

The First Rasta

Leonard Howell
and the Rise of
Rastafarianism



Hélène Lee

Introduction by Stephen Davis

First Rasta Leonard Howell And The Rise Of Rastafarianism

Larry A. Nichols, George Mather, Alvin J. Schmidt

First Rasta Leonard Howell And The Rise Of Rastafarianism:

The First Rasta Hélène Lee, 2003 Going far beyond the standard imagery of Rasta ganja reggae and dreadlocks this cultural history offers an uncensored vision of a movement with complex roots and the exceptional journey of a man who taught an enslaved people how to be proud and impose their culture on the world In the 1920s Leonard Percival Howell and the First Rastas had a revelation concerning the divinity of Haile Selassie king of Ethiopia that established the vision for the most popular mystical movement of the 20th century Rastafarianism Although jailed ridiculed and treated as insane Howell also known as the Gong established a Rasta community of 4 500 members the first agro industrial enterprise devoted to producing marijuana In the late 1950s the community was dispersed disseminating Rasta teachings throughout the ghettos of the island A young singer named Bob Marley adopted Howell s message and through Marley s visions reggae made its explosion in the music world

Rastafari Reasoning and the RastaWoman Jeanne Christensen, 2014-02-14 Rastafari Reasoning and the RastaWoman Gender Constructions in the Shaping of Rastafari Livity examines the complex ways that gender and race shaped a liberation movement propelled by the Caribbean evolution of an African spiritual ethos Jeanne Christensen proposes that Rastafari represents the most recent reworking of this spiritual ethos referred to as African religiosity The book contributes a new perspective to the literature on Rastafari and through a historical lens corrects the predominant static view of Rastafari women In certain Rastafari manifestations a growing livity developed by RastaMen eventually excluded women from an important ritual called Reasoning a conscious search for existential and ontological truth through self understanding performed in a group setting Restoring agency to the RastaWoman Christensen argues that RastaWomen intimately in touch with this spiritual ethos challenged oppressive structures within the movement itself They skirted official restrictions speaking out in public and written forums whenever such avenues presented themselves and searched for their own truth through conscious intentional self examination characteristic of the Reasoning ritual With its powerful theoretically informed narrative Rastafari Reasoning and the RastaWoman Gender Constructions in the Shaping of Rastafari Livity will appeal to students and scholars interested in religious transformation resistance movements gender issues critical race studies and the history and culture of the English speaking Caribbean

The Rastafari Movement Michael Barnett, 2017-10-02 The Rastafari Movement A North American and Caribbean Perspective provides a historical and ideological overview of the Rastafari movement in the context of its early beginnings in the island of Jamaica and its eventual establishment in other geographic locations Building on previous scholarship and the author s own fieldwork the text goes on to provide a rich comparative analysis of the Rastafari movement with other Black theological movements specifically the Nation of Islam and the Black Hebrew Israelites in the context of the United States The text explores the following topics Pan Africanism Black nationalism and Rastafari gender dynamics globalization concepts and symbols other Black theological movements This text is ideal for students of religious studies sociology anthropology African Diaspora studies African

American studies and Black studies who wish to gain an understanding of the history and beliefs of the Rastafari Movement

Africa and its Historical and Contemporary Diasporas Tunde Adeleke, Arno Sonderegger, 2023-07-03 Africa and its Historical and Contemporary Diasporas edited by Tunde Adeleke and Arno Sonderegger is an interdisciplinary study of the changing and complex nature of the Africa Black Diaspora relationship The contributors highlight the problems and challenges of this relationship and provide strategies for developing a more functional and mutually beneficial engagement in a radically changing global environment This book presents new methodological approaches and research to study the many dimensions and complexities of Africa and its Diasporas Collectively this book addresses three vital themes First it foregrounds new and emerging forces reshaping the Africa Black Diaspora nexus Second it highlights new and interdisciplinary approaches to Diaspora and Pan Africanism culture religion ideology literature philosophy and epistemology Third it examines factors infusing the transformation in and challenges of African Diaspora and Pan Africanist collaborations and possible strategies of strengthening the relationship

Women and Resistance in the Early Rastafari Movement Daive Dunkley, 2021-10-13 Winner of the Barbara T Christian Literary Award Women and Resistance in the Early Rastafari Movement is a pioneering study of women's resistance in the emergent Rastafari movement in colonial Jamaica As D A Dunkley demonstrates Rastafari women had to contend not only with the various attempts made by the government and nonmembers to suppress the movement but also with oppression and silencing from among their own ranks Dunkley examines the lives and experiences of a group of Rastafari women between the movement's inception in the 1930s and Jamaica's independence from Britain in the 1960s uncovering their sense of agency and resistance against both male domination and societal opposition to their Rastafari identity Countering many years of scholarship that privilege the stories of Rastafari men Women and Resistance in the Early Rastafari Movement reclaims the voices and narratives of early Rastafari women in the history of the Black liberation struggle

