

# How HIV/AIDS affects the economy (cont'd)

## ■ Public finances

- Increased health expenditures, reducing public investment
- Reduces GDP growth
- *But:* Assumes that public investment would have been productive

# Economics Of Hiv And Aids

**Lynn R. Brown**



## **Economics Of Hiv And Aids:**

*The Economics of HIV and AIDS* David E. Bloom, Peter Godwin, 1997 This book fills an important gap by identifying the economic roots of HIV and AIDS in South and South East Asia The Economics of HIV and AIDS contains case studies from India Sri Lanka and Thailand Four of these are based on primary data and are original Each uses common economic concepts to assess the costs of HIV and AIDS and explores the impact of HIV and AIDS on economic growth and the economic roots of the two diseases This book provides a new perspective on the economic impact of the HIV and AIDS epidemic by emphasizing the class differentials both in the vulnerability of social groups and their access to services Economics and HIV Deborah Johnston, 2013-05-29 This book explains how and why economics has been applied to a terrible pandemic using a range of examples mostly drawn from the region most affected sub Saharan Africa Part I shows that microeconomic approaches have found fertile ground in a public health approach that blames individual choices for HIV transmission Despite their attractiveness however these approaches fail to explain contemporary patterns of HIV prevalence illustrating the importance of factors that are excluded from the standard micro economic approach Part II of the book looks at our problems in understanding the economic impact of AIDS and explains why economists cannot agree if epidemic disease is a good or bad thing for economic development In both sections of the book the potential for alternative approaches is shown and the book ends by arguing that a political economy approach can bring meaningful insights to our understanding of the spread and impact of HIV AIDS The Economics of the Global Response to HIV/AIDS Markus Haacker, 2016 The book addresses the impact of HIV AIDS across different countries the global response to HIV AIDS and cost effectiveness of HIV AIDS related interventions **Global Lessons from the AIDS Pandemic** Bradly J. Condon, Tapen Sinha, 2008-07-22 We began to research for this book in 2000 with the idea that we might contribute to the search for solutions to the global HIV AIDS pandemic by combining perspectives from different disciplines Much has happened in the intervening years First the severity of the HIV AIDS pandemic in sub Saharan Africa and the threat it posed for many other regions of the world led to a movement among several countries to correct the imbalance between producers and users of pharmaceutical products This effort produced a clarification of the right of governments to produce generic medicine under compulsory licenses and an amendment of the World Trade Organization's TRIPS Agreement to allow exports of generic medicines from one WTO Member to another In 2007 the amended rules were put into practice with Canada authorizing the export of generic antiretroviral drugs to Rwanda However at the same time global patent laws have been undermined due to regulatory capture most notably in free trade agreements and through political pressure on countries like Thailand to not to exercise their right to issue compulsory licenses for pharmaceutical products Second the amount of money available for the treatment and prevention of HIV AIDS has increased dramatically with the establishment of the World Bank Multi Country HIV AIDS Program for Africa MAP the Global Fund to Fight AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria and the US President's Emergency Plan for

AIDS Relief PEPFAR among other funding initiatives

### **The Political Economy of HIV/AIDS in Developing Countries**

Benjamin Coriat, 2008-01-01 The issue of universal and free access to treatment is now a fundamental goal of the international community Based on original data and field studies from Brazil Thailand India and Sub Saharan Africa under the aegis of ANRS the French national agency for research on Aids and viral hepatitis this timely and significant book both assesses the progress made in achieving this objective and presents a rigorous diagnosis of the obstacles that remain Placing particular emphasis on the constraints imposed by TRIPS as well as the poor state of most public health systems in Southern countries the contributing authors provide a comprehensive analysis of the huge barriers that have yet to be overcome in order to attain free access to care and offer innovative suggestions of how they might be confronted In doing this the book renews our understanding of the political economy of HIV AIDS in these vast regions where the disease continues to spread with devastating social and economic consequences This volume will be a valuable addition to the current literature on HIV AIDS in developing countries and will find widespread appeal amongst students and academics studying economics sociology and public health It will also be of interest to international organizations and professional associations involved in the fight against pandemics

