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First Dynasty Of Islam The Umayyad Caliphate Ad 661 75

Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi

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The First Dynasty of Islam G. R Hawting, 2002-01-04 Gerald Hawting s book has long been acknowledged as the standard introductory survey of this complex period in Arab and Islamic history Now it is once more made available with the addition of a new introduction by the author which examines recent significant contributions to scholarship in the field It is certain to be welcomed by students and academics alike The First Dynasty of Islam G. R Hawting, 2002-01-04 Gerald Hawting s book has long been acknowledged as the standard introductory survey of this complex period in Arab and Islamic history Now it is once more made available with the addition of a new introduction by the author which examines recent significant contributions to scholarship in the field It is certain to be welcomed by students and academics alike The Cambridge History of Judaism: Volume 5, Jews in the Medieval Islamic World Phillip I. Lieberman, 2021-09-02 Volume 5 examines the history of Judaism in the Islamic World from the rise of Islam in the early sixth century to the expulsion of Jews from Spain at the end of the fifteenth This period witnessed radical transformations both within the Jewish community itself and in the broader contexts in which the Jews found themselves The rise of Islam had a decisive influence on Jews and Judaism as the conditions of daily life and elite culture shifted throughout the Islamicate world Islamic conquest and expansion affected the shape of the Jewish community as the center of gravity shifted west to the North African communities and long distance trading opportunities led to the establishment of trading diasporas and flourishing communities as far east as India By the end of our period many of the communities on the other side of the Mediterranean had come into their own while many of the Jewish communities in the Islamicate world had retreated from their high water mark **Studies in the Islamic Decorative Arts** Robert Hillenbrand, 2019-12-31 Islamic artists channelled their energies not into easel painting and large scale sculpture but rather into what Western scholars obeying a very different hierarchy of art forms rather disparagingly term the decorative arts or even the minor arts In point of fact some of the greatest masterpieces of Islamic art are in the media of ceramics metalwork textiles ivory and glass Often the images they bear express a complex set of meanings for Islam inherited much material from the iconographic systems of earlier civilizations notably those of the ancient Near East and of the classical world Islam also developed its own distinctive vocabulary of signs and symbols Accordingly questions of iconography and meaning bulk large among the studies gathered together in the present volume These studies written over a period of almost thirty years and taken from a wide variety of published sources deal with aspects of the decorative arts from Spain to India and from the 7th to the 17th century They focus in turn upon ceramics and metalwork on coins carpets and calligraphy and on carving in wood and ivory They are arranged under three headings The first comprises general surveys of the field covering the content of these arts and confronting the challenges they present such as the Islamic approach to three dimensional sculpture The second deals with questions of iconography and meaning while the third comprises a series of studies devoted to specific media such as ivory woodwork and numismatics This volume therefore offers not only a general