New Age, Neopagan, and New Religious Movements Hugh B. Urban, 2015-09-15 New Age Neopagan and New Religious Movements is the most extensive study to date of modern American alternative spiritual currents Hugh B Urban covers a range of emerging religions from the mid nineteenth century to the present including the Nation of Islam Mormonism Scientology ISKCON Wicca the Church of Satan Peoples Temple and the Branch Davidians This essential text engages students by addressing major theoretical and methodological issues in the study of new religions and is organized to guide students in their learning Each chapter focuses on one important issue involving a particular faith group providing readers with examples that illustrate larger issues in the study of religion and American culture Urban addresses such questions as Why has there been such a tremendous proliferation of new spiritual forms in the past 150 years even as our society has become increasingly rational scientific technological and secular Why has the United States become the heartland for the explosion of new religious movements How do we deal with complex legal debates such as the use of peyote by the Native American Church or the practice of plural marriage by some Mormon

communities And how do we navigate issues of religious freedom and privacy in an age of religious violence terrorism and government surveillance

Rastafari and the Arts Darren J. N. Middleton, 2015-02-11 Drawing on literary musical and visual representations of and by Rastafari Darren J N Middleton provides an introduction to Rasta through the arts broadly conceived The religious underpinnings of the Rasta movement are often overshadowed by Rasta s association with reggae music dub and performance poetry Rastafari and the Arts An Introduction takes a fresh view of Rasta considering the relationship between the artistic and religious dimensions of the movement in depth Middleton s analysis complements current introductions to Afro Caribbean religions and offers an engaging example of the role of popular culture in illuminating the beliefs and practices of emerging religions Recognizing that outsiders as well as insiders have shaped the Rasta movement since its modest beginnings in Jamaica Middleton includes interviews with members of both groups including Ejay Khan Barbara Makeda Blake Hannah Geoffrey Philp Asante Amen Reggae Rajahs Benjamin Zephaniah Monica Haim Blakk Rasta Rocky Dawuni and Marvin D Sterling

Dubwise Klive Walker, 2005 Reggae s influence can be heard in the popular music of nations in a variety of continents In Dubwise Klive Walker takes a fresh look at Bob Marley s global impact specifically his legacy in the Caribbean diaspora While considering Marley s status as an international reggae icon Walker also discusses the vital contributions to reggae culture authored by other important Jamaican innovators such as poet Louise Bennett hand drummer Oswald Count Ossie Williams jazz saxophonist Joe Harriott ska trombonist Don Drummond and singer Dennis Brown

African Religions Douglas Thomas, Temilola Alanamu, 2018-12-01 This book supplies fundamental information about the diverse religious beliefs of Africa explains central tenets of the African worldview and overviews various forms of African spiritual practices and experiences Africa is an ancient land with a significant presence in world history especially regarding the history of the United States given the ethnic origins of a substantial proportion of the nation s population This book presents a broad range of information about the diverse religious beliefs of Africa that serves to describe the beliefs practices deities sacred places and creation stories of African religions Readers will learn about key forms of spiritual practices and experiences such as incantations and prayer dance as worship and spirit possession all of which pepper African American religious experiences today The entries also discuss central tenets of the African worldview for example the belief that humankind is not to fight nature but to integrate into the natural environment This volume is specifically written to be highly accessible to students It provides a much needed source of connections between the religious traditions and practices of African Americans and those of the people of the continent of Africa Through these connections this work will inspire tolerance of other religions traditions and backgrounds The included selection of primary documents provides users first hand accounts of African religious beliefs and practices serving to promote critical thinking skills and support Common Core State Standards

Could You Be Loved Trevor Fitz-Henley, 2017-02-09 COULD YOU BE LOVED is of all Humankind acknowledging shared origin for Progress with Peace insightful incisive and instructive a beautiful poetic

