# FISCAL LIMITS OF ABSOLUTISM

Direct Taxation in Early Seventeenth-Century France



JAMES B. COLLINS

# **Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism**

Jeremy Black

#### **Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism:**

Birth of the Leviathan Thomas Ertman, 1997-01-13 Ertman presents a new theory to explain the variation in political regimes and state infrastructures in pre French Revolution Europe The Limits of Absolutism in Ancien Régime France Richard Bonney, 1995 This selection of articles is organized around three broad themes the nature of the governing system in France Absolutism the political crisis of the mid 17th century the Fronde and the development of royal finance The author first considers the growth of the French state in its ideological and institutional aspects then the opposition such developments provoked much centred on the figure of Cardinal Mazarin In the last section particular attention is given to fiscal history including a comparison of mid 18th century France with the other states of Europe Professor Bonney would argue that the fiscal imperative the increased requirements posed by the costs of war and the long term consequences of fiscal growth may be seen as one of the decisive factors in the development of the modern state The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European History, 1350-1750 Hamish M. Scott, 2015 This Handbook re examines the concept of early modern history in a European and global context The term early modern has been familiar especially in Anglophone scholarship for four decades and is securely established in teaching research and scholarly publishing More recently however the unity implied in the notion has fragmented while the usefulness and even the validity of the term and the historical periodisation which it incorporates have been questioned The Oxford Handbook of Early Modern European History 1350 1750 provides an account of the development of the subject during the past half century but primarily offers an integrated and comprehensive survey of present knowledge together with some suggestions as to how the field is developing It aims both to interrogate the notion of early modernity itself and to survey early modern Europe as an established field of study The overriding aim will be to establish that early modern is not simply a chronological label but possesses a substantive integrity Volume II is devoted to Cultures and Power opening with chapters on philosophy science art and architecture music and the Enlightenment Subsequent sections examine Europe beyond Europe with the transformation of contact with other continents during the first global age and military and political developments notably the expansion of state power Crown and Nobility in Early Modern France Donna Bohanan, 2017-03-10 This book analyses the evolving relationship between the French monarchy and the French nobility in the early modern period New interpretations of the absolutist state in France have challenged the orthodox vision of the interaction between the crown and elite society By focusing on the struggle of central government to control the periphery Bohanan links the literature on collaboration patronage and taxation with research on the social origins and structure of provincial nobilities Three provinical examples Provence Dauphine and Brittany illustrate the ways in which elites organised and mobilised by vertical ties ties of dependency based on patronage were co opted or subverted by the crown The monarchy's success in raising more money from these pays detats depended on its ability to juggle a set of different strategies each conceived according to the particularity of the social political and

institutional context of the province Bohanan shows that the strategies and expedients employed by the crown varied from province to province conceived on an individual basis they bear the signs of ad hoc responses rather than a gradnoise plan to Making Science Social Kathleen Anne Wellman, 2003 Between 1633 and 1642 the French physician and centralise philanthropist Th ophraste Renaudot sponsored a series of public conferences in Paris These conferences offered an open forum for wide ranging discussions of a variety of topics including science medicine gender politics and ethics No matter the topic participants consistently used scientific reasoning as a new standard of evidence The conferences thus recast the rhetorical traditions of the Renaissance and prefigured the social sciences of the Enlightenment They provide a candid snapshot of intellectual life at the dawn of the scientific revolution in France In Making Science Social Kathleen Wellman uses the published conference proceedings to develop a broadly conceived revisionist interpretation of the intellectual history of seventeenth century France and of the roots of modern culture and science Volume 6 in the Series for Science and Culture **Revenue-Raising and Legitimacy** Linda T. Darling, 2023-08-07 This study examines for the first time the finance procedures and documents of the post classical Ottoman Empire It provides an overview of institutional and monetary history and a detailed description of assessment and collection processes for Cizye Avariz and Iltizam collected taxes the documents produced by these processes and the information they contain The finance department s detailed record keeping procedural continuity and provision of economic justice made it a bulwark of stability in a period of turmoil For specialists this book introduces a multitude of sources on the economic and social history of the post classical age while for comparativists it places the empire in its seventeenth century context It links Ottoman administrative change with early modern state formation and reformulates the seventeenth century as a period of consolidation not decline **Power** Heide Gerstenberger, 2007 In this volume Heide Gerstenberger investigates the development of bourgeois state power by on the one hand proposing a critique of different variants of the structural functionalist theory of the state and on the other hand analysing the examples of England and France The central thesis of the work is that the bourgeois form of capitalist state power arose only where capitalist societies developed out of state structures that were already rationalised

