

## *Chapter 4*

# **Violence-Supportive Cognition and Implicit Theories in Aggressive and Violent Behaviors: Implications for Violent Extremism**

Massil Benbouriche and Olivier Vanderstukken

What goes through the minds of violent offenders when they exhibit aggressive and violent behaviors? How are they able to use violence while being aware of the harm caused by their actions? Do they genuinely believe violence can be an appropriate mean to an end? Such questions about the role of cognition in aggressive and violent behaviors are central in criminology and forensic psychology (Gannon Ward, Beech, & Fisher, 2007). Offense-supportive attitudes, including violence-supportive cognition, are a criminological need with one of the strongest effect sizes in the Risk-Need-Responsivity model of offender rehabilitation (Andrews & Bonta, 2010) and are therefore an important treatment target in violent offender rehabilitation programs (Polaschek & Collie, 2004; Polaschek, Calvert, & Gannon, 2009). In this chapter, we aim to highlight the relevance of violence-supportive cognition and their underlying cognitive structures—the implicit theories—in violent extremism. Specifically, we assume that violent extremism is a special case of violent behavior rather than a fundamentally different entity—which does not preclude the existence of specific features. Violence-supportive cognition is posited to play a similar role in violent extremism and is therefore an important assessment and treatment target when working with violent extremists.

## **OFFENSE- AND VIOLENCE-SUPPORTIVE COGNITION: THEORETICAL BACKGROUND**

Analysis of cognition is a central topic in the study of criminal behaviors (Banse Koppehele-Gossel, Kistemaker, Werner, & Schmidt, 2013). In criminology, Sykes and Matza (1957) were among the first authors to highlight the role of rationalizations and justifications in the etiology of criminal

# Extremism And Cognition

**Paul C. Beatty, Debbie Collins, Lyn  
Kaye, Jose-Luis Padilla, Gordon B.  
Willis, Amanda Wilmot**

## **Extremism And Cognition:**

*Extremism and Cognition* Walter B. Mead, 1971      *The Psychology of Extremism* Arie Kruglanski, Catalina Kopetz, Ewa Szumowska, 2021-09-12 This ground breaking book introduces a new model of extremism that emphasizes motivational imbalance among individual needs offering a unique multidisciplinary exploration of extreme behaviors relating to terrorism dieting sports love addictions and money In popular discourse the term extremism has come to mean largely violent extremism but this is just one of many different types extreme sports extreme diets political and religious extremisms extreme self interest extreme attitudes extreme devotion to a cause addiction to substances or behavioral addiction to videogames shopping pornography sex and work But do these descriptions have a deeper meaning Do they reveal a common psychological dynamic Or are they merely a mode of things about phenomena that have little in common Bringing together world leading psychologists from a variety of disciplines the book uses a brand new model to examine different expressions of extremism at different levels of analysis brain hormones and behavior in order not merely to describe such behaviors but also to explain their occurrence and the conditions under which they may be likely to emerge Also including suggestions for ways in which extremism could be counteracted and to what extent it appears to be harmful to individuals and society this is essential reading for students and academics in psychology and behavioral sciences      *Extremism* Quassim Cassam, 2021-09-01 Extremism is one of the most charged and controversial issues of the twenty first century Despite myriad programs of deradicalization and prevention around the world it remains an intractable and poorly understood problem Yet it is also sometimes regarded as a positive force according to Martin Luther King Jr the question is not whether we will be extremists but what kind of extremists we will be In this much needed and lucid book Quassim Cassam identifies three types of extremism ideological methods and psychological extremism and discusses the following fundamental topics and issues What is extremism What are the methods adopted by extremists Is there an extremist mindset and if so what is it What role do ideas of purity victimhood and humiliation play in understanding extremism How does extremism differ from fanaticism and fundamentalism How does one become an extremist and how should we understand deradicalization Throughout the book Quassim Cassam uses many compelling examples ranging from the Khmer Rouge the IRA Al Qaeda and Timothy McVeigh to Philip Roth s novel *American Pastoral* and counter extremism programmes including the UK s Prevent strategy Clear headed and engaging *Extremism A Philosophical Analysis* is essential reading for anyone interested in this important topic not only in Philosophy but related disciplines such as Politics and International Relations Conflict and Terrorism Studies Law Education and Religion It will also be of great interest to policy makers and those engaged in understanding extremism at any level      **The Psychology of Extremism** Katherine V. Aumer, 2021-04-25 This volume examines the psychological factors environments and social factors contributing to identification with extremist identities and ideologies Incorporating recent findings on interpersonal relationships emotions and social identity the book aims to improve understanding of what

