# POLITICIANS AND ECONOMIC REFORM IN NEW DEMOCRACIES

ARGENTINA AND THE PHILIPPINES IN THE 1990s



### **Economic Reforms In New Democracies**

**Kristin Broderick** 

#### **Economic Reforms In New Democracies:**

<u>Economic Reforms in New Democracies</u> Luiz Carlos Bresser Pereira, José María Maravall, Adam Przeworski, 1993-04-30 This assessment of the experiences of political transition in Southern Europe Latin America and Eastern Europe implies that the most successful reforms have been those resolved through democratic negotiation as opposed to the big bang approach

Politicians and Economic Reform in New Democracies Kent Eaton, 2010-11 As economic reform in developing countries has shifted from macroeconomic stabilization to liberalization opportunities for legislators to influence the process and outcome of reform have increased and their role has become more important This book focuses attention on differences in institutional structure in political parties and electoral rules to show how they create incentives that can explain the varying ways in which legislators respond to policy initiatives from the executive branch In Argentina and the Philippines presidents proposed similar fiscal reforms in the 1990s expanding tax bases strengthening tax administration and redesigning tax revenue sharing with subnational governments Drawing on archival research and interviews with policy makers Kent Eaton follows the path of legislation in these three areas from initial proposal to final law to reveal how it was shaped by the legislators participating in the process Obstacles to the adoption of reform he demonstrates are greater in candidate centered systems like the Philippines where the cultivation of personal reputations is paramount than in party centered systems like Argentina's where loyalty to party leaders is emphasized To test his argument further Eaton looks finally at other kinds of reform ventured in these two countries and at tax reforms attempted in some other countries **Economic** Reforms in New Democracies Luiz Carlos Bresser Pereira, José María Maravall, Adam Przeworski, 1993 The Economy and Political Culture in New Democracies: An Analysis of Democratic Support in Central and Eastern Europe Kristin Broderick, 2017-11-22 This title was first published in 2000 This research examines the socio economic and cultural factors that influence the development of democracy and also explores how new democracies can be maintained and consolidated It investigates the consolidation of new democracies in Central and Eastern Europe which face the hurdle of transforming their economies The study looks at the effect of economic factors on popular support for democracy and discusses what factors influence citizen commitment to democratic regimes in Central and Eastern Europe It argues that citizen perception of well being is an important element in influencing political support Case studies cover developing democracies in Europe such as the Czech Republic or Slovakia and policy implications specifically in terms of economic policy are offered that may aid democracies in their consolidation Economic Adjustment in New Democracies D. Ethier, 1997-05-29 The politics of economic adjustment in new democracies has received a lot of attention However none of the most recent examinations provide a thorough comparative analysis of Southern Europe Ethier's book fills this gap The book challenges many existing preconceptions about Southern Europe while confirming and complementing the main assertions of comparable studies on Eastern Europe Latin America Asia and Africa Democratic Politics and Economic