move brilliant author poet philosopher Tekla Mekfet relates Bob Marley's poetics to African philosophy the Bible and the problems of Babylon as we encounter them in Jamaica and the world helps to resolve the tension between the individual and the community in Rasta poetics Historical memory clues to liberation in the present Out of history and prophecy philosophy in Rastafari offers unaccustomed wide practical application Dr Noel Erskine Professor of Theology he had an agile poetic persona he was chronicler seer prophet In our time Ras Mekfet is accomplishing much the same through his vision and voice Michael Kuelker Professor of English St Charles Community College Rastafari Reggae researcher DJ Missouri Structure is as vocabulary item social commentary music of meaning Often life is not nice neat sentences The index invites piece mealing focus on such as The Word Logic RHYTHM Household Community Reality Freedom Whiteness or Oneness Varied subjects are explored as symbiotic as could be related to Spinoza's All is One and The One is Divine to Selassie is The Chapel to Hegel's God dwelling within Humankind permanently pervading the universe related to shared African principles of an all manifesting all embracing NTU or JAH of Rastafari Of Nature's Logic Kant's Categorical Imperative for universal oneness Concept Babylon deconstructed throughout as is Zion Of Concrete Jungle The City Marketed God Moral Relativity life long insecurity the heavy and the weary weight Of all this unintelligible world Is lightened Mekfet invites you to be free of being psychologically blind For YOU are living of some measure mix of philosophy that you may be living unperceived to be recognized for sense of options for direction Mother Africa's Philosophy Rastafari The Bible cross refs philosophy of West East Philosophy in Reggae Jazz Dancehall Music Atavistic Appeal African Rhythms Worldwide Culture of Politics Mis Education Violence Masculinity in Jamaica Carry beyond A Rastafari Journey Jamaica Social Prejudice Animism Literary Imagery Multi cultural imagery Christ Re patriation Ancestor Worship Israel Jerusalem not as geographical entities but as universal concepts for social organization related to Rhythm of Ecology Bio diversity the Cosmos as a single organism Bio mimicry all antithesis of concept of Babylon

African Epistemology Peter Aloysius Ikhane, Isaac E. Ukpokolo, 2023-05-31

This book investigates how knowledge is conceived and explored within the African context Epistemology or the theory of knowledge has historically been dominated by the Western approach to the discourse of knowledge This book however shines a much needed spotlight on knowledge systems originating within the African continent Bringing together key voices from across the field of African philosophy this book explores the nature of knowledge across the continent and how they are rooted in Africans ontological sense of being and self At a time when moves to decolonize curricula are gaining momentum this book shows how understanding the specific ways of knowing that form part of the every day life of the African will play an important part in rebalancing studies of philosophy globally Employing critical conceptual and rigorous analyses of the nature and essence of knowledge as understood by indigenous African societies the book ultimately asks what could pass as an African theory of knowledge This important guide to the connections between knowledge and being in African philosophical thought will be an important resource for researchers and students of philosophy and African studies

Encyclopedic Dictionary of Cults, Sects, and World Religions Larry A. Nichols, George Mather, Alvin J. Schmidt, 2010-02-23

Up to date well documented comprehensive coverage of cults sects and world religions from the historical to the contemporary INCLUDES Well known groups and world religions such as Jehovah's Witnesses Mormons Islam and Baha'i Groups with a significant North American influence including Santeria Rastafarians Haitian Voodoo white supremacy groups Wicca and Satanism REVISED UPDATED AND EXPANDED TO INCLUDE NEW ENTRIES AND NEW INFORMATION Updated information on Islam and its global impact New entries the Branch Davidians Native American religions Heaven's Gate Aum Supreme Truth the Boston Movement the Masonic Lodge and many others Developments in the world of cults and the occult Encyclopedic Dictionary of Cults Sects and World Religions is arguably the most significant reference book on the subject to be published Formerly titled Dictionary of Cults Sects Religions and the Occult it provides reliable information on the history and beliefs of nearly every form of religion active today This extensively revised edition includes new topics updated information and a brand new format for a clearer more organized approach The authors evaluate the beliefs and practices of each group from the perspective of the Bible and the historic creeds of the Christian church You'll also find group histories numerous illustrations charts current statistics websites bibliographies and other useful information

Chosen People Jacob S. Dorman, 2013-01-31 The first comprehensive examination of the rise of black Judaism in America **The Cultural Politics of Obeah** Diana Paton, 2015-08-10 A study of the importance of debates about obeah and state suppression of it for Caribbean struggles about freedom and citizenship *Political Life in the Wake of the Plantation* Deborah A.

Thomas, 2019-11-08 In 2010 Jamaican police and military forces entered the West Kingston community of Tivoli Gardens to apprehend Christopher Dudus Coke who had been ordered for extradition to the United States on gun and drug running charges By the time Coke was detained somewhere between seventy five and two hundred civilians had been killed In *Political Life in the Wake of the Plantation* Deborah A Thomas uses the incursion as a point of departure for theorizing the roots of contemporary state violence in Jamaica and in post plantation societies in general Drawing on visual oral historical and colonial archives Thomas traces the long term legacies of the plantation system and how its governing logics continue to shape and replicate forms of violence She places affect at the center of sovereignty to destabilize disembodied narratives of liberalism and progress and to raise questions about recognition repair and accountability In tying theories of politics colonialism race and affect together with Jamaica's history Thomas presents a robust framework for understanding what it means to be human in the plantation's wake **Jah Kingdom** Monique A. Bedasse, 2017-08-11 From its beginnings in 1930s