Confession and Community in Seventeenth-Century France Gregory Hanlon, 2016-11-11 Examines the tolerance between Catholics and Protestants in a period when vicious sectarian strife was the rule of the day Tolerance here means more than mere coexistence but a daily interaction between people without regard for their faith Analytic Narratives Robert H. Bates, Avner Greif, Margaret Levi, Jean-Laurent Rosenthal, Barry R. Weingast, 2020-07-21 Students of comparative politics have long faced a vexing dilemma how can social scientists draw broad applicable principles of political order from specific historical examples In Analytic Narratives five senior scholars offer a new and ambitious methodological response to this important question By employing rational choice and game theory the authors propose a way of extracting empirically testable general hypotheses from particular cases The result is both a methodological manifesto and an applied handbook

that political scientists economic historians sociologists and students of political economy will find essential In their jointly written introduction the authors frame their approach to the origins and evolution of political institutions The individual essays that follow demonstrate the concept of the analytic narrative a rational choice approach to explain political outcomes in case studies Avner Greif traces the institutional foundations of commercial expansion in twelfth century Genoa Jean Laurent Rosenthal analyzes how divergent fiscal policies affected absolutist European governments while Margaret Levi examines the transformation of nineteenth century conscription laws in France the United States and Prussia Robert Bates explores the emergence of a regulatory organization in the international coffee market Finally Barry Weingast studies the institutional foundations of democracy in the antebellum United States and its breakdown in the Civil War In the process these studies highlight the economic role of political organizations the rise and deterioration of political communities and the role of coercion especially warfare in political life The results are both empirically relevant and theoretically sophisticated Analytic Narratives is an innovative and provocative work that bridges the gap between the game theoretic and empirically driven approaches in political economy Political historians will find the use of rational choice models novel theorists will discover arguments more robust and nuanced than those derived from abstract models The book improves on earlier studies by advocating and applying a cross disciplinary approach to explain strategic decision making in history Wars of Religion 1559-1598 R. J. Knecht, 2014-09-11 In the second half of the sixteenth century France was racked by religious civil wars and peace was only restored when Henry of Navarre finally converted to Catholicism deciding in his immortal phrase that Paris is worth a mass In this lucid introduction to a complex period in French history Robert Knecht Explains the evangelical and Lutheran origins of the Huguenot Church in France Challenges simplistic interpretations of the religious conflict as purely a cloak for political rebellion Provides concise analysis of the wars themselves and the ferment of political ideas which they generated Evaluates the extent of France's recovery under Henry IV This third edition has been updated throughout to take account of the latest scholarship particularly on the Massacre of St Bartholomew and the reign of Henry III when the monarchy almost succumbed to the challenge posed by the Catholic League There is a new colour plate section and the main text is supported by a full glossary of terms maps and three detailed genealogical tables as well as a carefully chosen selection of original documents Each book in the Seminar Studies in History series provides a concise and reliable introduction to complex events and debates Written by acknowledged experts and supported by extracts from historical Documents a Chronology Glossary Who s Who of key figures and Guide to Further Reading Seminar Studies in History are the essential guides to understanding a topic Louis XIV's Assault on Privilege Gary B. McCollim, 2012 Louis XIV s Assault on Privilege examines Nicolas Desmaretz one of the most important finance ministers of the Bourbon monarchy McCollim brings to life the man who was arguably the central figure in the final transformative years of Louis XIV s reign Controller General Desmaretz was the nephew of famed finance minister Jean Baptiste Colbert and had extensive

experience in the administration prior to 1683 when he suffered disgrace His expertise was so renowned in his day that other chief financial officials sought his advice in secret Desmaretz has been called the ablest man ever to head French finances and the war financing problems he faced from 1708 14 the greatest challenge faced by the Bourbon monarchy until the French Revolution War and Society in Early Modern Europe Frank Tallett, 2016-02-08 War and Society in Early Modern Europe takes a fresh approach to military history Rather than looking at tactics and strategy it aims to set warfare in social and institutional contexts Focusing on the early modern period in western Europe Frank Tallett gives an insight into the armies and shows how warfare had an impact on different social gro **Kings, Nobles and Commoners** Jeremy Black, 2004-09-24 Jeremy Black's revisionist history shows that both thrusting bourgeois Protestant states like the Netherlands and Britain prospered and in Britain's case became a global power The reactionary Catholic states like Austria and France at various times remained stable until the deluge of the French Revolution Absolutism was no myth but absolutist states still had to rule with consent Black weaves these themes into a rich and coherent tapestry to give a clear and authoritative picture of the complexities of the early modern period State and Provincial Society in the Ottoman Empire Dina Rizk Khoury, 2002-05-16 An interpretation of relations between the central Ottoman Empire and provincial Iraqi society in the early modern period Richelieu's Army David Parrott, 2001-09-06 It is assumed widely that war made the state in seventeenth century France Yet this study of the French army during the ministry of Cardinal Richelieu 1624 42 shows how the expansion of the war effort was not matched by army reform but by a reliance on traditional mechanisms of control The army imposed a huge burden upon the French population but far from being an instrument of the emerging absolutist state its demands contributed to weakening Richelieu's hold upon France and heightened levels of political and social tension This is the first detailed account of the size organization recruitment financing and control of the troops during this formative period of French history The book also includes a detailed study of foreign policy during Richelieu's ministry and places the training deployment and fighting methods of the French army into the context of arguments for military change in early modern Europe The title was runner up in the History Today Awards 2002 French Society Sharon Kettering, 2014-08-21 This book provides a birds eye view of social change in France during the long seventeenth century from 1589 1715 One of the most dynamic phases of French history it covers the reigns of the first three Bourbon kings Henri IV Louis XIII and Louis XIV The author explores the upheavals in French society during this period through an examination of the bonds which tied various classes and groupings together including rank honour and reputation family household and kinship faith and the Church and state and obedience to the King Acting as a social glue against instability and fragmentation in periods of great transformation some of these social solidarities are eroded whilst new ones emerge Sharon Kettering shows how nuclear family ties emerged at the expense of extended kinship ties while traditional rural ties were eroded by a combination of demographic crisis and agricultural stagnation Urban ties of neighbourhood sociability and work increased with rapid

