fast growing metropolitan areas and their largely suburban settings The pace of change in this new geography of immigration has presented many local areas with challenges social fiscal and political Edited by Audrey Singer Susan W Hardwick and Caroline B Brettell Twenty First Century Gateways provides in depth

comparative analysis of immigration trends and local policy responses in America's newest gateways. The case examples by a group of leading multidisciplinary immigration scholars explore the challenges of integrating newcomers in the specific gateways as well as their impact on suburban infrastructure such as housing, transportation, schools, health care, economic development, and public safety. The changes and trends dissected in this book present a critically important understanding of the reshaping of the United States today and the future impact of

**Not Just Black and White** Nancy Foner, George M. Fredrickson, 2004-04-22 Immigration is one of the driving forces behind social change in the United States continually reshaping the way Americans think about race and ethnicity. How have various racial and ethnic groups including immigrants from around the globe, indigenous racial minorities, and African Americans related to each other both historically and today? How have these groups been formed and transformed in the context of the continuous influx of new arrivals to this country? In *Not Just Black and White*, editors Nancy Foner and George M. Fredrickson bring together a distinguished group of social scientists and historians to consider the relationship between immigration and the ways in which concepts of race and ethnicity have evolved in the United States from the end of the nineteenth century to the present. *Not Just Black and White* opens with an examination of historical and theoretical perspectives on race and ethnicity. The late John Higham, in the last scholarly contribution of his distinguished career, defines ethnicity broadly as a sense of community based on shared historical memories, using this concept to shed new light on the main contours of American history. The volume also considers the shifting role of state policy with regard to the construction of race and ethnicity. Former U.S. census director Kenneth Prewitt provides a definitive account of how racial and ethnic classifications in the census developed over time and how they operate today. Other contributors address the concept of panethnicity in relation to whites, Latinos, and Asian Americans and explore socioeconomic trends that have affected and continue to affect the development of ethnic racial identities and relations. Joel Perlmann and Mary Waters offer a revealing comparison of patterns of intermarriage among ethnic groups in the early twentieth century and those today. The book concludes with a look at the nature of intergroup relations both past and present, with special emphasis on how America's principal non-immigrant minority, African Americans, fits into this mosaic. With its attention to contemporary and historical scholarship, *Not Just Black and White* provides a wealth of new insights about immigration, race, and ethnicity that are fundamental to our understanding of how American society has developed thus far and what it may look like in the future.

*The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Political and Legal History* Donald T. Critchlow, Philip R. VanderMeer, 2012-06-07 The *Oxford Encyclopedia of American Political and Legal History* brings together an unparalleled wealth of information about the laws, institutions, and actors that have governed America throughout its history. Entries cover key political figures, important legislation, and governmental institutions; broad political trends relating to elections, voting behavior, and party development; as well as key court cases, legal theories, constitutional interpretations, Supreme Court justices, and other major legal figures. Emphasizing the interconnectedness of politics and law, the more than

430 expertly written entries in the Encyclopedia provide an invaluable and in depth overview of the development of America's political and legal frameworks

*Ararat in America* Benjamin F. Alexander, 2023-11-30 How has the distinctive Armenian American community expressed its identity as an ethnic minority while assimilating to life in the United States This book examines the role of community leaders and influencers including clergy youth organizers and partisan newspaper editors in fostering not only a sense of Armenian identity but specific ethnic partisan leanings within the group's population Against the backdrop of key geopolitical events from the aftermath of the Armenian Genocide to the creation of an independent and then Soviet Armenia it explores the rivalry between two major Armenian political parties the Tashnags and the Ramgavars and the relationship that existed between partisan leaders and their broader constituency Rather than treating the partisan conflict as simply an impediment to Armenian unity Benjamin Alexander examines the functional if accidental role that it played in keeping certain community institutions alive He further analyses the two camps as representing two conflicting visions of how to be an ethnic group drawing a comparison between the sociology of religion models of comfort religion and challenge religion A detailed political and social history this book integrates the Armenian experience into the broader and more familiar narratives of World War I World War II and the Cold War in the USA