introduction to some of the problems posed by Islamic art but also readings of key objects in an attempt to explore their meaning and finally an in depth focus on individual objects representing specific genres and media Crisis by Lake Chad Alessio Iocchi, 2022-07-13 This book investigates the ways in which people in the Lake Chad region that divides Nigeria Niger Chad and Cameroon deal with the crises of violence jihadism drought and climate change that continue to afflict the area In 2014 Boko Haram expanded into the Lake Chad region prompting a counter insurgency response and exacerbating pre existing social and ecological challenges Drawing on extensive ethnographic research this book investigates how people within the liminal space of this key border region respond to and navigate the unpredictability which typifies their day to day lives Building up a picture of individual and community experiences of crisis the book gradually demonstrates the complex interactions between economic circuits political orders socio religious processes and labour practices which operate in the region This book will be of interest to researchers across African studies security studies political science and border studies **The Eloquent Tyrant** Pamela Klasova, 2025-12-16 In The Eloquent Tyrant Pamela Klasova presents a cultural history of speech in the early Islamic empire examining the relationship between the spoken word and power through the oratorical practice of the powerful governor of Iraq al ajj j b Y suf al Thaqaf d 714 The governor is remembered both as one of the most eloquent rulers of his age and as one of the worst tyrants in Islamic history Klasova contends that oratory was inextricably connected with imperial rule and that the governor despite the deeply ingrained image of him as a bloodthirsty tyrant relied not only on military force but also on a robust machinery of cultural power Drawing on a multiplicity of voices from al ajj j s milieu including rebellious poets non elite orators and women Klasova portrays the Umayyad world in full color She challenges al ajj j s one dimensional image in both medieval and modern sources and makes a compelling case for reintegrating Arabic literature into the study of Islamic history Sectarianism in Islam Adam R. Gaiser, 2022-11-24 Sectarian divisions within the Islamic world have long been misunderstood and misconstrued by the media and the general public In this book Adam R Gaiser offers an accessible introduction to the main Muslim sects and schools returning to the roots of the sectarian divide in the Medieval period Beginning with the death of Muhammed and the ensuing debate over who would succeed him Gaiser outlines how the umma Muslim community came to be divided He traces the history of the main Muslim sects and schools the Sunnis Shi ites Kharijites Mu tazila and Murji a and shows how they emerged developed and diverged from one another Exploring how medieval Muslims understood the idea of sect Gaiser challenges readers to consider the usefulness and scope of the concept of sectarianism in this historical context Providing an overview of the main Muslim sects while problematising the assumptions of previous scholarship this is a valuable resource for both new and experienced readers of Islamic history **The Wiley Blackwell History of Islam** Armando Salvatore, Roberto Tottoli, Babak Rahimi, 2018-05-04 A theoretically rich nuanced history of Islam and Islamic civilization with a unique sociological component This major new reference work offers a complete historical and

theoretically informed view of Islam as both a religion and a sociocultural force Uniquely comprehensive it surveys and discusses the transformation of Muslim societies in different eras and various regions providing a broad narrative of the historical development of Islamic civilization This text explores the complex and varied history of the religion and its traditions It provides an in depth study of the diverse ways through which the religious dimension at the core of Islamic traditions has led to a distinctive type of civilizational process in history The book illuminates the ways in which various historical forces have converged and crystallized in institutional forms at a variety of levels embracing social religious legal political cultural and civic dimensions Together the team of internationally renowned scholars move from the genesis of a new social order in 7th century Arabia right up to the rise of revolutionary Islamist currents in the 20th century and the varied ways in which Islam has grown and continues to pervade daily life in the Middle East and beyond This book is essential reading for students and academics in a wide range of fields including sociology history law and political science It will also appeal to general readers with an interest in the history of one of the world's great religions Seeing Islam as Others Saw It: A Survey and Evaluation of Christian, Jewish and Zoroastrian Writings on Early Islam Robert G. Hoyland, 2014-01-10 This book offers a new approach to the vexing question of how to write the early history of Islam The first part discusses the nature of the Muslim and non Muslim source material for the seventh and eighth century Middle East and argues that by lessening the divide between these two traditions which has largely been erected by modern scholarship we can come to a better appreciation of this crucial period The second part gives a detailed survey of sources and an analysis of some 120 non Muslim texts all of which provide information about the first century and a half of Islam roughly A D 620 780 The third part furnishes examples according to the approach suggested in the first part and with the material presented in the second part how one might write the history of this time. The fourth part takes the form of excurses on various topics such as the process of Islamization the phenomenon of conversion to Islam the development of techniques for determining the direction of prayer and the conquest of Egypt Because this work views Islamic history with the aid of non Muslim texts and assesses the latter in the light of Muslim writings it will be essential reading for historians of Islam Christianity Judaism or Zoroastrianism indeed for all those with an interest in cultures of the eastern Mediterranean in its traditional phase from Late Antiquity to medieval times The Heirs of the Prophet Liyakat N. Takim, 2012-02-01 2007 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title After the death of the Prophet Muhammad different religious factions within the Muslim community laid claim to the Prophet's legacy Drawing on research from Sunni and Shi ite literature Liyakat N Takim explores how these various groups including the caliphs scholars Sufi holy men and the Shi ite imams and their disciples competed to be the Prophetic heirs The book also illustrates how the tradition of the heirs of the Prophet was often a polemical tool used by its bearers to demand obedience and loyalty from the Muslim community by imposing an authoritative rendition of texts beliefs and religious practices Those who did not obey were marginalized and demonized While examining the competition for