*Economic Aspects of AIDS and HIV Infection* Detlef Schwefel, Reiner Leidl, Joan Rovira, Michael F. Drummond, 2012-12-06 From the early days of its recognized occurrence AIDS has been perceived as posing tremendous threats burdens and challenges to human beings Individuals societies and in a global point of view mankind are affected by the effects of the HN infection the nature and extent of which is still unclear in many ways In the beginning only biomedical and epidemiological analyses of the problem were the top research priorities the former laden with great hopes that it may soon be possible to stop the spread of the disease and to overcome its physical impact Yet it soon became clear that AIDS would be something to be reckoned and coped with on a long term basis making a thorough investigation of its impact absolutely mandatory AIDS has serious economic consequences Taken seriously they can not be confined to predictions of costs intended to support the AIDS issue in the struggle for resources Besides cost calculations a methodologically tricky and wide ranging topic in itself and their application to cost effectiveness and other analyses economic issues include identifying and assessing patterns of care analyzing problems of financing exploring impacts on markets other than health care and modelling scenarios for future developments and strategies At present the economic aspects of AIDS still constitute a very recent topic in European health economics and health systems research Many projects are just about to start and there must be a better exchange of information between research groups

### *The Economics of the Global Response to HIV/AIDS*

Markus Haacker, 2016-09-01 The global response to HIV AIDS has been a major aspect of global health and development policy over the last three decades The book illustrates the devastating health impacts of the epidemic with life expectancy in some countries falling to the lowest levels observed anywhere and the remarkable success of the global HIV AIDS response in reversing such extreme outcomes Concerns about the implications of HIV AIDS for economic development have played a

role in motivating the global HIV AIDS response However evidence on the impacts of HIV AIDS on economic growth or poverty is weak and the magnitude and relevance of such economic effects appears trivial compared to the consequences for life and health Because of the success in extending access to treatment globally HIV AIDS has effectively transitioned into a chronic disease This means that HIV AIDS absorbs not only a substantial chunk of current global and national financial resources but that these spending needs are projected to persist over decades The costs of the HIV AIDS response thus resemble a long term financial liability shaped by past and current policies Relatedly the calculus of cost effectiveness of HIV AIDS interventions has changed People who become infected with HIV can now expect to not die because of AIDS at the same time each HIV infection results in medical needs and expenditures extending over decades The book presents a framework for integrating these financial consequences and the transmission dynamics of HIV in the analysis of cost effectiveness of HIV AIDS interventions and in the design of HIV AIDS programs

**Economic Aspects of AIDS and HIV Infection**, 1990 AIDS has serious economic consequences Taken seriously they cannot be confined to predictions of costs intended to support the AIDS issue in the struggle for resources Besides cost calculations a methodologically tricky and wide ranging topic in itself and their application to cost effectiveness and other analyses economic issues include identifying and assessing patterns of care analyzing problems of financing exploring impacts on markets other than health care and modelling scenarios for future developments and strategies At present the economic aspects of AIDS still constitute a very recent topic in European health economics and health systems research On behalf of the Concerted Action Committee COMAC on Health Services Research the GSF Institut fuer Medizinische Informatik und Systemforschung convened an international conference in Munich March 1989 The focus of the COMAC conference and of this book is on the exploration of economic aspects on empirical approaches on case studies and last but not least on modelling techniques for economic scenarios

**Economics and HIV** Deborah Johnston, 2013-05-29 This book explains how and why economics has been applied to a terrible pandemic using a range of examples mostly drawn from the region most affected sub Saharan Africa Part I shows that microeconomic approaches have found fertile ground in a public health approach that blames individual choices for HIV transmission Despite their attractiveness however these approaches fail to explain contemporary patterns of HIV prevalence illustrating the importance of factors that are excluded from the standard micro economic approach Part II of the book looks at our problems in understanding the economic impact of AIDS and explains why economists cannot agree if epidemic disease is a good or bad thing for economic development In both sections of the book the potential for alternative approaches is shown and the book ends by arguing that a political economy approach can bring meaningful insights to our understanding of the spread and impact of HIV AIDS

