



First Crusade

Robert Chazan



First Crusade:

The First Crusade Thomas Asbridge, 2012-01-26 A nuanced and sophisticated analysis Exhilarating Sunday Telegraph
Nine hundred years ago one of the most controversial episodes in Christian history was initiated The Pope stated that in spite of the apparently pacifist message of the New Testament God actually wanted European knights to wage a fierce and bloody war against Islam and recapture Jerusalem Thus was the First Crusade born Focusing on the characters that drove this extraordinary campaign this fascinating period of history is recreated through awe inspiring and often barbaric tales of bold adventure while at the same time providing significant insights into early medieval society morality and mentality The First Crusade marked a watershed in relations between Islam and the West a conflict that set these two world religions on a course towards deep seated animosity and enduring enmity The chilling reverberations of this earth shattering clash still echo in the world today Asbridge balances persuasive analysis with a flair for conveying with dramatic power the crusaders plight Financial Times

People of the First Crusade Michael Foss, 2011-11-01 Near the end of the eleventh century Western Europe was in turmoil beset by invasions from both north and south by the breakdown of law and order and by the laxity and ignorance of the clergy Searching for a way out of the increasing anarchy Pope Urban II launched an army of knights and peasants in 1095 to fight the Turks who had seized the Holy Land Michael Foss tells the stories of these men and women of the First Crusade often in their own words bringing the time and events brilliantly to life Through these eyewitness accounts the clichés of history vanish the distinctions between hero and villain blur the Saracen is as base or noble as brave or cruel as the crusader In that sense the fateful clash between Christianity and Islam teaches us a lesson for our own time Foss reveals that the attitudes and prejudices expressed by both Christians and Muslims in the First Crusade became the basic currency for all later exchanges down to our present day conflicts and misunderstandings between the two great monotheistic faiths of Mohammed and Jesus Christ

The First Crusade and Idea of Crusading Jonathan Riley-Smith, 2003-04-01 Despite various studies on the development of crusading thought the First Crusade itself has not been properly examined from this perspective Drawing on a range of European chronicles and charter collections this book discusses the launching of the First Crusade the practical experience of the crusaders and the interpretations placed upon this experience by contemporary commentators

The First Crusade Edward Peters, 2011-06-03 The First Crusade received its name and shape late To its contemporaries the event was a journey and the men who took part in it pilgrims Only later were those participants dubbed Crusaders those signed with the Cross In fact many developments with regard to the First Crusade like the bestowing of the cross and the elaboration of Crusaders privileges did not occur until the late twelfth century almost one hundred years after the event itself In a greatly expanded second edition Edward Peters brings together the primary texts that document eleventh century reform ecclesiology the appearance of new social groups and their attitudes the institutional and literary evidence dealing with Holy War and pilgrimage and most important the firsthand

experiences by men who participated in the events of 1095-1099. Peters supplements his previous work by including a considerable number of texts not available at the time of the original publication. The new material which constitutes nearly one third of the book consists chiefly of materials from non-Christian sources especially translations of documents written in Hebrew and Arabic. In addition, Peters has extensively revised and expanded the Introduction to address the most important issues of recent scholarship.

Chronicles of the First Crusade Christopher Tyerman, 2011-11-03. The story of the First Crusade as witnessed by contemporary writers. O day so ardently desired, O time of times the most memorable, O deed before all other deeds. The fall of Jerusalem in the summer of 1099 to an exhausted and starving army of western European soldiers was one of the most extraordinary events of the Middle Ages. It was both the climax of a great wave of visionary Christian fervour and the beginning of what proved to be a futile and abortive attempt to implant a new European kingdom of heaven in an overwhelmingly Muslim world. This remarkable collection brings together a wide variety of contemporary accounts of the First Crusade including Pope Urban II's initial call to arms of 1095 as well as the first-hand writings of priests, knights, a Jewish pilgrim, a destitute noblewoman, an Iraqi poet, and the historian Anna Comnena. Together they provide a vivid and nuanced picture of the First Crusade and the people who were swept up in it. Edited with an introduction and notes by Christopher Tyerman.

The Social Structure of the First Crusade Conor Kostick, 2008-05-31. The First Crusade, 1096-1099, was an extraordinary undertaking. Because the repercussions of that expedition have rippled on down the centuries, there has been an enormous literature on the subject. Yet unlike so many other areas of medieval history, until now the First Crusade has failed to attract the attention of historians interested in social dynamics. This book is the first to examine the sociology of the sources in order to provide a detailed analysis of the various social classes which participated in the expedition and the tensions between them. In doing so, it offers a fresh approach to the many debates surrounding the subject of the First Crusade.

the first crusade Jonathan P. Phillips, 19??