makes individuals vulnerable to extremism It concludes with a discussion of the intricacies of identification with extremist groups a proposal for de radicalization and a call for awareness as a means to resist polarization Chapters highlight interdisciplinary research into specific concepts and behaviors that can lead to extremism addressing topics such as Homogamy tribalism and the desire to belong Shared hatred in strong group identities The impact of emotional contagion on personal relationships Dehumanization across political party lines An in depth exploration of an increasingly divisive modern issue The Psychology of Extremism is an essential resource for researchers and students across social psychology sociology political psychology and political science      *Extremism and the Psychology of Uncertainty* Michael A. Hogg, Danielle L. Blaylock, 2011-09-09 Extremism and the Psychology of Uncertainty showcases cutting edge scientific research on the extent to which uncertainty may lead to extremism Contributions come from leading international scholars who focus on a wide variety of forms facets and manifestations of extremist behavior Systematically integrates and explores the growing diversity of social psychological perspectives on the uncertainty extremism relationship Showcases contemporary cutting edge scientific research from leading international scholars Offers a broad perspective on extremism and focuses on a wide variety of different forms facets and manifestations Accessible to social and behavioral scientists policy makers and those with a genuine interest in understanding the psychology of extremism      *Evidence-Based Work with Violent Extremists* Massil Benbouriche, Martine Evans, 2019-07-15 Using France as a case study contributors from around the world explore the factors that create violent extremists including criminogenic needs violence supportive cognition religious beliefs identity uncertainty or fusion the quest for significance and social and political influences They present a multidisciplinary and evidenced based analysis of how and why violent extremism has reappeared as a contemporary issue and provide theoretical and practical approaches to responding to and when possible intervening using deradicalization programs deterrent and preventive legislations prison segregation and permanent monitoring      *Storytelling Against Extremism* Linda Schlegel, 2025-05-23 Counter and alternative narrative CAN campaigns have become a widely used tool in contemporary efforts to prevent and or counter violent extremism P CVE However one element is conspicuously absent from the discourse There is little engagement with CANs as narratives and neither CAN theory nor practice are based on existing research findings on narrative persuasion processes This is a crucial gap in the current CAN approach Not situating CANs within the broader discourse on narrative persuasion and drawing from the insights narrative persuasion studies offer significantly weakens the theoretical foundation practical development storytelling quality and analysis of CAN campaigns This book addresses this research gap and transfers concepts theories and insights from narrative persuasion and storytelling research to the context of P CVE narrative campaigns The author demonstrates that the often criticized CAN approach can be improved significantly by understanding CANs as narrative persuasion campaigns and grounding them in existing research detailing how to tell entertaining and persuasive stories      **The Cycle of Extremism** Pasquale De Marco, 2025-05-04 The

Cycle of Extremism is the definitive guide to understanding and countering extremism in the 21st century. Written by renowned expert Pasquale De Marco, this book provides a comprehensive and thought-provoking analysis of the roots, manifestations, and impact of extremism. Drawing on the latest research and case studies, Pasquale De Marco explores the psychological, sociological, and historical factors that contribute to the rise of extremism, from social isolation and economic inequality to political grievances and the influence of ideology. The book also examines the various forms of extremism, including violent extremism, non-violent extremism, political extremism, religious extremism, and cultural extremism. The Cycle of Extremism delves into the impact of extremism on individuals, societies, and the global community. It examines the human cost of extremism, the economic consequences, the social impact, and the political impact. The book also explores the global reach of extremism and the challenges it poses to international security and cooperation. Beyond analysis, The Cycle of Extremism offers practical strategies for countering extremism. It examines prevention strategies, intervention strategies, rehabilitation strategies, law enforcement strategies, and international cooperation. The book provides evidence-based recommendations for policymakers, law enforcement officials, educators, community leaders, and anyone concerned about the threat of extremism. With its comprehensive coverage, insightful analysis, and practical recommendations, The Cycle of Extremism is an essential resource for understanding and countering extremism in the 21st century. It is a must-read for anyone seeking to promote peace, stability, and human rights in our communities and around the world. If you like this book, write a review on Google Books.