*The Political Economy of AIDS in Africa* Nana K. Poku, 2017-07-05 Sub Saharan Africa is a region devastated by HIV AIDS The extent of the epidemic is only now becoming clear as increasing numbers of people with HIV are becoming ill In the absence of massively expanded prevention treatment and care efforts the

AIDS death toll on the continent is set to escalate rapidly. Despite progress being achieved in localized settings the alarming statistics reflect the continuing failure of advanced countries to mount a response that matches the scale and severity of the African HIV/AIDS crisis. Over and above the colossal personal suffering the dire social and economic consequences for fragile nation states are already being felt not only in health but in education, industry, agriculture, transport, human resources and economies in general. Countries already crippled by drought, poverty, debt, forced migration and civil war must now contend with massive deterioration in child survival rates and life expectancy, the erosion of the economic family base, massive and insupportable demands on health and public services, chronic labour shortages and volatile national security. Through a critical and detailed exploration of specific case studies, this invaluable volume brings together an unparalleled array of international contributors to redefine the political and economic contours of this calamitous epidemic. It examines the impact of the shortfalls in the Global Fund allocation, the slow pace of administrative processing of aid and the weaknesses of institutional responses to the crisis from African countries and their partners in the global health community. It is essential reading for all concerned with public health, epidemiology, HIV/AIDS research, globalization, development, Africa and indeed our shared future. Features include: Unique assessments of HIV/AIDS and its impact on democracy and governance in African states; Wide ranging regional and country studies by the foremost thinkers in their fields; Multi-disciplinary contributions from areas including Politics, Sociology, Public Health and Development Studies; Compelling and convincing evidence; Thematic approach; Innovative and culturally specific insights for long term planning, care and support.

**Economic Challenges in the Fight Against HIV/AIDS** Patrick Leoni, 2010. The fight against HIV/AIDS is above all an economic issue. The scale of the pandemic and the lack of funds needed to eradicate it require identifying key issues in field interventions and optimal economic policies to fund them. In developing countries where the epidemic is reaching its peak, the magnitude of governmental and international interventions triggers major crowding out effects on every other economic decision of those countries and thus HIV/AIDS affects every aspect of social life. Economic policies alleviating crowding out effects are thus paramount to foster the economic growth of developing countries and in turn their future welfare. Economic issues in the fight against HIV/AIDS are also a primary concern for developed countries in charge not only of subsidising current treatment campaigns domestically but also of funding R&D, market incentives and disincentives to produce and to develop treatment technologies. The nature and optimality of economic policies devoted to fighting the disease in developing countries as well as the enhancement of current policies through financial innovations.

*The Macroeconomics of HIV/AIDS* International Monetary Fund, 2004-11-19. This publication is a comprehensive resource for public policymakers addressing the economic and fiscal consequences of the crisis. It is intended to bridge the gap between studies focused on the epidemic's impact on specific sectors such as health and education on the one hand and broad national analyses on the other. Topics include welfare issues and the effect of the epidemic on economic growth and investment, education and the accumulation of

human capital poverty and inequality and public services government finance social security and the health sector Publisher's description *The Political Economy of HIV in Africa* Deborah Johnston, Kevin Deane, Matteo Rizzo, 2018-10-18 Biomedical revolutions seem to have radically altered the environment for HIV transmission anti retrovirals ARVs and drugs to reduce mother to child transmission promise to cut HIV transmission rates as does male medical circumcision However the hopeful messages of UNAIDS are tempered with warning about expenditure shortfalls and calls for funding Contributions to this book remind us that along with the external financial constraints there have been new fractures in state power and in the organisation of health systems More than this the book fundamentally calls into question whether biomedical interventions can change the social roots of this disease As well as considering new policy approaches the book reasserts a long standing political economy approach to HIV and to adapt it to reflect new competing theoretical approaches The chapters attempt to connect the debates about HIV AIDS to larger discussions about globalisation class differentiation inequity and uneven development in African countries This book was originally published as a special issue of Review of African Political Economy

