

# **The extreme right in Western Europe**

**Success or failure?**

**ELISABETH  
CARTER**

# Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure

**Zsolt Enyedi, Kevin Deegan-Krause**



## **Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure:**

**The Extreme Right in Western Europe** Elisabeth Carter, 2005-10-07 This book examines the reasons behind the variation in the electoral fortunes of the West European parties of the extreme Right in the period since the late 1970s It proposes a number of different explanations as to why certain parties of the extreme Right have performed better than others at the polls and it investigates each of these different explanations systematically and in depth Reflections on the Extreme Right in Western Europe, 1990-2008 Christopher Husbands, 2020-05-26 During the last three decades or so there has been a significant growth of extreme right voter support in Europe and elsewhere in the world The chapters in this book look at an earlier period before most of this increase Comprising eight previously published articles or book chapters and two hitherto unpublished studies this book gives extended accounts of the major extreme right political parties or movements in a number of west European countries looking both at their antecedents and also at their support and significance in the 1980s and early 1990s The countries covered in detail are France the Federal Republic of Germany old and new regions the Netherlands Belgium Switzerland and Austria During the last three decades some earlier parties of the extreme right in these west European countries have disappeared into oblivion to be superseded by replacements others have survived and flourished Given the date when most of these chapters were written they are now to be regarded as contributions to a modern history about the status and relevance of the respective parties or movements The book also includes an introductory essay that discusses issues arising from the disputed labelling terminology used to describe such parties and identifies themes that feature in the more recent literature about the subsequent and current state of the extreme right in Europe The book will be of particular interest to researchers on the contemporary politics of the extreme right in Europe as well as being a valuable resource for those teaching courses on this topic or on general political sociology

**Mapping the Extreme Right in Contemporary Europe** Andrea Mammone, Emmanuel Godin, Brian Jenkins, 2012 In recent years the revival of the far right and anti Semitic racist and fascist organizations has posed a significant threat throughout Europe Mapping the Extreme Right in Contemporary Europe provides a broad geographical overview of the dominant strands within the contemporary radical right in both Western and Eastern Europe After providing some local and regional perspectives the book has a series of national case studies of particular countries and regions including Austria Belgium Bosnia Herzegovina Croatia Eastern Europe France Germany Greece Italy Malta Portugal Romania Scandinavia Serbia Spain Switzerland Turkey Ukraine and the United Kingdom A series of thematic chapters examine transnational phenomena such as the use of the Internet the racist music scene cultural transfers and interaction between different groups Drawing together a wide range of contributors this is essential reading for all those with an interest in contemporary extremism fascism and comparative party politics

**Radical Right** Pippa Norris, 2005-08-22 During recent decades radical right parties have been surging in popularity in many nations gaining legislative seats enjoying the legitimacy endowed by ministerial office and striding the

corridors of government power The popularity of leaders such as Le Pen Haider and Fortuyn has aroused widespread popular concern and a burgeoning scholarly literature Despite the interest little consensus has emerged about the primary factors driving this phenomenon The puzzle is to explain why radical right parties have advanced in a diverse array of democracies including in Austria Canada Norway France Italy New Zealand Switzerland Israel Romania Russia and Chile while failing to make comparable gains in similar societies elsewhere such as in Sweden Britain and the United States This book first published in 2005 expands our understanding of support for radical right parties through presenting an integrated new theory which is then tested systematically using a wealth of cross national survey evidence covering almost forty countries

**The Extreme Right in Western Europe** Elizabeth L. Carter, 2005 Parties of the extreme Right have experienced a dramatic rise in electoral support in many countries in Western Europe over the last two and a half decades This phenomenon has been far from uniform however and the considerable attention that the more successful Right wing extremist parties have received has sometimes obscured the fact that these parties have not recorded high electoral results in all West European democracies Furthermore their electoral scores have also varied over time with the same party recording low electoral scores in one election but securing high electoral scores [The Media and the Far Right in Western Europe](#) Antonis A. Ellinas, 2010-01-29 Explains one of the most important phenomena in Western Europe the rise of far right parties