Muhammad's charismatic authority Takim investigates the Shi ite self understanding of authority and argues that this was an important factor in the formation of a distinct Shi ite leadership The Heirs of the Prophet also provides a new understanding of textual authority in Islam by examining authority construction and the struggle for legitimacy evidenced in Islamic biographical dictionaries Politics, Gender, and the Islamic Past Denise A. Spellberg, 1994 This study examines the most beloved and controversial of Mohammed s wives as a rich symbol for medieval and modern Islamic society It explores the debates surrounding A isha s depiction in historical literature describing how she has been praised and condemned by generations of Muslim writers Islamic Legal Theory Mashood A. Baderin, 2017-03-02 Islamic legal theory us I al figh is literally regarded as the roots of the law whilst Islamic jurists consider it to be the basis of Islamic jurisprudence and thus an essential aspect of Islamic law This volume addresses the sources methods and principles of Islamic law leading to an appreciation of the skills of independent juristic and legal reasoning necessary for deriving specific rulings from the established sources of the law The articles engage critically with relevant traditional views to enable a diagnostic understanding of the different issues covering both Sunn and Sh perspectives on some of the issues for comparison The volume features an introductory overview of the subject as well as a comprehensive bibliography to aid further research Islamic legal theory is a complex subject which challenges the ingenuity of any expert and therefore special care has been taken to select articles for their clarity as well as their quality variety and critique to ensure an in depth engaging and easy understanding of what is normally a highly theoretical subject Ali. The Well-Guarded Secret: Figures of the First Master in Shi'i Spirituality Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi, 2022-11-07 Al son of Ab lib Muhammad s son in law and cousin is the only Companion of the Prophet who has remained to this day the object of fervent devotion of hundreds of millions of followers in the lands of Islam especially in the East Based on a detailed analysis of several categories of sources this book demonstrates that Shi ism is the religion of the Imam of the Master of Wisdom just like Christianity is that of Christ and that Al is the first Master and Imam par excellence Shi ism can therefore be defined in its most specific religious aspects as the absolute faith in Al the divine Man the most perfect manifestation of God's attributes simultaneously spiritual refuge model and horizon With contributions by Orkhan Mir Kasimov Mathieu Terrier Translated from French by Francisco Jos Luis Mālik and Medina Umar F. Abd-Allah, 2013-03-28 This book studies the legal reasoning of M lik ibn Anas Anthony Gledhill d 179 H 795 C E in the Muwa a and Mudawwana Although focusing on M lik the book presents a broad comparative study of legal reasoning in the first three centuries of Islam It reexamines the role of considered opinion ray dissent and legal ad ths and challenges the paradigm that Muslim jurists ultimately concurred on a four source Qur n sunna consensus and analogy theory of law Instead M lik and Medina emphasizes that the four Sunn schools of law madh hib emerged during the formative period as distinctive consistent yet largely unspoken legal methodologies and persistently maintained their independence and continuity over the next millennium Cities, Monuments and Objects in the Roman and Byzantine Levant Walid

