

LEE GRONK

FROM MUKOGODO TO MAASAI

Ethnicity and Cultural
Change in Kenya



Heritage and Studies in ANTHROPOLOGY

From Mukogodo To Maasai Ethnicity And Cultural Change In Kenya

Reginald M.J. Oduor



From Mukogodo To Maasai Ethnicity And Cultural Change In Kenya:

From Mukogodo To Maasai Lee Cronk, 2009-03-25 Can one change one's ethnicity Can an entire ethnic group change its ethnicity This book focuses on the strategic manipulation of ethnic identity by the Mukogodo of Kenya Until the 1920s and 1930s the Mukogodo were Cushitic speaking foragers hunters gatherers and beekeepers However changes brought on by British colonial policies led them to move away from life as independent foragers and into the orbit of the high status Maasai whom they began to emulate Today the Mukogodo form the bottom rung of a regional socioeconomic ladder of Maa speaking pastoralists An interesting by product of this sudden ethnic change has been to give Mukogodo women who tend to marry up the ladder better marital and reproductive prospects than Mukogodo men Mukogodo parents have responded with an unusual pattern of favoring daughters over sons though they emulate the Maasai by verbally expressing a preference for sons

From Mukogodo to Maasai Lee Cronk, 2018-04-27 This book focuses on the strategic manipulation of ethnic identity by the Mukogodo of Kenya It is about how Mukogodo people changed their way of life to a radically different one that is their change as Maasai people giving them a new way of living a new language and a new set of beliefs *Handbook on Evolution and Society* Alexandra Maryanski, Richard Machalek, Jonathan H. Turner, 2015-11-17 Handbook on Evolution and Society brings together original chapters by prominent scholars who have been instrumental in the revival of evolutionary theorizing and research in the social sciences over the last twenty five years Previously unpublished essays provide up to date critical surveys of recent research and key debates The contributors discuss early challenges posed by sociobiology the rise of evolutionary psychology the more conflicted response of evolutionary sociology to sociobiology and evolutionary psychology Chapters address the application and limitations of Darwinian ideas in the social sciences Prominent authors come from a variety of disciplines in ecology biology primatology psychology sociology and the humanities The most comprehensive resource available this vital collection demonstrates to scholars and students the new ways in which evolutionary approaches ultimately derived from biology are influencing the diverse social sciences and humanities *Moving the Maasai* L. Hughes, 2006-01-10 This is the scandalous story of how the Maasai people of Kenya lost the best part of their land to the British in the 1900s Drawing upon unique oral testimony and extensive archival research Hughes describes the intrigues surrounding two enforced moves and the 1913 lawsuit while explaining why recent events have brought the story full circle

Pastoralism in Africa Michael Bollig, Michael Schnegg, Hans-Peter Wotzka, 2013-07-01 Pastoralism has shaped livelihoods and landscapes on the African continent for millennia Mobile livestock husbandry has generally been portrayed as an economic strategy that successfully met the challenges of low biomass productivity and environmental variability in arid and semi arid environments This volume focuses on the emergence diversity and inherent dynamics of pastoralism in Africa based on research during a twelve year period on the southwest and northeast regions Unraveling the complex prehistory history and contemporary political ecology of African pastoralism results in insight into the ingenuity and flexibility of