Reform in India Rob Jenkins, 1999 This book takes issue with existing theories of the relationship between democracy and Party Politics and Economic Reform in Africa's Democracies M. Anne Pitcher, 2012-05-07 In economic liberalisation Party Politics and Economic Reform in Africa's Democracies M Anne Pitcher offers an engaging new theory to explain the different trajectories of private sector development across contemporary Africa Pitcher argues that the outcomes of economic reforms depend not only on the kinds of institutional arrangements adopted by states in order to create or expand their private sectors but also on the nature of party system competition and the quality of democracy in particular countries To illustrate her claim Pitcher draws on several original data sets covering twenty seven countries in Africa and detailed case studies of the privatization process in Zambia Mozambique and South Africa This study underscores the importance of formal institutions and political context to the design and outcome of economic policies in developing countries Economy of Democratic Transitions Stephan Haggard, Robert R. Kaufman, 2018-06-05 In the last two decades there has been a widespread movement from authoritarian to democratic rule among developing countries often occurring against a backdrop of severe economic crises and the adoption of market oriented reforms The coincidence of these events raises long standing questions about the relationship between economic and political change In this book Stephan Haggard and Robert Kaufman explore this relationship addressing a variety of questions What role have economic crises played in the current wave of political liberalization and democratization Can new democracies manage the daunting political challenges posed by economic reform Under what economic and institutional conditions is democracy most likely to be consolidated Drawing on contemporary political economy and the experiences of twelve Latin American and Asian countries they develop a new approach to understanding democratic transitions Haggard and Kaufman first analyze the relationship between economic crisis and authoritarian withdrawal and then examine how the economic and institutional legacies of authoritarian rule affect the capacity of new democratic governments to initiate and sustain economic policy reform Finally the authors analyze the consolidation of political and economic reform over the long run Throughout they emphasize the relationship between economic conditions the interests and power of contending social groups and the mediating role of representative institutions Reconstructing the Third Wave of Democracy Rita Kiki Edozie, 2009 Since the 1990s trends particularly political parties in African politics require the realization that the public policy practice and the theoretical analysis of democracy and democratization are becoming increasingly important tenets for understanding the contemporary political science of the region Reconstructing the Third Wave of Democracy explains these new political processes and ideas Author Rita Kiki Edozie identifies factors that Africans have encountered since the foundation of the modern African state and presents a critical analysis of African politics through the lenses of post colonial discourse by uniquely employing the ideas of democratic theory to guide an analysis of the Continent's democratic development and performance Edozie presents an intra regional comparative analysis of democratic politics in Africa in ways that few books on the same subject do for the continent Her

methodology for examining democracy in Africa reveals the dynamism of several country cases and several more regime experiences with democracy encountered from the post World War II period to the current post Cold War period **Grand Delusion** Eberhard Kienle, 2001-04-12 The author argues in this text that the much vaunted reform and liberalisation of Egypt's economy has been partial and selective far from beneficial to all Egyptians While the encouragement of the private sector has indeed benefited some it has failed to improve the standard of living of others in particular the lower middle classes and a large part of the landless rural population Most importantly economic reform and liberalisation have failed to produce a greater degree of political democracy notions of political accountability clean elections a genuinely free press the containment of police powers have turned out to be a great delusion which masks restrictions on political participation and **Electoral Reform and the Fate of New Democracies** Sarah Shair-Rosenfield, 2019-07-26 When and why civil liberties do democratic political actors change the electoral rules particularly regarding who is included in a country s political representation The incidences of these major electoral reforms have been on the rise since 1980 Electoral Reform and the Fate of New Democracies argues that elite inexperience may constrain self interest and lead elites to undertake incremental approaches to reform aiding the process of democratic consolidation Using a multimethods approach the book examines three consecutive periods of reform in Indonesia the world's largest Muslim majority country and third largest democracy between 1999 and 2014 Each case study provides an in depth process tracing of the negotiations leading to new reforms including key actors in the legislature domestic civil society international experts and government bureaucrats A series of counterfactual analyses assess the impact the reforms had on actual election outcomes versus the possible alternative outcomes of different reform options discussed during negotiations With a comparative analysis of nine cases of iterated reform processes in other new democracies the book confirms the lessons from the Indonesian case and highlights key lessons for scholars and electoral engineers The Construction of Democracy Jorge I. Domínguez, Anthony Jones, 2007-07-06 How should democracies balance the hopes and constraints of their societies with the architecture of their constitutions and institutions to secure freedom promote citizenship and foster prosperity In The Construction of Democracy leading scholars from seven different countries and key decision makers from eight come together to analyze the dimensions of democratic design and draw not only practical but feasible recommendations. Here citizens politicians and government officials offer valuable insight into the craft of politics with real examples of success and failures from some of the leading policy makers of our time including the president of Portugal former presidents of Brazil and Colombia and a former prime minister of India Drawing on the work of the Club of Madrid's Conference on Democratic Transition and Consolidation the contributors discuss building and sustaining a contemporary democratic state strengthening pluralism and public participation designing effective constitutions confronting economic challenges for new democracies and controlling corruption In a rare instance where the expertise of practical minded scholars is melded with the experience of thoughtful