Jamaica the Rastafarian movement has become a global presence While the existing studies of the Rastafarian movement have primarily focused on its cultural expression through reggae music art and iconography Monique A Bedasse argues that repatriation to Africa represents the most important vehicle of Rastafari's international growth Shifting the scholarship on repatriation from Ethiopia to Tanzania Bedasse foregrounds Rastafari's enduring connection to black radical politics and

establishes Tanzania as a critical site to explore gender religion race citizenship socialism and nation Beyond her engagement with how the Rastafarian idea of Africa translated into a lived reality she demonstrates how Tanzanian state and nonstate actors not only validated the Rastafarian idea of diaspora but were also crucial to defining the parameters of Pan Africanism Based on previously undiscovered oral and written sources from Tanzania Jamaica England the United States and Trinidad Bedasse uncovers a vast and varied transnational network including Julius Nyerere Michael Manley and C L R James revealing Rastafari s entrenchment in the making of Pan Africanism in the postindependence period

The History of the Rise and Fall of the World's Religions and their Evolution Younus Samadzada,2022-01-14 This book chronologically documents the rise and fall of the major religions of the world and explores the role that various cultural factors such as dance trance music song and language have played in this evolution The role that leaders play in the evolution of religion is also discussed Starting from the primitive religions of hunter gatherer societies in which religion was not part of any institution the next stages of human life from the agricultural revolution to the modern religions of today are discussed Among the modern religions discussed are Judaism Buddhism Christianity Islam Scientology and numerous others The reader is further provided with a unique perspective on the potential good and evil aspects of religion and the very reality of the existence of a God or gods and the possible downfalls of the religious belief system

Living with the Gods Neil MacGregor,2018-09-17 Following the award winning BBC Radio 4 series a panoramic exploration of peoples objects and beliefs from the celebrated author of A History of the World in 100 Objects and Germany Riveting extraordinary tells the sweeping story of religious belief in all its inventive variety The emphasis is not on our differences but on shared spiritual yearnings Rachel Campbell Johnston The Times Books of the Year One of the central facts of human existence is that every society shares a set of beliefs and assumptions a faith an ideology a religion that goes far beyond the life of the individual These beliefs are an essential part of a shared identity They have a unique power to define and to divide us and are a driving force in the politics of much of the world today Throughout history they have most often been in the widest sense religious Yet this book is not a history of religion nor an argument in favour of faith It is about the stories which give shape to our lives and the different ways in which societies imagine their place in the world Looking across history and around the globe it interrogates objects places and human activities to try to understand what shared beliefs can mean in the public life of a community or a nation how they shape the relationship between the individual and the state and how they help give us our sense of who we are For in deciding how we live with our gods we also decide how to live with each other The new blockbuster by the museums maestro Neil MacGregor The man who chronicles world history through objects is back examining a new set of objects to explore the theme of faith in society Sunday Times

Messianic 'I' and Rastafari in New Testament Dialogue Delano Vincent Palmer,2010-04-13 Anyone familiar with the Rastafari movement and its connection with the Bible is struck by the prevalence of messianic I locution found in both As the phenomenon is important in the canonical

Testaments more so within the New Testament this study seeks to investigate its significance in certain epistolary pieces Romans 7 14 25 15 14 33 the bio Narratives and the Apocalypse in their historical and cultural milieu The next stage of the investigation then compares the findings of the aforementioned New Testament books with corresponding statements of the Rasta community in order to determine their relevance for the ongoing Anglophone theological enterprise In sum this study seeks to bring into critical dialogue the permutative messianic I of the New Testament with the self understanding of Rastafari

Cosmopolitanism from the Global South Shelene Gomes, 2021-09-14 This is a book about the power of the imagination to move persons from the Global South as they reinvent themselves This ethnography focuses on Caribbean Rastafari who have undertaken a spiritual repatriation to Ethiopia over several decades particularly though not exclusively from Jamaica Shelene Gomes traces the formation of a Rastafari community located in the multicultural Jamaica Safar or Jamaica neighbourhood in the Ethiopian city of Shashamane following a twentieth century grant of land from the former Ethiopian Emperor Haile Selassie I In presenting narratives of spiritual repatriation everyday behaviours and ritualised events Gomes provides an ethnographic account of Caribbean cosmopolitan sensibilities Situated in the historical conditions of colonial West Indian plantations and the asymmetries of freedom and bondage within modernity a recognition of global positionalities and local situatedness characterises this case of cosmopolitanism from the Global South Shifting the centre of worldviews from Europe to Africa Rastafari both challenge global disparities as well as reproduce hierarchies in the local space of the Jamaica Safar In positioning Ethiopia as the spiritual birthplace of humanity Rastafari also engage in ontological and epistemological reinvention This spiritual repatriation in its emic sense foregrounds the Caribbeanist contribution to anthropology Ethnographies of the Caribbean have been at the forefront of anthropological enquiries into global interconnections This discussion of spiritual repatriation is both specific to the diasporic Caribbean and relevant to wider world making processes and representations

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