urbanisation By 1715 France had become a more peaceful and civilised place and this book discusses some of the reasons **Institutions, Innovation, and Industrialization** Avner Greif, Lynne Kiesling, John V.C. Nye, 2020-05-26 This book brings together a group of leading economic historians to examine how institutions innovation and industrialization have determined the development of nations Presented in honor of Joel Mokyr arguably the preeminent economic historian of his generation these wide ranging essays address a host of core economic questions What are the origins of markets How do governments shape our economic fortunes What role has entrepreneurship played in the rise and success of capitalism Tackling these and other issues the book looks at coercion and exchange in the markets of twelfth century China sovereign debt in the age of Philip II of Spain the regulation of child labor in nineteenth century Europe meat provisioning in pre Civil War New York aircraft manufacturing before World War I and more The book also features an essay that surveys Mokyr s important contributions to the field of economic history and an essay by Mokyr himself on the origins of the Industrial Revolution In addition to the editors the contributors are Gergely Baics Hoyt Bleakley Fabio Braggion Joyce Burnette Louis Cain Mauricio Drelichman Narly Dwarkasing Joseph Ferrie Noel Johnson Eric Jones Mark Koyama Ralf Meisenzahl Peter Meyer Joel Mokyr Lyndon Moore Cormac Gr da Rick Szostak Carolyn Tuttle Karine van der Beek Hans Joachim Voth and Tax Farming Mr.Peter Stella, 1992-09-01 Systemic tax administration problems in many developing Simone Wegge countries have led to a search for radical solutions One such proposed solution is tax farming Tax farming is a system wherein the right to collect taxes is auctioned off to the highest bidder An analysis of the historical experience with tax farming shows that its purported administrative efficiency is largely illusory While certain aspects of tax administration may be suitable for privatization the classic form of tax farming would appear to have little attraction for a modern state concerned with justice and equity The French Wars of Religion, 1562-1629 Mack P. Holt, 1995-10-19 A new look at the French wars of religion designed for undergraduate students and general readers Territory, Authority, Rights Saskia Sassen, 2008-07-01 Where does the nation state end and globalization begin In Territory Authority Rights one of the world s leading authorities on globalization shows how the national state made today s global era possible Saskia Sassen argues that even while globalization is best understood as denationalization it continues to be shaped channeled and enabled by institutions and networks originally developed with nations in mind such as the rule of law and respect for private authority This process of state making produced some of the capabilities enabling the global era The difference is that these capabilities have become part of new organizing logics actors other than nation states deploy them for new purposes Sassen builds her case by examining how three components of any society in any age territory authority and rights have changed in themselves and in their interrelationships across three major historical assemblages the medieval the national and the global The book consists of three parts The first Assembling the National traces the emergence of territoriality in the Middle Ages and considers monarchical divinity as a precursor to sovereign secular authority The second part Disassembling the National analyzes economic legal technological and political conditions and projects that are shaping new organizing logics. The third part Assemblages of a Global Digital Age examines particular intersections of the new digital technologies with territory authority and rights Sweeping in scope rich in detail and highly readable Territory Authority Rights is a definitive new statement on globalization that will resonate throughout the social sciences

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#### **Table of Contents Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism User Reviews and Ratings
  - Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism Free and Paid eBooks
  - Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism Public Domain eBooks
  - Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism eBook Subscription Services
  - Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism Compatibility with Devices
- Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Interactive Elements Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
- 8. Staying Engaged with Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Setting Reading Goals Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Fiscal Limits Of Absolutism
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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