Migration Theory Caroline B. Brettell, James F. Hollifield, 2014-08-25 During the last decade the issue of migration has increased in global prominence and has caused controversy among host countries around the world To remedy the tendency of scholars to speak only to and from their own disciplinary perspective this book brings together in a single volume essays dealing with central concepts and key theoretical issues in the study of international migration across the social sciences Editors Caroline B Brettell and James F Hollifield have guided a thorough revision of this seminal text with valuable insights from such fields as anthropology demography economics geography history law political science and sociology Each essay focuses on key concepts questions and theoretical frameworks on the topic of international migration in a particular discipline but the volume as a whole teaches readers about similarities and differences across the boundaries between one academic field and the next How for example do political scientists wrestle with the question of citizenship as compared with sociologists and how different is this from the questions that anthropologists explore when they deal with ethnicity and identity Are economic theories about ethnic enclaves similar to those of sociologists What theories do historians the essentializers and demographers the modelers draw upon in their attempts to explain empirical phenomena in the study of immigration What are the units of analysis in each of the disciplines and do these shape different questions and diverse models and theories Scholars and students in migration studies will find this book a powerful theoretical guide and a text that brings them up to speed quickly on the important issues and the debates All of the social science disciplines will find that this book offers a one stop synthesis of contemporary thought on migration

**Borders and Mobility Control in and between Empires and Nation-States**, 2022-10-24 In a modernist interpretation of migration controls nation states play a major role This book challenges this interpretation by

showing that comprehensive migration checks and permanent border controls appeared much earlier in early modern dynastic states and empires and predated nation states by centuries The 11 contributions in this volume explore the role of early modern and modern dynastic kingdoms and empires in Europe the Middle East and Eurasia and the evolution of border controls from the 16th to the 20th century They analyse how these states interacted with other polities such as emerging nations states in Europe North America and Australia and what this means for a broader reconceptualization of mobility in Europe and beyond in the longue dur e Contributors are Tobias Brinkmann Vincent Denis Sinan Din er Josef Ehmer Irial A Glynn Sabine Jesner Olga Katsiardi Hering Leo Lucassen Ikaros Mantouvalos Leslie Page Moch Jovan Pe alj Lewis H Siegelbaum Annemarie Steidl and Megan Williams

**The Migration of Musical Film** Desirée J. Garcia, 2014-08-01 Movie musicals are among the most quintessentially American art forms often celebrating mobility self expression and the pursuit of one s dreams But like America itself the Hollywood musical draws from many distinct ethnic traditions In this illuminating new study Desir e J Garcia examines the lesser known folk musicals from early African American Yiddish and Mexican filmmakers revealing how these were essential ingredients in the melting pot of the Hollywood musical The Migration of Musical Film shows how the folk musical was rooted in the challenges faced by immigrants and migrants who had to adapt to new environments balancing American individualism with family values and cultural traditions Uncovering fresh material from film industry archives Garcia considers how folk musicals were initially marginal productions designed to appeal to specific minority audiences and yet introduced themes that were gradually assimilated into the Hollywood mainstream No other book offers a comparative historical study of the folk musical from the first sound films in the 1920s to the genre s resurgence in the 1970s and 1980s Using an illustrative rather than comprehensive approach Garcia focuses on significant moments in the sub genre and rarely studied films such as All en el Rancho Grande along with familiar favorites that drew inspiration from earlier folk musicals everything from The Wizard of Oz to Zoot Suit If you think of movie musicals simply as escapist mainstream entertainment The Migration of Musical Film is sure to leave you singing a different tune

**Immigration, Incorporation and Transnationalism** Elliott Robert Barkan, 2017-07-05 Immigration Incorporation and Transition is an intriguing collection of articles and essays It was developed to commemorate the twenty fi fth anniversary of The Journal of American Ethnic History Its purpose like that of the Immigration and Ethnic History Society is to integrate interdisciplinary perspectives and exciting new scholarship on important themes and issues related to immigration and ethnic history

Multicultural America Ronald H. Bayor, 2011-07-22 This encyclopedia contains 50 thorough profiles of the most numerically significant immigrant groups now making their homes in the United States telling the story of our newest immigrants and introducing them to their fellow Americans One of the main reasons the United States has evolved so quickly and radically in the last 100 years is the large number of ethnically diverse immigrants that have become part of its population People from every area of the world have come to America in an effort to realize their dreams of more opportunity

and better lives either for themselves or for their children This book provides a fascinating picture of the lives of immigrants from 50 countries who have contributed substantially to the diversity of the United States exploring all aspects of the immigrants lives in the old world as well as the new Each essay explains why these people have come to the United States how they have adjusted to and integrated into American society and what portends for their future Accounts of the experiences of the second generation and the effects of relations between the United States and the sending country round out these unusually rich and demographically detailed portraits