**Radical Right-Wing Populist Parties in Western Europe** Tjitske Akkerman, Sarah L. de Lange, Matthijs Rooduijn, 2016-05-18 Radical right wing populist parties such as Geert Wilders Party for Freedom Marine Le Pen's National Front or Nigel Farage's UKIP are becoming increasingly influential in Western European democracies Their electoral support is growing their impact on policy making is substantial and in recent years several radical right wing populist parties have assumed office or supported minority governments Are these developments the cause and or consequence of the mainstreaming of radical right wing populist parties Have radical right wing populist parties expanded their issue profiles moderated their policy positions toned down their anti establishment rhetoric and shed their extreme right reputations to attract more voters and or become coalition partners This timely book answers these questions on the basis of both comparative research and a wide range of case studies covering Austria Belgium Denmark Finland France the Netherlands Norway Switzerland and the United Kingdom Analysing the extent to which radical right wing populist parties have become part of mainstream politics as well as the factors and conditions which facilitate this trend this book is essential reading for students and scholars working in European politics in addition to anyone interested in party politics and current affairs more generally

**The Populist Radical Right in Central and Eastern Europe** Andrea L. P. Pirro, 2015-06-05 Often neglected in the study of far right organisations post communist Europe recently witnessed the rise and fall of a number of populist radical right parties The Populist Radical Right in Central and Eastern Europe is the first comparative study to focus on the ideology impact and electoral performance of this party family in the region The book advances a series of arguments

concerning the context and text of these parties and systematically analyses the supply side and demand side of populist radical right politics. Whilst populist radical right parties in Central and Eastern Europe maintain broad similarities with their West European counterparts, they come across as a distinct phenomenon worthy of study in their own right. Parties like Ataka Bulgaria, Jobbik Hungary and the SNS Slovakia resort to historical legacies and contextual idiosyncrasies to frame their ideology, interact with other parties over a number of policy areas and ultimately compete for public office on the basis of their nativist agenda. The book provides a novel framework for the analysis of different aspects of populist radical right politics, notably enhancing the understanding of this phenomenon by means of primary data such as personal interviews with party leaders and original expert surveys. Using the ideological features of these parties as an overarching analytical tool, this book is essential reading for students and scholars researching the far right, post-communist issues and European politics in general.

**The Routledge Handbook of Far-Right Extremism in Europe** Katherine Kondor, Mark Littler, 2023-09-12. The Routledge Handbook of Far Right Extremism in Europe is a timely and important study of the far and extreme right wing phenomenon across a broad spectrum of European countries and in relation to a selected list of core areas and topics such as anti-gender identitarian politics, hooliganism and protest mobilisation. The handbook deals with the rise and the developments of far right movements, parties and organisations across diverse countries in Europe. Crucially, it discusses the main topics and issues pertaining to far right ideology and positioning and considers how central and less central actors of far right milieus have fared within the given context. Comprising a wide range of subject expertise, the contributors focus on far right organisations on the margins of the electoral sphere as well as street level movements and the relationship between them and electoral politics. The handbook spans nearly twenty European country cases grouped according to geographical region. It includes case studies where the far right has gained increased momentum as well as countries where it has been much less successful in mobilising public opinion and the electorate, e.g. Ireland and Portugal. Another important feature is the inclusion of street level mobilisations such as football firms, thereby expanding and updating existing research which is primarily focused on political parties and organisations. Multidisciplinary and comprehensive, this handbook will be of great interest to scholars and students of Criminology, Political Science, Extremism Studies, European Studies, Media and Communication and Sociology. This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under the Marie Skłodowska-Curie grant agreement No 101029801.

**The Oxford Handbook of the Radical Right** Jens Rydgren, 2018-02-01. The resurgence of strong radical right wing parties and movements constitutes one of the most significant political changes in democratic states during the past several decades, particularly in Europe. The radical right's comeback has notably attracted interest from political scientists, sociologists and historians, although the majority of past research focuses on party and electoral politics. In contrast, The Oxford Handbook of the Radical Right not only covers existing literature but also shows how the radical right forms movements rather than parties. Editor Jens Rydgren.

has gathered an international cast of contributors to cover concepts and definitions ideologies and discourses and a range of contemporary issues such as religion globalization gender and activism Further this volume is one of few to provide a number of cases focusing on areas outside of Europe including Russia the US Australia Israel and Japan By integrating various strands of scholarship on the radical right that covers different regions and different research perspectives this Handbook provides an authoritative and state of the art overview of the topic and will set the agenda for scholarship on the radical right for years to come

**Extreme Right Parties in Scandinavia** Anders Widfeldt, 2014-08-27 This book fills a gap in the extreme right literature currently available as there is no book length study of Scandinavia With the election of many right wing parties across Europe this book is very timely