**Social Work and the Psychosocial Journey Out of Far-Right Extremism** Danny W. Carroll II, 2025-09-03. Over the last 30 years, domestic far-right extremism has risen to become the greatest threat to peace and safety in the United States. In the last few years alone, racialized, minoritized, and marginalized individuals and communities have been increasingly forced to feel the pain and experience the consequences of domestic far-right terrorism. Supposing academics, community leaders, and elected officials seek to combat the rising threat of far-right extremism in the United States, a greater focus must be paid to the lived experiences of men and women seeking to exit extremist groups. This study aimed to better understand the psychosocial processes involved in the disengagement and/or de-radicalization journey of former far-right extremists. Additionally, this study sought to understand better the potential role social work could play in the disengagement and de-radicalization of far-right extremists seeking to exit a life of hate and extremism. A constructivist-grounded theory approach provided the framework for this qualitative study. Semi-structured interviews with 19 former white nationalist extremists recruited through community informants and snowball sampling were used to answer the research question: What are the psychosocial processes involved in the disengagement and de-radicalization journey of former far-right extremists, and how do they develop in society? To date, there has not been a study located utilizing constructivist-grounded theory in disengagement and de-radicalization studies. Additionally, a theory of disengagement and de-radicalization has yet to be explored. This study sought to explore and conceptualize latent social patterns and structures within the disengagement

and de radicalization journey as a means to construct a theoretical frame to better understand one's journey from a life of hate. Study findings emerged from over 3 500 coded items from 18 transcripts. Eight themes emerged from the data and a theoretical model conceptualizing the psychosocial processes involved in the journey out of far right extremism is introduced.

*Reflection and Intuition in a Crisis-Ridden World* S. Adil Saribay, Onurcan Yilmaz, 2024-12-06 This book provides a definitive guide to the value of reflective thinking in the modern world showing how today's most fundamental problems are to an important degree based on citizens' thinking styles. The authors highlight the importance of reflection by systematically revealing the causes underlying differences in people's thinking styles and the consequences of thinking in different ways. These different ways of thinking contribute to socio-political views and can result in misunderstandings of complex issues such as beliefs in conspiracy theories and fake news, anti-vaccine attitudes and even fundamentalism and extremism. By training and strengthening reflective thinking in society via education and other means we can encourage individuals to challenge misinformation and their own belief systems around controversial topics. The book also explores the idea that reflection is not enough on its own and examines the shortcomings of reflection and the other skills that complement it positively especially holistic and systems thinking. In doing so the authors highlight how implementing a solid science-based understanding of key issues in education and society at large can contribute to the solution of problems from climate change to economic inequality. By showing how we can put our reflective capacity to good use alongside critically examining reflection in relation to modern problems experienced by humanity this book is a fascinating reading for students, researchers and academics in psychology, politics and the broader social sciences.

**Violent Extremism: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice** Management Association, Information Resources, 2018-10-05 Advances in digital and other technologies have provided ample positive impacts to modern society however in addition to such benefits these innovations have inadvertently created a new venue for terrorist activities. Examining violent extremism through a critical and academic perspective can lead to a better understanding of its foundations and implications. *Violent Extremism: Breakthroughs in Research and Practice* is a critical source of academic knowledge on the social psychological and political aspects of radicalization and terrorist recruitment. Highlighting a range of pertinent topics such as counterterrorism, propaganda and online activism this publication is an ideal reference source for researchers, analysts, intelligence officers, policymakers, academicians and graduate level students interested in current research on violent extremism.