historical and contemporary herders Word Hunters Hannah Sarvasy, Diana Forker, 2018-02-15 In *Word Hunters* eleven distinguished linguists reflect on their career spanning linguistic fieldwork Over decades each has repeatedly stood up to physical intellectual interpersonal intercultural and sometimes political challenges in the pursuit of scientific knowledge These scholar explorers have enlightened the world to the inner workings of languages in remote communities of Africa West East and South Amazonia the Arctic Australia the Caucasus Oceania Siberia and East Asia They report some linguistic eureka moments but also discuss cultural missteps illness and the other challenges of pursuing linguistic data in extreme circumstances They write passionately about language death and their responsibilities to speech communities The stories included here the stuff of departmental and family legends are published publicly for the first time Meeting at Grand Central Lee Cronk, Beth L. Leech, 2013 *Meeting at Grand Central* brings together insights from evolutionary biology political science economics anthropology and other fields to explain how the interactions between our evolved selves and the institutional structures we have created make cooperation possible The book begins with a look at the ideas of Mancur Olson and George Williams who shifted the question of why cooperation happens from an emphasis on group benefits to individual costs It then explores how these ideas have influenced our thinking about cooperation coordination and collective action The book persuasively argues that cooperation and its failures are best explained by evolutionary and social theories working together Selection sometimes favors cooperative tendencies while institutions norms and incentives encourage and make possible actual cooperation Publisher's website *The Contested Lands of Laikipia* Marie Ladekjær Gravesen, 2020-11-16 Pastoralists ranchers of European descent conservationists smallholders and land investors with political influence converge on the Laikipia plateau in Kenya Land is claimed by all the tactics differ Private property rights are presented histories of presence are told charges of immorality are applied fences are electrified and some resort to violence The region marked by enclosures is left as a tense fragmented frontier Marie Gravesen embedded herself in the region prior to a wave of land invasions that swept the plateau leading up to Kenya's 2017 general election Through a rich telling of the history of Laikipia's social political and environmental dynamics she invites a deeper understanding of the pre election violence and general tensions as never done before The manuscript is a revised version of the author's dissertation accepted by the Faculty of Arts and Humanities at the University of Cologne in 2018 **The Diversity of Hunter Gatherer Pasts** Bill Finlayson, Graeme Warren, 2017-06-30 This thought provoking collection of new research papers explores the extent of variation amongst hunting and gathering peoples past and present and the considerable analytical challenges presented by this diversity This problem is especially important in archaeology where increasing empirical evidence illustrates ways of life that are not easily encompassed within the range of variation recognized in the contemporary world of surviving hunter gatherers Put simply how do past hunter gatherers fit into our understandings of hunter gatherers Furthermore given the inevitable archaeological reliance on analogy it is important to ask whether conceptions of hunter gatherers based on contemporary

societies restrict our comprehension of past diversity and of how this changes over the long term Discussion of hunter gatherers shows them to be varied and flexible but modeling of contemporary hunter gatherers has not only reduced them into essential categories but has also portrayed them as static and without history It is often said that the study of hunter gatherers can provide insight into past forms of social organization and behavior unfortunately too often it has limited our understandings of these societies In contrast contributors here explore past hunter gather diversity over time and space to provide critical perspectives on general models of hunter gatherers and attempt to provide new perspectives on hunter gatherer societies from the greater diversity present in the past

Global Perspectives on Long Term Community

Resource Management Ludomir R. Lozny, Thomas H. McGovern, 2019-06-21 Communal level resource management successes and failures comprise complex interactions that involve local regional and increasingly global scale political economic and environmental changes shown to have recurring patterns and trajectories The human past provides examples of long term millennial and century scale successes followed by undesired transitions collapse and rapid failure of collaborative management cooperation on the decadal scale Management of scarce resources and common properties presents a critical challenge for planners attempting to avoid the tragedy of the commons in this century Here anthropologists human ecologists archaeologists and environmental scientists discuss strategies for social well being in the context of diminishing resources and increasing competition The contributors in this volume revisit tragedy of the commons also referred to as drama or comedy of the commons and examine new data and theories to mitigate pressures and devise models for sustainable communal welfare and development They present twelve archaeological historic and ethnographic cases of user managed resources to demonstrate that very basic community level participatory governance can be a successful strategy to manage short term risk and benefits The book connects past present future by presenting geographically and chronologically spaced out examples of communal level governance strategies and overviews of the current cutting edge research The lesson we learn from studying past responses to various ecological stresses is that we must not wait for a disaster to happen to react but must react to mitigate conditions for emerging disasters