Atrash, Andrew Overman, Peter Gendelman, 2022-11-10 Chapters by leading archaeologists in Israel and the Levant explore themes and sites connected with cities and villages from the Hellenistic to early Islamic periods across the region The result is a rich trove of up to date data and insights that will be a must read for scholars and students active in this part of the ancient Mediterranean world Violence and Militants Baris Cayli, 2019-09-26 How do militants rationalize violence and what are their motives How do time and space shape their destiny In Violence and Militants Baris Cayli explores these enduring questions by comparing violent episodes in towns and villages in the nineteenth century Ottoman Balkans with today's zones of conflict from Afghanistan to the Middle East Placing history alongside the troubles of the present Violence and Militants reveals parallels between Christian militants who rebelled against the Ottoman Empire and four jihadist organizations of today Hezbollah Hamas al Qaeda and Isis Drawing on scholarship by political theorists historians sociologists anthropologists and philosophers Cayli traces the root of dissent to a perceived deprivation that leads to aggressive protest and action He argues that the rationalization of violence functions independently of time and geographical location Through a riveting narrative this book uncovers how militant groups use revenge ideals and confrontation to generate fear and terror in the name of justice Breaking new ground Violence and Militants is the first book to address this complex relationship across different periods of history The Qur'an in Its Historical Context Gabriel Reynolds, 2007-09-28 Providing commentary on the controversial revisionist school of Qur anic studies this book explores the origins scholarship and development of the Our an The collection of articles each written by a distinguished author treat very familiar passages of the Qur an in an original manner combining thorough philology historical anthropology and cultural history This book addresses in a critical fashion the hottest issues in recent works on the Quran Among other things the contributors analyze the controversial theories of Luxenberg regarding Syriac and the Quran and in particular his argument that the term Hur The Conguest of al-Andalus Aymenn Jawad Al-Tamimi, 2025-03-11 The Conguest of al refers not to virgins but to grapes Andalus A Translation of Fat al Andalus provides the first English language in depth study and complete English translation of the work Fat al Andalus The Conquest of al Andalus which covers the history of Muslim Spain from the time of the initial conquest in 711 CE until the rise of the Almoravids and unification of the territories of Muslim Spain The work is generally thought to be anonymous and likely dates from the early 12th century CE The introductory study provides a brief overview about the historical period covered by Fat al Andalus and relevant Arabic historical sources before turning to major themes and historical topics in Fat al Andalus such as holy war and conquest conflicts between Arabs and Berbers Abd al Ra m n I s establishment of an independent Umayyad emirate in al Andalus and the ifa realms that emerged in al Andalus in the 11th century and were then dismantled by the Almoravids The translation is extensively annotated in order to aid the reader s understanding of the text and a special appendix is provided with translations of Latin and Arabic source materials for additional context and comparison Owing to Fat al Andalus brevity and conciseness the text serves as an ideal introduction to medieval Arabic historiography about al Andalus especially for a more general audience that may not be able to read the original Arabic text which presents difficulties and has until now only been available in Spanish translations This volume should also be a helpful companion for specialists who may wish to examine the traditions contained in Fat al Andalus and compare them with other Arabic historical works about al Andalus **Living the End of Antiquity** Sabine R. Huebner, Eugenio Garosi, Isabelle Marthot-Santaniello, Matthias Müller, Stefanie Schmidt, Matthias Stern, 2020-05-05 Millennium transcends boundaries between epochs and regions and between disciplines Like the Millennium Jahrbuch the journal Millennium Studien pursues an international interdisciplinary approach that cuts across historical eras Composed of scholars from various disciplines the editorial and advisory boards welcome submissions from a range of fields including history literary studies art history theology and philosophy Millennium Studien also accepts manuscripts on Latin Greek and Oriental cultures In addition to offering a forum for monographs and edited collections on diverse topics Millennium Studien publishes commentaries and editions The journal primary accepts publications in German and English but also considers submissions in French Italian and Spanish If you want to submit a manuscript please send it to the editor from the most relevant discipline Wolfram Brandes Frankfurt Byzantine Studies and Early Middle Ages brandes rg mpg de Peter von M llendorff Gie en Greek language and literature peter v moellendorff klassphil uni giessen de Dennis Pausch Dresden Latin language and literature dennis pausch tu dresden de Rene Pfeilschifter W rzburg Ancient History Rene Pfeilschifter uni wuerzburg de Karla Pollmann Bristol Early Christianity and Patristics K F L Pollmann bristol ac uk All manuscript submissions will be reviewed by the editor and one outside specialist single blind peer review All those Nations H.L.J. Vanstiphout, 2022-10-04 This collection of studies treats the theme of cultural and other confrontations between different groups ethnic or linguistic or political or religious within the Middle East but also in some contributions the types of confrontation between the West and the Middle East.

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