*Gender and International Migration* Katharine M. Donato, Donna Gabaccia, 2015-03-30 In 2006 the United Nations reported on the feminization of migration noting that the number of female migrants had doubled over the last five decades Likewise global awareness of issues like human trafficking and the exploitation of immigrant domestic workers has increased attention to the gender makeup of migrants But are women really more likely to migrate today than they were in earlier times In *Gender and International Migration* sociologist and demographer Katharine Donato and historian Donna Gabaccia evaluate the historical evidence to show that women have been a significant part of migration flows for centuries The first scholarly analysis of gender and migration over the centuries *Gender and International Migration* demonstrates that variation in the gender composition of migration reflect not only the movements of women relative to men but larger shifts in immigration policies and gender relations in the changing global economy While most research has focused on women migrants after 1960 Donato and Gabaccia begin their analysis with the fifteenth century when European colonization and the transatlantic slave trade led to large scale forced migration including the transport of prisoners and indentured servants to the Americas and Australia from Africa and Europe Contrary to the popular conception that most of these migrants were male the authors show that a significant portion were women The gender composition of migrants was driven by regional labor markets and local beliefs of the sending countries For example while coastal ports of western Africa traded mostly male slaves to Europeans most slaves exiting east Africa for the Middle East were women due to this region s demand for female reproductive labor Donato and Gabaccia show how the changing immigration policies of receiving countries affect the gender composition of global migration Nineteenth century immigration restrictions based on race such as the Chinese Exclusion Act in the United States limited male labor migration But as these policies were replaced by regulated migration based on categories such as employment and marriage the balance of men and women became more equal both in large immigrant receiving nations such as the United States Canada and Israel and in nations with small immigrant populations such as South Africa the Philippines and Argentina The gender composition of today s migrants reflects a much stronger demand for female labor than in the past The authors conclude that gender imbalance in migration is most likely to occur when coercive systems of labor recruitment exist whether in the slave trade of the early modern era or in recent guest worker programs Using methods and insights from history gender studies demography and other social sciences *Gender and International Migration* shows that feminization is better characterized as



a gradual and ongoing shift toward gender balance in migrant populations worldwide This groundbreaking demographic and historical analysis provides an important foundation for future migration research Migration Michael Samers, Michael Collyer, 2016-12-08 While the subject of migration has received enormous attention in academic journals and books across the social sciences introductory texts on the matter are few and far between Even fewer books have explored migration through a critical and explicit engagement with spatial concepts Now in its second edition Migration remains the only text in more than a decade that emphasizes how geographical or spatial concepts can be used critically to understand migration The multi disciplinary text draws on insights from human geography political science social anthropology sociology and to a lesser extent economics All of the chapters focus on key terms theories concepts and issues concerning migration and immigration The book argues that in the context of migration two opposing spatial positions have emerged in the wake of the critique of methodological nationalism On one hand is the significance of transnationalism and on the other the importance of sub national or local processes Both require more nuance and integration while many of the concepts and theories which have thus far neglected space or have not been treated spatially need to be re written with space in mind Pedagogically the text combines a carefully defined structure accessible language boxes that explore case studies of migrant related experiences in particular places annotated suggestions for further reading useful websites and relevant films and summary questions for student learning at the end of each chapter Migration provides a critical multi disciplinary advanced and theoretically informed introduction to migration and immigration Revised and updated with new material new maps and illustrations and an accompanying website <https://migration2ndedition.wordpress.com> it continues to be aimed at advanced undergraduates and Masters level graduate students undertaking courses on migration and immigration

**Re-thinking Assimilation and Integration** Paul Statham, Nancy Foner, 2024-08-01 How does immigration transform societies and relations between ethnic and racial groups This volume brings together scholars working at the cutting edge of theory and empirical research on integration and assimilation in the US and Europe It is dedicated to the life and works of Richard Alba who has done so much to re invigorate and establish ideas about integration and assimilation The book aims to open a dialogue on the continuing value of assimilation and integration for studying social change in an era of increasing ethno racial diversity in Western liberal democracies Assimilation and integration and the understandings of societal change that they theorise depict and empirically study remain a contested terrain that is open for critical re evaluation This insightful volume offers a set of expert scholarly contributions including contributions from Richard Alba himself that tease out critical junctures and disagreements in the belief that this collective effort can provide insights about where the future research agenda needs to go Re thinking Assimilation and Integration will be a key resource for academics researchers and advanced students of sociology ethnic and racial studies international politics and migration studies It was originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies

**Routledge International Handbook of Migration Studies**

Steven J. Gold, Stephanie J. Nawyn, 2019-05-08 This revised and expanded second edition of Routledge International Handbook of Migration Studies provides a comprehensive basis for understanding the complexity and patterns of international migration Despite increased efforts to limit its size and consequences migration has wide ranging impacts upon social environmental economic political and cultural life in countries of origin and settlement Such transformations impact not only those who are migrating but those who are left behind as well as those who live in the areas where migrants settle Featuring forty six essays written by leading international and multidisciplinary scholars this new edition showcases evolving research and theorizing around refugees and forced migrants new migration paths through Central Asia and the Middle East the condition of statelessness and South to South migration New chapters also address immigrant labor and entrepreneurship skilled migration ethnic succession contract labor and informal economies Uniquely among texts in the subject area the Handbook provides a six chapter compendium of methodologies for studying international migration and its impacts Written in a clear and direct style this Handbook offers a contemporary integrated resource for students and scholars from the perspectives of social science humanities journalism and other disciplines **The Crypto-Jewish**

**Mashhadis** Hilda Nissimi, 2006-12-01 This book tells the little known story of a fascinating crypto Jewish community through two centuries and three continents Beginning as a precarious settlement of a few families in mid 18th century Mashhad an Islamic holy city in northern Iran the community grew into a closely knit group in response to their forced conversion to Islam in 1839 Muslim hostility and a culture of memory sustained by intra communal marriages reinforced their separate religious identity vesting it in strong family and communal loyalty Mashhadi women became the main agents of the cultural transmission of communal identity and achieved social roles and high status uncharacteristic for contemporary Jewish and Muslim communities The Mashhadis maintained a double identity upholding Islam in public while tenaciously holding onto their Jewish identity in secret The exodus from Mashhad after 1946 relocated the communal center to Tehran later to Israel and after the Khomeini revolution to New York The relationship between the formation and retention of communal identity and memory practices with interconnected issues of religion and gender draws upon existing research on other crypto faith communities such as the Judeoconvertos the Moriscos and the French Protestants who through the special blend of memory faith and ethnicity emerged strengthened from their underground period For the immigration period the author challenges the old paradigm that modernity and religion are mutually exclusive The book also explores the sometimes uncomfortable yet intimate relationships that exist between seemingly incompatible ways of seeing the past both secular and religious *The Making of Urban America* Raymond A. Mohl, Roger Biles, 2023-10-03 The revised and updated third edition of The Making of Urban America includes seven new articles and a richly detailed historiographical essay that discusses the vast urban history literature added to the canon since the publication of the second edition The authors extensively revised introductions and the fifteen reprinted articles trace urban development from the preindustrial city to the twentieth century city With emphasis

on the social economic political commercial and cultural aspects of urban history these essays illustrate the growth and change that created modern day urban life Dynamic topics such as technology immigration and ethnicity suburbanization sunbelt cities urban political history and planning and housing are examined The Making of Urban America is the only reader available that covers all of U S urban history and that also includes the most recent interpretive scholarship on the subject

*Italian Americans* Eric Martone, 2016-12-12 The entire Italian American experience from America s earliest days through the present is now available in a single volume This wide ranging work relates the entire saga of the Italian American experience from immigration through assimilation to achievement The book highlights the enormous contributions that Italian Americans the fourth largest European ethnic group in the United States have made to the professions politics academy arts and popular culture of America Going beyond familiar names and stories it also captures the essence of everyday life for Italian Americans as they established communities and interacted with other ethnic groups In this single volume readers will be able to explore why Italians came to America where they settled and how their distinctive identity was formed A diverse array of entries that highlight the breadth of this experience as well as the multitude of ways in which Italian Americans have influenced U S history and culture are presented in five thematic sections Featured primary documents range from a 1493 letter from Christopher Columbus announcing his discovery to excerpts from President Barack Obama s 2011 speech to the National Italian American Foundation Readers will come away from this book with a broader understanding of and greater appreciation for Italian Americans contributions to the United States

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