*HIV/AIDS, Economics and Governance in South Africa* Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies (U.S.), 2002

**Facing Up to AIDS** Sholto Cross, Alan Whiteside, 1993-02-01 This study looks at the global plague which is threatening to engulf South Africa at a crucial moment in its history Economists demographers and health planners present a range of new methods of understanding the likely course of the disease drawn from the most recent research **The Potential**

**Impact of AIDS on Population and Economic Growth Rates** Lynn R. Brown, 1996 The Political Economy of AIDS Merrill Singer, 2018-12-20 Features a collection of seven research based articles on AIDS This work seeks to cut through popular misunderstanding and conventional ideas about the spread and impact of AIDS by employing a political economic perspective in the analysis of the epidemic in diverse settings The Political Economy of AIDS in Africa Nana K.

Poku, 2017-07-05 Sub Saharan Africa is a region devastated by HIV AIDS The extent of the epidemic is only now becoming clear as increasing numbers of people with HIV are becoming ill In the absence of massively expanded prevention treatment and care efforts the AIDS death toll on the continent is set to escalate rapidly Despite progress being achieved in localized settings the alarming statistics reflect the continuing failure of advanced countries to mount a response that matches the scale and severity of the African HIV AIDS crisis Over and above the colossal personal suffering the dire social and economic consequences for fragile nation states are already being felt not only in health but in education industry agriculture transport human resources and economies in general Countries already crippled by drought poverty debt forced migration and civil war must now contend with massive deterioration in child survival rates and life expectancy the erosion of the economic family base massive and insupportable demands on health and public services chronic labour shortages and volatile national security Through a critical and detailed exploration of specific case studies this invaluable volume brings together an unparalleled array of international contributors to redefine the political and economic contours of this calamitous epidemic It

examines the impact of the shortfalls in the Global Fund allocation the slow pace of administrative processing of aid and the weaknesses of institutional responses to the crisis from African countries and their partners in the global health community It is essential reading for all concerned with public health epidemiology HIV AIDS research globalization development Africa and indeed our shared future Features include Unique assessments of HIV AIDS and its impact on democracy and governance in African states Wide ranging regional and country studies by the foremost thinkers in their fields Multi disciplinary contributions from areas including Politics Sociology Public Health and Development Studies Compelling and convincing evidence thematic in approach Innovative and culturally specific insights for long term planning care and support

**The Economics of Effective AIDS Treatment** ,2006-01-01 HIV is the leading cause of premature death in Thailand Since the first case of AIDS was reported in 1984 more than one million Thais have been infected The social human and economic costs of this burden are enormous The Thai government has shown a strong commitment to providing care and support to persons living with HIV AIDS by launching the National Access to Care Program NAPHA in 2003 which provides for publicly financed antiretroviral therapy ART to all HIV infected people This book documents through interviews how ART has radically changed the lives of those living with HIV In the words of an HIV positive 29 year old man ART is a miracle The book then develops an innovative analytical framework and uses it to show how the future sustainability and cost effectiveness of this ambitious program depend critically on Thai government choices of AIDS treatment policy HIV prevention policy and AIDS drug pricing For the most likely assumptions the book estimates that ART will save years of healthy life at a cost of between 700 and 2 400 per year Successful AIDS treatment accumulates ever increasing numbers of patients who need subsidized ART Despite the magnitude of the resulting fiscal burden the authors judge this expenditure to be a worthwhile public health investment for Thailand However they show that the future sustainability of the program will hinge critically on how well the government manages the quality of ART service delivery on whether it is able to sustain its past successes in HIV prevention and on its negotiations with multinational pharmaceutical manufacturers on the prices of new AIDS drugs

**Politics and Economics of Africa** Frank H. Columbus,2001 A continent of vast diversity stretching from the deserts of the north through the equatorial tropics into the more temperate south Africa brims with challenges and issues This book collects a series of papers examining a number of these topics and how they impact African nations the United States and the global community The analyses also present possible solutions to some of the continent s most vexing problems as many of its nations chart a course of political and economic development



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