Narrating Nomadism G. N. Devy, Geoffrey V. Davis, K. K. Chakravarty, 2020-11-29 Narrating Nomadism provides an unflinching account of ethnic groups and nomadic communities across the world that were branded as criminal during colonial times It explores the tragic effect of the new identity imposed on them the traumatic survival of these communities and cultures and the creative expression of this experience in their arts and literature in the form of resistance Presenting specific contexts and locations of cultural devastation in history the volume traces colonial social imagination as such showing how the grossly misperceived non sedentary communities in the colonies were subjected to the mission of settling them The essays presented here document these alternative histories from perspectives ranging from literary criticism and art history to ethnography and socio linguistics highlighting in what ways different nomadic communities negotiate discrimination and challenge in

contemporary times while finding remarkable convergence in their local histories and collective testimonies This anthology opens up a new area in postcolonial studies as well as cultural anthropology by bringing the viewpoint of marginalized communities and their cultural rights to bear upon history society and culture It places an activist's view from below at the centre of literary interpretation engages with oral history more substantially than folklore studies usually do and brings together several historical narratives hitherto unexplored This will be essential for students of anthropology sociology cultural studies history linguistics post colonial studies literature and tribal studies as well as the general reader *Africa beyond Liberal Democracy* Reginald M.J. Oduor, 2022-06-21 A 2023 Choice Reviews Outstanding Academic Title *Africa beyond Liberal Democracy* In Search of Context Relevant Models of Democracy for the Twenty First Century explores possible future trajectories of democratization on the continent At the dawn of political independence in the late 1950s and early 1960s many countries in Africa set out with liberal democratic constitutions However these were quickly dismantled by civilian regimes that turned their countries into one party autocracies or by military coups that set aside the constitutions altogether The 1990s saw an attempt at reverting to competitive multi party politics through the so called second generation constitutions but these are again being dismantled by civilian autocracies and military juntas In this collection edited by Reginald M J Oduor African and Africanist scholars examine the view that what has failed in Africa is liberal democracy rather than democracy as such because liberal democracy arose in an individualist socio political Western context that is significantly different from the communalist milieu of African societies The contributors from a variety of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and based in South Africa Zimbabwe Kenya Uganda Tanzania Nigeria Ghana India Sweden and Finland present a range of perspectives on possible directions for context relevant models of democracy in the various countries of Africa in the twenty first century **Archaeologies of Us and Them** Charlotta Hillerdal, Anna Karlström, Carl-Gösta Ojala, 2017-02-17 *Archaeologies of Us and Them* explores the concept of indigeneity within the field of archaeology and heritage and in particular examines the shifts in power that occur when we define the other by categorizing them as indigenous Recognizing the complex and shifting distinctions between indigenous and non indigenous pasts and presents this volume gives a nuanced analysis of the underlying definitions concepts and ethics associated with this field in order to explore Indigenous archaeology as a theoretical ethical and political concept Indigenous archaeology is an increasingly important topic discussed worldwide and as such critical analyses must be applied to debates which are often surrounded by political correctness and consensus views Drawing on an international range of global case studies this timely and sensitive collection significantly contributes to the development of archaeological critical theory *Rethinking Colonial Pasts Through Archaeology* Neal Ferris, Rodney Harrison, Michael Vincent Wilcox, 2014 This work explores the archaeologies of daily living left by the indigenous and other displaced peoples impacted by European colonial expansion over the last 600 years Case studies from North America Australia Africa the Caribbean and Ireland significantly revise conventional historical

narratives of those interactions their presumed impacts and their ongoing relevance for the material social economic and political lives and identities of contemporary indigenous and other peoples **Social Zooarchaeology** Nerissa