*Transformations of Populism in Europe and the Americas* John Abromeit, York Norman, Gary Marotta, Bridget Maria Chesterton, 2015-11-19 The recent resurgence of populist movements and parties has led to a revival of scholarly interest in populism This volume brings together well established and new scholars to reassess the subject and combine historical and theoretical perspectives to shed new light on the history of the subject as well as enriching contemporary discussions In three parts the contributors explore the history of populism in different regions theories of populism and recent populist movements Taken together the contributions included in this book represent the most comprehensive and wide ranging study of the topic to date Questions addressed include What are the essential characteristics of populism Is it important to distinguish between left and right wing populism How can the transformation of populist movements be explained This is the most thorough and up to date comparative historical study of populism available As such it will be of great value to anyone researching or studying the topic

**The Far-Right in International and European Law** Natalie Alkiviadou, 2019-04-18 Since the Second World War the international community has sought to prevent the repetition of destructive far right forces by establishing institutions such as the United Nations and by adopting documents such as the Universal Declaration of Human Rights Jurisprudence and conventions directly prohibit far right speech and expression Nevertheless recently violent far right entities such as Golden Dawn of Greece have received unprecedented electoral support xenophobic parties have done spectacularly well in elections and countries such as Hungary and Poland are being led by right wing populists who are bringing constitutional upheaval and violating basic elements of doctrines such as the rule of law In light of this current reality this book critically assesses the international and European tools available for States to regulate the far right It conducts the analysis through a militant democracy lens This doctrine has been considered in several arenas as a concept more generally in the sphere of the European Convention on Human Rights in relation to particular freedoms such as that of association and as a tool for challenging the far right movement through the spectrum of political science However this doctrine has not yet been applied within a legal assessment of challenging the far right as a single entity After analysing the aims objectives scope and possibility of shortcomings in international and European law the book looks at what state obligations arise from these laws It then assesses how freedom

of opinion and expression freedom of association and freedom of assembly are provided for in international and European law and explores what limitation grounds exist which are directly relevant to the regulation of the far right The issue of the far right is a pressing one on the agenda of politicians academics civil society and other groups in Europe and beyond As such this book will appeal to those with an interest in International European or Human rights Law and political science

*Varieties of Populism in Europe in Times of Crises* Manuela Caiani, Paolo Graziano, 2021-03-25 Populism is booming across all the nuances of the political spectrum It occupies relevant positions in national parliaments in governmental coalitions with mainstream parties or as successful challengers of the political status quo This volume sheds new light on the topic from different methodological and theoretical angles and offers evidence from a variety of cases on the why and how questions on populism s emergence and consolidation in Europe over the past 30 years The volume composed of eight chapters investigates how different populist parties in the European Union have been affected by the various crises disentangling the role of the Great Recession vis vis other factors such as political and party system factors but also structural social changes or cultural opportunities in the growing strength of populist parties in various European countries More specifically the volume aims are to promote critical discussion on the concept of populism reflecting on its conceptual usability beyond the traditional party families to which it is usually related use a preliminary theoretical clarification to shed new light on the different ways in which populism has been articulated in the various European countries either in Continental and Southern Europe or in the lesser known and studied East Central countries since the economic crisis which has acted as an external shock for many party systems either giving birth to new political actors or consolidating existing ones investigate the connections between populism and the national contextual political and cultural specificities that can determine the development of different types of populisms across countries elaborating on different configurations of triggering conditions for populism and reflecting on the limitations of a discrete conceptualisation of the phenomenon The chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of *West European Politics*

*The Structure of Political Competition in Western Europe* Zolt Enyedi, Kevin Deegan-Krause, 2013-09-13 Is European party politics hovering above society Why do voters pick one party over others Is it a question of class Of religion Of attitudes about taxes or immigration or global warming Or is it something else entirely The Structure of Political Competition in Western Europe takes a detailed look at the ways in which Western Europe s party systems are anchored in social and ideological structures The book s first section focuses on the role of social structures particularly education class and religion and analyzes the complex interplay among these factors The second section addresses the ways that the sociological structures such as class and religion interact with voters values The third section examines the way that these structures and values shape the space of political competition among parties The conclusion integrates the findings of the empirical articles putting them into broader comparative perspective discussing whether relatively predictable structures have been overwhelmed by media driven