policy makers this volume offers much needed insight to others seeking sensible and effective solutions Contributors Carlos Blanco minister for the reform of the state Venezuela Fernando Henrique Cardoso former president of Brazil An bal Cavaco Silva president of Portugal Ant nio Oct vio Cintra the Research Service of the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies Rut Diamint Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Buenos Aires Jorge I Dom nguez Harvard University Grzegorz Ekiert Harvard University C sar Gaviria former president of Colombia Anna Grzymala Busse University of Michigan Inder Kumar Gujral former prime minister of India Anthony Jones the Gorbachev Foundation of North America Marcelo Barroso Lacombe the Research Service of the Brazilian Chamber of Deputies Jos Luis M ndez El Colegio de M xico Andrew Richards Instituto Juan March of the Centro de Estudios Avanzados de Ciencias Sociales Madrid Susan Rose Ackerman Yale University Richard Simeon University of Toronto Luc Turgeon University of Toronto Democracy and Public Management Reform Luiz Carlos Bresser-Pereira, 2004-10-07 Building the Republican State is an insightful analysis of the new state and the new public management that is emerging in the twenty first century It presents the historical stages that led to the modern state identifies a crisis of the nation state and its origins in a fiscal crisis and in globalization and situates public management in the last phase the social liberal and republican state To understand such stages the author develops the theory of republican rights as a fourth type of citizenship right after the civil the political and the social rights The book contains an original model of reform in which the roles of the state the forms of ownership the types of public administration and the organizational institutions indicated in each situation are put together Additionally the book discusses the political theories behind the reform and its political implications Throughout the book the author underlines the complementary roles of markets and the state and the importance of building state capacity to assure administrative efficiency always having in count the democratic constraint i e the prevalence of the political over the economic realm This is essential reading both for those studying political theory and government reform as well as for anyone interested in state politics and globalization

**Defusing Democracy** Delia Margaret Boylan,2010-06-02 Many of today s new democracies are constrained by institutional forms designed by previous authoritarian rulers In this timely and provocative study Delia M Boylan traces the emergence of these vestigial governance structures to strategic behavior by outgoing elites seeking to protect their interests from the vicissitudes of democratic rule One important outgrowth of this political insulation strategy and the empirical centerpiece of Boylan s analysis is the existence of new highly independent central banks in countries throughout the developing world This represents a striking transformation for not only does central bank autonomy remove a key aspect of economic decision making from democratic control in practice it has also kept many of the would be expansionist governments that hold power today from overturning the neoliberal policies favored by authoritarian predecessors To illustrate these points Defusing Democracy takes a fresh look at two transitional polities in Latin America Chile and Mexico where variation in the proximity of the democratic threat correspondingly yielded different levels of central bank autonomy