Conceptualizing Extreme Beliefs and Behaviors Rik Peels, John Horgan, 2025 This book explores challenging conceptual issues in defining, analyzing, conceptualizing and operationalizing notions such as extremism, radicalization, fanaticism and terrorism. The focus is theoretical but the work is empirically embedded. Rather than adding yet further definitions of phenomena like extremism it seeks to make progress by addressing underlying conceptual issues. Specifically it explores four crucial questions about extremism, fundamentalism, fanaticism, conspiracy theorizing and terrorism. First, how should each of these extreme

phenomena be defined in a fruitful manner and what are the desiderata in seeking definitions of each of them Second how should the project of defining and conceptualizing these phenomena be undertaken in terms of necessary and sufficient conditions or family resemblances or INUS conditions and based on datasets or intuitions about particular cases or common understandings in the public debate or yet something else Third what is the role of normativity in defining these extreme phenomena that is the proper place of normative or even pejorative concepts and the normative framework of the researcher Fourth and finally how do the phenomena of extremism fanaticism fundamentalism terrorism and conspiracism relate to one another and to things such as apocalypticism nationalism cults charisma and state terror This second volume in the Extreme Belief and Behavior Series lays the conceptual groundwork that the other volumes in the series will build on Provided by publisher

**Political Extremism and Rationality** Albert Breton, 2002-01-07 Political extremism is widely considered to be the product of irrational behavior The distinguishing feature of this collection by well known economists and political scientists from North America Europe and Australia is to propose a variety of explanations which all insist on the rationality of extremism Contributors use variants of this approach to shed light on subjects such as the conditions under which democratic parties take extremist positions the relationship between extremism and conformism the strategies adopted by revolutionary movements and the reasons why extremism often leads to violence The authors identify four core issues in the study of the phenomenon the nature definition of extremism and its origins in both democratic and authoritarian settings the capacity of democratic political systems to accommodate extremist positions the strategies civil disobedience assassination lynching chosen by extremist groups and the circumstances under which extremism becomes a threat to democracy

**Power of Emotions: On the Affective Constitution of Political Struggle** Andreas Ventsel, Peeter Selg, 2025-07-11 The emergence of political identities and communities in social media is largely driven by affective responses to current events a tendency facilitated by the dominance of emotionally and visually oriented communication However this mode of community formation leads first to the inherent instability and transience of these groups and second to the oversimplification of complex socio political issues into binary yes no alternatives Within this framework deliberation and argumentation based problem solving become increasingly difficult as discourse is supplanted by emotional reactions that position individuals either for or against an issue Particularly significant is the role of affect and emotion in communication during times of crisis whether in the context of migration the COVID 19 pandemic or the war in Ukraine This affective role is evident in the anchoring of public discourse to personal emotions and the generation and dissemination of hashtags and tags that consolidate diverse phenomena under a unified label Such collective identity coalesces around connective action which is primarily driven either by opposition to the established order or by the reinforcement of a preexisting system's foundations Consequently the emergence of these affective publics must be analyzed within the broader context of power dynamics and evolving forms of identification in the contemporary media sphere forms rooted in shared practices of expression action and

interpretation This edited volume will explore the manifestations of affective semiosis meaning making at the socio cultural and discursive levels Cultural context emotional reactions and affective semiosis play a crucial role in shaping how issues related to identity and security are articulated in both domestic and foreign policy as well as in the ways solutions to these challenges are sought By adapting the concept of affective semiosis for the analysis of discursive structures this volume offers an innovative and effective approach to identifying the triggers of emotional reactions in discourse and examining their impact on the construction of political identities fear scenarios misinformation campaigns polarization and other dynamics within networked societies The volume includes both theoretically oriented papers as well as analyses of empirical materials

*Neurocognitive Risk Assessment for the Early Detection of Violent Extremists* Geoff Dean, 2014-06-10 This Brief provides a theoretical and conceptual development of a new Risk Assessment Toolbox RAT for the early detection of violent extremists It is based on a neurocognitive perspective conceptualized as neuroplasticity in action arising from brain based neural patterns expressed in mind based cognitive pathways likely to form a mind set of violent extremism This neurocognitive based Risk Assessment Toolbox RAT is comprised of two distinct components a cognitive indicators instrument that serves as an early detection checklist for trained practitioners and a software visualisation program The Brief includes A framework of contemporary approaches to the risk assessment of violence as well as the background context for the current research project on violent extremism and its related concepts of terrorism and radicalisation out of which the RAT was developed A detailed overview of RAT and a pilot case study experiment to highlight the practical value and utility of this neurocognitive Risk Assessment Toolbox Preliminary research findings of a study conducted with a sample of recognized experts academics and practitioners in several countries around the world to fine tune and validate the risk parameters of the two components that constitute RAT Risk Assessment Toolbox The current stage of development of RAT as a practitioner based system for the early detection of potentially violent extremists as well as its strategic intelligence implications for using a neurocognitive risk assessment approach to violent extremism is discussed Research limitations and plans for future research studies This work will be of interest to researchers in Criminology and Criminal Justice interested in studying violent extremism terrorism and crime prevention and intervention and policing as well as researchers in related fields of Forensic Psychology Cognitive Neuroscience and Social Work or Social Intervention