spectacles political personalities and focus on short term economic performance This volume will appeal to scholars and graduate students in Europe and those from North America Asia and other regions who study European politics political parties cleavages and political behaviour This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics     **The Routledge International Handbook on Hate Crime** Nathan Hall, Abbee Corb, Paul Giannasi, John Grieve, 2014-07-25 This edited collection brings together many of the world's leading experts both academic and practitioner in a single volume handbook that examines key international issues in the field of hate crime Collectively it examines a range of pertinent areas with the ultimate aim of providing a detailed picture of the hate crime problem in different parts of the world The book is divided into four parts An examination covering theories and concepts of issues relating to definitions of hate crime the individual and community impacts of hate crime the controversies of hate crime legislation and theoretical approaches to understanding offending An exploration of the international geography of hate in which each chapter examines a range of hate crime issues in different parts of the world including the UK wider Europe North America Australia and New Zealand Reflections on a number of different perspectives across a range of key issues in hate crime examining areas including particular issues affecting different victim groups the increasingly important influence of the Internet and hate crimes in sport A discussion of a range of international efforts being utilised to combat hate and hate crime Offering a strong international focus and comprehensive coverage of a wide range of hate crime issues this book is an important contribution to hate crime studies and will be essential reading for academics students and practitioners interested in this field     **The Oxford Handbook of Populism** Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser, Paul A. Taggart, Paulina Ochoa Espejo, Pierre Ostiguy, 2017-10-26 Populist forces are becoming increasingly relevant across the world and studies on populism have entered the mainstream of the political science discipline However so far no book has synthesized the ongoing debate on how to study the populist phenomenon This handbook provides state of the art research and scholarship on populism and lays out not only the cumulated knowledge on populism but also the ongoing discussions and research gaps on this topic The Oxford Handbook of Populism is divided into four sections The first presents the main conceptual approaches on populism and points out how the phenomenon in question can be empirically analyzed The second focuses on populist forces across the world and includes chapters on Africa Australia and New Zealand Central and Eastern Europe East Asia India Latin America the Post Soviet States the United States and Western Europe The third reflects on the interaction between populism and various relevant issues both from a scholarly and political point of view Amongst other issues chapters analyze the relationship between populism and fascism foreign policy gender nationalism political parties religion social movements and technocracy Finally the fourth part includes some of the most recent normative debates on populism including chapters on populism and cosmopolitanism constitutionalism hegemony the history of popular sovereignty the idea of the people and socialism The handbook features contributions from leading experts in the field and is indispensable positioning the study of populism in



political science      *Research Handbook on Nationalism* Liah Greenfeld, Zeying Wu, 2020-09-25 Assembling scholarship on the subject of nationalism from around the world this Research Handbook brings to the attention of the reader research showcasing the unprecedented expansion of the scholarly field in general and offers a diversity of perspectives on the topic It highlights the disarray in Western social sciences and the rise in the relative importance of previously independent scholarly traditions of China and post Soviet societies Nationalism is the field of study where the mutual relevance of these traditions is both most clearly evident and particularly consequential

**Populism and Collective Memory** Luca Manucci, 2019-11-21 Right wing populism is a global phenomenon that challenges several pillars of liberal democracy and it is often described as a dangerous political ideology because it resonates with the fascist idea of power in terms of anti pluralism and lack of minorities protection In Western Europe many political actors are exploiting the fears and insecurities linked to globalization economic crisis and mass migrations to attract voters However while right wing populist discourses are mainstream in certain countries they are almost completely taboo in others Why is right wing populism so successful in Italy Austria and France while in Germany it is marginal and socially unacceptable It is because each country developed a certain collective memory of the fascist past which stigmatizes that past to different levels For this reason right wing populism can find favorable conditions to thrive in certain countries while in others it is considered as an illegitimate and dangerous idea of power Through a comparative study of eight European countries this book shows that short term factors linked to levels of corruption economic situation and quality of democracy interact with long term cultural elements and collective memories in determining the social acceptability of right wing populist discourses

**The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Persuasion** Elizabeth Suhay, Bernard Grofman, Alexander H. Trechsel, 2020-04-01 Elections are the means by which democratic nations determine their leaders and communication in the context of elections has the potential to shape people s beliefs attitudes and actions Thus electoral persuasion is one of the most important political processes in any nation that regularly holds elections Moreover electoral persuasion encompasses not only what happens in an election but also what happens before and after involving candidates parties interest groups the media and the voters themselves This volume surveys the vast political science literature on this subject emphasizing contemporary research and topics and encouraging cross fertilization among research strands A global roster of authors provides a broad examination of electoral persuasion with international perspectives complementing deep coverage of U S politics Major areas of coverage include general models of political persuasion persuasion by parties candidates and outside groups media influence interpersonal influence electoral persuasion across contexts and empirical methodologies for understanding electoral persuasion

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## **Table of Contents Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure**

1. Understanding the eBook Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure User Reviews and Ratings
  - Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure Free and Paid eBooks
  - Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure Public Domain eBooks
  - Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure eBook Subscription Services
  - Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure Compatibility with Devices
  - Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Interactive Elements Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
8. Staying Engaged with Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Setting Reading Goals Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Extreme Right In Western Europe Success Or Failure
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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