European Jewry and the First Crusade Robert Chazan, 2023-09-01. One of the unanticipated results of the First Crusade in 1095 was a series of violent assaults on major Jewish communities in the Rhineland. Robert Chazan offers the first detailed analysis of these events, illuminating the attitudes that triggered the assaults as well as the beliefs that informed Jewish reactions to them. One of the unanticipated results of the First Crusade in 1095 was a series of violent assaults on major Jewish communities in the Rhineland. Robert Chazan offers the first detailed analysis of these events, illuminating the attitudes that triggered the as

The First Crusade Steven Runciman, 1992-01-31. When Pope Urban II rose to his feet to address the multitudes gathered before him at the Council of Clermont in 1095, his appeal was simple: let Western Christendom march to the aid of their brethren in the East. Whether the Crusades are regarded as the most tremendous and romantic of Christian expeditions or the last of the barbarian invasions, they remain one of the most exciting and colorful adventure stories in history. Steven Runciman's *History of the Crusades* is justly acclaimed as the most complete and fascinating account of the historic journey to save the Holy

Land from the infidel **The Deeds of the Franks and Other Jerusalem-Bound Pilgrims** Nirmal Dass,2011-09-16 This new translation offers a faithful yet accessible English language rendering of the twelfth century *Gesta Francorum et aliorum Hierosolomitano*rum the earliest known Latin account of the First Crusade Although an anonymous work it has become the exemplar for all later histories and retellings of the First Crusade As such it is filled with vivid descriptions of the hardships suffered by the crusaders with deeds of personal heroism with courtly intrigues with betrayal and cowardice and with a relentless faith that would see the attainment of the desired goal the capture of Jerusalem by the crusaders in 1099 There is a great deal of mystery surrounding this anonymous account especially in regard to its authorship place date and purpose of composition narrative methodology and point of view It is also a sweeping tale that swiftly moves from the first preaching of the crusade by Pope Urban II to the ragtag and ultimately doomed effort of the popular People's Crusade and then the more disciplined and concerted campaign by the French and Norman nobility that led to the conquest of the Holy Land by the crusaders Based on the latest scholarly research including a substantive introduction that explores the questions surrounding the *Gesta* and its historical context this definitive translation will bring the First Crusade and its era to life for all readers

The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading Jonathan Riley-Smith,1986 This book delves into the Crusade's organization its finances and the division of authority and responsibility among its leaders and their relationships with one another and with their subordinates **In the Year 1096** Robert Chazan,1997 In 1996 the world commemorated the 900th anniversary of the First Crusade or more precisely of the pogroms unleashed by the crusade upon the Jews of the Rhineland In the Year 1096 presents a clear highly readable chronicle of the events of 1096 Noted teacher and historian Robert Chazan brings readers to critical moments in Jewish history illuminating the events themselves their antecedents the significance of the events of 1096 within the larger framework of Jewish history including both the scope of persecution and the record of Jewish resistance *The First Crusade* August Charles Krey,1921 *The First Crusade* Jay Carter Rubenstein,2019-08-05 Focusing on the ways in which the First Crusade changed the direction of warfare religion and perhaps history itself First Crusade helps you gain a deeper understanding of the crusading ethos by exploring this time in history through the theme of prophecy **The Chanson d'Antioche** Dr Carol Sweetenham,Dr Susan B Edgington,2013-07-28 The Old French *Chanson d'Antioche* has long intrigued historians and literary scholars Unusually among epic poems it follows closely a well documented historical event the First Crusade and appears to include substantial and genuine historical content At one time it was believed to be based on an account by an eye witness Richard the Pilgrim Carol Sweetenham and Susan Edgington have combined forces to investigate such claims and their findings are set out in a comprehensive introduction which firstly examines the textual history of the poem from its possible oral beginnings through several re-workings to its present form achieved early in the thirteenth century A second chapter assesses the *Chanson*'s value as a source for the crusade and a third considers its status as a literary text A complete prose translation follows the first in English and based on the definitive

edition The Chanson is revealed as a lively narrative with tales of chivalry villainy and even episodes of humour There are extensive footnotes to the translation and an appendix provides supplementary material from a different manuscript tradition There is also a cast list of heroes and villains with biographical information for the real ones and literary analogues for the fictional characters The Chanson d Antioche can now be read for enjoyment and for a whole new perspective on crusading in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries *Encountering Islam on the First Crusade* Nicholas Morton,2016-07-14 A fundamental reassessment of Christian Islamic relations during the First Crusade combating its representation as an inter faith clash of civilizations *The First Crusade* Susan Edgington,1996 *The First Crusade and the Idea of Crusading* Damien Peters,2017-07-05 Riley Smith s 1986 book gives convincing case for a revisionist view of the crusades challenging the common belief that the crusades were motivated by fanaticism and were designed to plunder the Holy Lands After studying handwritten documents held in churches across Western Europe in which crusaders explained their personal reasons for heading out on the holy war he pioneered the use of computer spreadsheets to cross reference data on individual crusaders and their families allowing him to paint a much more complete picture than had been possible previously Riley Smith determined that most crusaders were motivated by spiritual devotion and a genuine desire to atone for past sins *Logistics of the First Crusade* Gregory D. Bell,2019-10-23 This study examines the logistics of the First Crusade The author analyzes how its participants managed to feed and sustain themselves across diverse landscapes travel through foreign kingdoms and have the ability to capture the holy city of Jerusalem **Robert the Monk's History of the First Crusade** ,2006-08-14 Robert the Monk s chronicle of the First Crusade was one of the most popular such accounts in the Middle Ages As such it gives an invaluable window onto contemporary perceptions of the crusade as well as providing new and unique information and all this in a racy style which on occasion would not disgrace a modern journalist This is the first translation of the Latin text into English

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