Boylan concludes by extending her analysis to institutional contexts beyond Latin America and to insulation strategies other than central bank autonomy Defusing Democracy will be of interest to anyone political scientists economists and policymakers alike concerned about the genesis and consolidation of democracy around the globe Delia M Boylan is Assistant Professor Harris Graduate School of Public Policy Studies University of Chicago **Problems of Democratic Transition** and Consolidation Juan J. Linz, Alfred Stepan, 1996-08-22 Since their classic volume The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes was published in 1978 Juan J Linz and Alfred Stepan have increasingly focused on the questions of how in the modern world nondemocratic regimes can be eroded and democratic regimes crafted In Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation they break new ground in numerous areas They reconceptualize the major types of modern nondemocratic regimes and point out for each type the available paths to democratic transition and the tasks of democratic consolidation They argue that although nation state and democracy often have conflicting logics multiple and complementary political identities are feasible under a common roof of state guaranteed rights They also illustrate how without an effective state there can be neither effective citizenship nor successful privatization Further they provide criteria and evidence for politicians and scholars alike to distinguish between democratic consolidation and pseudo democratization and they present conceptually driven survey data for the fourteen countries studied Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation contains the first systematic comparative analysis of the process of democratic consolidation in southern Europe and the southern cone of South America and it is the first book to ground post Communist Europe within the literature of comparative politics and democratic theory. This is an important volume by two major scholars on a central topic one of broad interest to people in comparative politics to those interested in democracy and to regional specialists on Southern Latin America and on Central and Eastern Europe The book will unquestionably be a major contribution to the literature on constructing democratic governance Abraham F Lowenthal University of Southern California What Kind of **Democracy? What Kind of Market?** Philip D. Oxhorn, Graciela Ducatenzeiler, 1998-12-10 While there is much literature analyzing the politics of implementing economic reforms very little has been written on the social and political consequences of such reforms after they have been implemented The basic premise of this book is that the convergence of many social economic and political ills such as high levels of poverty income inequality criminal violence and the growth of the informal sector in the context of unprecedented levels of political democratization in Latin America presents a paradox that needs to be explained What Kind of Democracy demonstrates how the myriad social problems throughout the region are intimately linked both to a new economic development model and the weaknesses of Latin American democracy This volume brings together prominent scholars from Canada the United States and Latin America representing several different disciplines to analyze ongoing processes of economic social and political change in the region The contributors are Werner Baer Manuel Barrera Juan Alberto Fuentes Yoshiaki Nakano Claudio Paiva Luiz Carlos Bresser Pereira Jean Fran ois Prud homme Jorge

Schvarzer Francisco Weffort and Francisco Zapata

The Political Economy of Fiscal Reform in Central-Eastern

Europe Frank Bönker,2006-01-01 Frank B nker has done a masterful job This is probably the best book available on this important subject and its significance is not limited to studies of postcommunist societies It has important theoretical implications for everyone interested in the Political Economy of Policy Reform perspective within the field of comparative political economy John L Campbell Slavic Review

Democracy and Democratization John D Nagle, Alison

Mahr, 1999-05-28 This wide ranging overview of the processes of democratization in post Communist Europe places the transitions in East Central Europe within a broad European and global context The authors begin with a introduction to the concept and theories of democracy and then examine the emerging politics of the new democracies to set the post Communist transitions in longer term comparative perspective with earlier and existing processes of democratization in Southern Europe Latin America and East and Southeast Asia Finally the politics of EU accession are introduced to place the transitions within the wider context of European integration Concluding with a summary of recent critiques of modern democ

Latvia's Transition to a Market Economy M. Nissinen,1998-11-22 The postcommunist transitions to a market economy raised doubts about the political sustainability of an economic reform under democracy At the same time they turned the attention to the centrality of political factors in economic policy making Latvia has succeeded in proceeding into the consolidation phase of its market reforms while remaining committed to both political pluralism and macroeconomic austerity Even if politics were not treated as a mere constraint the basic question is still how are the government s adjustment choices modified in the political process *Economic Transition in Eastern Europe and Russia: Realities of Reform*, An evaluation of the efficacy of different forms of liberalization since the fall of communism in Eastern Europe in the form of 13 essays on economic and political reforms Following an extensive introductory essay Economic Reform Appropriate Steps and Actual Policies the remaining essays are organized in three parts fundamental components of economic reform specific problems in reform and comparisons and evaluations Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR

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In a global taken by monitors and the ceaseless chatter of fast connection, the melodic beauty and psychological symphony developed by the prepared term often fade into the back ground, eclipsed by the relentless sound and distractions that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, nestled within the pages of **Economic Reforms In New Democracies** a wonderful literary value full of organic thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a masterful composer of language, this fascinating masterpiece conducts viewers on an emotional trip, well unraveling the concealed songs and profound affect resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths of the moving evaluation, we shall investigate the book is main harmonies, analyze its enthralling writing type, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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