*Combating Violent Extremism and Radicalization in the Digital Era* Khader, Majeed, Neo, Loo Seng, Ong, Gabriel, Mingyi, Eunice Tan, Chin, Jeffery, 2016-04-21 Advances in digital technologies have provided ample positive impacts to modern society however in addition to such benefits these innovations have inadvertently created a new venue for criminal activity to generate Combating Violent Extremism and Radicalization in the Digital Era is an essential reference for the latest research on the utilization of online tools by terrorist organizations to communicate with and recruit potential extremists and examines effective countermeasures employed by law enforcement agencies to defend against such threats Focusing on perspectives from the social and behavioral sciences this book is a



critical source for researchers analysts intelligence officers and policy makers interested in preventive methods for online terrorist activities      *Radicalization and Counter-Radicalization* Derek M.D. Silva, Mathieu Deflem, 2020-09-09 The fifteen chapters in this volume of Sociology of Crime Law and Deviance discuss a number of issues researchers in the fields of sociology criminology and criminal justice theorize conceptualize and measure racialization and counter radicalization

**Affects, Cognition, and Language as Foundations of Human Development** Paul C. Holinger, 2024-10-04 Affects Cognition and Language as Foundations of Human Development considers human development from the three most basic systems affects our earliest feelings cognition and language Holinger explores how these systems enhance potential and help prevent problems both in individuals and in societies He begins with a focus on the affects of interest and anger and how affects provide the foundation for the sense of self and playing and creating The author delves into cognition in the context of human relationships and infants remarkable capacity to understand language long before they can talk Drawing on the work of Darwin Freud Stern Basch and the ground breaking ideas of Silvan Tomkins this work thus deepens the exploration into human development by integrating affects cognition and language The author also uses this triad to examine two important societal issues physical punishment and bias prejudice and violence This book will not only appeal to psychologists psychoanalysts psychiatrists and social workers but is also accessible to parents educators and policymakers      *Advances in Questionnaire Design, Development, Evaluation and Testing* Paul C. Beatty, Debbie Collins, Lyn Kaye, Jose-Luis Padilla, Gordon B. Willis, Amanda Wilmot, 2019-10-17 A new and updated definitive resource for survey questionnaire testing and evaluation Building on the success of the first Questionnaire Development Evaluation and Testing QDET conference in 2002 this book brings together leading papers from the Second International Conference on Questionnaire Design Development Evaluation and Testing QDET2 held in 2016 The volume assesses the current state of the art and science of QDET examines the importance of methodological attention to the questionnaire in the present world of information collection and ponders how the QDET field can anticipate new trends and directions as information needs and data collection methods continue to evolve Featuring contributions from international experts in survey methodology Advances in Questionnaire Design Development Evaluation and Testing includes latest insights on question characteristics usability testing web probing and other pretesting approaches as well as Recent developments in the design and evaluation of digital and self administered surveys Strategies for comparing and combining questionnaire evaluation methods Approaches for cross cultural and cross national questionnaire development New data sources and methodological innovations during the last 15 years Case studies and practical applications Advances in Questionnaire Design Development Evaluation and Testing serves as a forum to prepare researchers to meet the next generation of challenges making it an excellent resource for researchers and practitioners in government academia and the private sector      *Introduction to Political Psychology* Prof. Dr. Bilal Semih Bozdemir, Schemas cognitive structures that organize knowledge and guide information processing are fundamental in shaping political

judgments They consist of preconceived notions about political entities including parties ideologies and individuals that affect how information is perceived and interpreted For instance an individual with a schema that associates an opposing political party with corruption may filter new information through this lens leading to an automatic dismissal or reinterpretation of positive news about that party The influence of schemas is further compounded by the social context in which individuals operate Group norms and values often dictate what is deemed acceptable within a political discourse This social interdependence affects not only personal judgments but also broader political ideologies that dominate public discussions

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