Russell,2011-11-14 This is the first book to provide a systematic overview of social zooarchaeology which takes a holistic view of human animal relations in the past Until recently archaeological analysis of faunal evidence has primarily focused on the role of animals in the human diet and subsistence economy This book however argues that animals have always played many more roles in human societies as wealth companions spirit helpers sacrificial victims totems centerpieces of feasts objects of taboos and more These social factors are as significant as taphonomic processes in shaping animal bone assemblages Nerissa Russell uses evidence derived from not only zooarchaeology but also ethnography history and classical studies to suggest the range of human animal relationships and to examine their importance in human society Through exploring the significance of animals to ancient humans this book provides a richer picture of past societies Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics ,2005-11-24 The first edition of ELL 1993 Ron Asher Editor was hailed as the field s standard reference work for a generation Now the all new second edition matches ELL s comprehensiveness and high quality expanded for a new generation while being the first encyclopedia to really exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics The most authoritative up to date comprehensive and international reference source in its field An entirely new work with new editors new authors new topics and newly commissioned articles with a handful of classic articles The first Encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics through the online edition Ground breaking and International in scope and approach Alphabetically arranged with extensive cross referencing Available in print and online priced separately The online version will include updates as subjects develop ELL2 includes c 7 500 000 words c 11 000 pages c 3 000 articles c 1 500 figures 130 halftones and 150 colour Supplementary audio video and text files online c 3 500 glossary definitions c 39 000 references Extensive list of commonly used abbreviations List of languages of the world including information on no of speakers language family etc Approximately 700 biographical entries now includes contemporary linguists 200 language maps in print and online Also available online via ScienceDirect featuring extensive browsing searching and internal cross referencing between articles in the work plus dynamic linking to journal articles and abstract databases making navigation flexible and easy For more information pricing options and availability visit www.info.sciencedirect.com The first Encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics Ground breaking in scope wider than any predecessor An invaluable resource for researchers academics students and professionals in the fields of linguistics anthropology education psychology language acquisition language pathology cognitive science sociology the law the media medicine computer science The most authoritative up to date comprehensive and international reference source in its field **Kenya** Daniel Branch,2011-11-15 On December 12 1963 people across Kenya joyfully celebrated independence from British colonial rule anticipating a bright future of prosperity and social justice As the nation approaches the fiftieth anniversary of its

independence however the people's dream remains elusive During its first five decades Kenya has experienced assassinations riots coup attempts ethnic violence and political corruption The ranks of the disaffected the unemployed and the poor have multiplied In this authoritative and insightful account of Kenya's history from 1963 to the present day Daniel Branch sheds new light on the nation's struggles and the complicated causes behind them Branch describes how Kenya constructed itself as a state and how ethnicity has proved a powerful force in national politics from the start as have disorder and violence He explores such divisive political issues as the needs of the landless poor international relations with Britain and with the Cold War superpowers and the direction of economic development Tracing an escalation of government corruption over time the author brings his discussion to the present paying particular attention to the rigged election of 2007 the subsequent compromise government and Kenya's prospects as a still evolving independent state

When Norms Collide Karisa Cloward, 2016-02-02 Many transnational campaigns and particularly the transnational campaign on violence against women promote international norms that target the behavior of local nonstate actors But these international norms are often at odds with local practices What happens when the international and local norms collide When does transnational activism lead individuals and communities to abandon local norms and embrace international ones In *When Norms Collide* Karisa Cloward presents a path breaking theoretical framework for understanding the processes by which individuals negotiate competing demands placed on them by international and local norms Drawing on extensive fieldwork with local communities in Kenya she applies the theory to the practices of female genital mutilation and early marriage Cloward argues that when faced with international normative messages individuals can decide to change their attitudes their behavior and the public image they present to international and local audiences Moreover the impact of transnational activism on individuals substantially depends on the salience of the international and local norms to their respective proponents as well as on community level factors

Pastoralism and Development in Africa Andy Catley, Jeremy Lind, Ian Scoones, 2013-05-07 Once again the Horn of Africa has been in the headlines And once again the news has been bad drought famine conflict hunger suffering and death The finger of blame has been pointed in numerous directions to the changing climate to environmental degradation to overpopulation to geopolitics and conflict to aid agency failures and more But it is not all disaster and catastrophe Many successful development efforts at the margins often remain hidden informal sometimes illegal and rarely in line with standard development prescriptions If we shift our gaze from the capital cities to the regional centres and their hinterlands then a very different perspective emerges These are the places where pastoralists live They have for centuries struggled with drought conflict and famine They are resourceful entrepreneurial and innovative peoples Yet they have been ignored and marginalised by the states that control their territory and the development agencies who are supposed to help them This book argues that while we should not ignore the profound difficulties of creating secure livelihoods in the Greater Horn of Africa there is much to be learned from development successes large and small This book will be of great interest to students

and scholars with an interest in development studies and human geography with a particular emphasis on Africa It will also appeal to development policy makers and practitioners The Oxford Handbook of Evolution, Biology, and Society Dr. Rosemary Hopcroft, 2018-03-09 This book contains an overview of research on the interaction of biological and sociological processes Issues explored include the origins of social solidarity religious beliefs sex differences gender inequality human happiness social stratification and inequality identity status and other group processes race ethnicity and discrimination fertility and family processes crime and deviance cultural and social change

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